

Paul Routledge leads an expert team at the TUC conference - where the votes will decide whether it leans to the left or the



John Witherow on the implicationa of Iraqi Exocets pointing at Khomeini's Iran.

Count-up Full details in Computer Horizons of 12 weekly Ciassroom Computer contests for young people.

Man... Fashion Page takes the first of a series of regular looks at fashion for men. .. and superman

A three-part Business News series speaks to people who have built businesses worth millions.

Fighting for artistic life in Moscow

For nearly twenty years, Yuri Lyubimov has struggled to keep his Taganka theatre in Moscow alive in the face of Soviet bureaucracy, which has just closed three of his plays. Now in London with a dramatization of Crime and Punishment, he speaks to Bryan Appleyard about his fight for artistic freedom Page 13

Headless corpse

The headless body of a woman aged between 15 and 30 has been discovered hidden in under-growth at a Devon beauty spot. She had been shot

Oil chief

Mr Julian West, aged 33, a civil servant, has taken charge of Enterprise Oil, the company launched by the Government to take over British Gas's oil

Child killed

son of an Ulster police reservist, died after an accident involving his father's pistol in his home at Newtownstewart, Tyrone, yester-

Clued up

Dr John Sykes, a lexicographer, has won the Collins Dictionaries/The Times crossword championship for the seventh time with an average speed of eight and a half minutes a puzzle Page 3

Boxer dies

Kiko Bejines, a boxer aged 22 who never regained consciousness after being knocked out by Albert Davila in the United States or Thursday night, died vesterday of

Aguino crusade

Supporters of Benigno Aquino. the murdered Philippine opposttion leader, plan a prolonged civil disobedience campaign against President Marcos, modelled on the non-violent crusade of Mahat-

Aoki's title

Isao Aoki, of Japan, won the European Open golf championship at Sunningdale yesterday, with a total of 274, two strokes ahead of Nick Faldo, of Britain, in joint second place Page 17

Somerset blow

Somerset's chances of adding the John Player League cricket title to Trophy were reduced by an unexpected defeat by Worcester-

Leader, page 11 Letters: On nuclear debate, from the Bishop of Salisbury; building failures, from Professor A Kenna-

Leading articles: Geneva arms talks, immigrants in France and

Features, pages 8-10 Sir Peter Parker on his achievements - and failures - as BR's chairman of the past seven years; Gerald Kaufman's high-flow hopes for supersonic airliners; the TUC's chance to defeat a bunging burglar, the robot, an intellectual

flop: everybody's pet Obituary, page 12 Mr James Laing, Mr Lyndesay

Home New Overseas Appts Arts Business Court Crossword Diary Letters	2-4 4-7 12-16 13 14-16 12 24 10	Obituary Prem Bonds Religion Science Sport 16 TV & Radio Universities Weather Wills	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

General gives Soviet version of interception

• Moscow came near to admitting a case of mistaken identity over the downed South Korean airliner. It looked like a US spy plane, had no lights and ignord warnings, said

President Reagan will announce tonight retaliatory measures the US is planning. They will be "calm, controlled, but absolutely firm" he told Congressmen

 Diplomats at the UN are dismayed by the Russians' lack of remorse over the disaster which it is assumed cost 269 Relatives of the lost passengers threw flowers, belongings and portraits into the sea as close to the presumed crash site as prudence permitted. Page 7

Airliner 'was mistaken for American spy plane'

From Richard Owen in Moscow

yesterday that it had mistaken the Korean airliner apparently shot down last week for an American

spy plane with a similar outline. senior Soviet air force general last night gave the first detailed account of the interception on Thursday of the doomed Korean Boeing 747 by Soviet fighters, but did not say whether they had hit the aircraft.

Semson Colonel-General Romanov, chief of the main staff of the air defence forces, said in an interview with Soviet journalists that the Korean aircraft was flying without navigation lights and did not respond at all to actions by our interceptor-fight-

He said the pilot tried repeatedly over a long period to lead the "intruder" to the nearest Soviet airfield,

When the Korean jet failed to respond to radio contact the Soviet pilot changed altitude and rocked its wings. It then flashed its lights at the jumbo crew, "but neither waggling nor flashing brought the necessary result".

General Romanov, whose remarks were reported by Tass, reinforced the theory of mistaken identity by saying that the jumbo was flying at night at a height of 8,000m (26,000ft) to 10,000m and that its outline resembled that of the American RS135 reconnais-Sance aircraft.

He confirmed that the Soviet fighter had fired warning shots with tracer shells, adding: "This is firing from an interceptor plane parallel to the course of an intruder plane." He said "rules provide for such a measure".

General Romanov said air-traffic controllers in America and Japan had acted "strangely". The jumbo was "stalking under cover of night above our territory", a deliberate action designed as a

'rude provocation". General Romanov said American warplanes, some launched from aircraft carriers, had violated Soviet airspace in the area of the formerly Japanese Kurile islands nine times this year and there had been similar incidents near Ratmanov island in the Bering Strait.

The US Air Force and Navy were carrying out directly-sanctioned provocations to sow suspicion and mistrust between Russia and America.

General Romanov's remarks were read out on the main television news bulletin. In the same broadcast a television commentator revealed that the Korean arieraft had been carrying

Ovett quick

to regain

his record

Steve Ovett reclaimed his 1,500

metres world record yesterday.

putting over a year of illness and

injury, and a disappointing world campionship performance, behind him. Running in Rieti. Italy, two hours after hearing that his fellow

Briton Steve Cram, the world champion, had missed the record

in Norway. Ovett struck out on his

He had held the record for

Ovett: out on his own

three years until Sydney Maree broke it last Sunday with 3:31.24 in Cologne. Maree finished third yesterday in the Fifth Avenue

Mile, a race down a street in

Ovett's season has therefore ended on a triumphal note after an indecisive start. He missed practically all of the 1982 season,

following a training accident which necessitated minor surgery.

He then dropped out of two

important races early this seaon with leg cramps and looked far

from world record standard

Full story, page 17

own to win in 3min 30.78sec.

and Nicholas Ashford in Washington The Soviet Union indicated passengers who were "peaceable

cople". The jumbo has for the most part been described as an "intruder plane" in official Soviet accounts. The commentator told Russian viewers that the fact that the 747 was carrying passengers made the American action in using it for spying all the more

In the US. President Reagan is to make a nation-wide television broadcast tonight, in which he will set out action the US intends to take. The President discussed a

number of points with Congressional leaders who were briefed at the White House yesterday about the disaster, which cost the lives of 269 people. Mr Reagan told the Congressmen that his response would be "calm, controlled, but absolutely firm". Despite the strong language

used by the President to express his horror at "this murder of innocent civilians", the US response is expected to be restrained and largely limited to an international effort to condemn the attack and take measures to make it safer to fly nearer the Soviet Union. According to US officials the President has dismissed suggestions that he should cancel the

new five-year grain agreement signed last month. He has also ruled out any suspension of the two rounds of arms reduction talks with the Sovjet Union in Geneva. According sources, the US response would

be centred on the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO), a UN agency based in Montreal, and the International Federation of Airline Pilots Associations Among other moves the US is expected to make is to support an

emergency meeting of thte ICAO

to consider improved warning

measures to prevent aircraft from

straying into Soviet airspace. In the White House it is recognized that the US still has to do business with the Soviet union no matter how appalled Amencans may be at the shooting down of an unarmed airliner and for this reason Mr George Shultz. the Secretary of State, will go ahead as planned with his meeting with Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, in Madrid on

Thursday. However, the meeting is being shortened and Mr Shultz will use it primarily to express "a feeling of revulsion over the incident.
Continued on back page, col 8

He burried back to Moscow for the regular Thursday Polit-

Union leaders yesterday cold

on Blackpool today as the Trades

Union Congress opens.

Most of the nine candidates for

leader and deputy leader had

decided to ignore an appeal from

the TUC not to distract public

attention by "fringe" politicking, but some were last night giving

fuller weight to fresh requests to

Mr Len Murray, general secretary of the TUC, yesterday renewed his attempt to distance

the unions from the leadership

struggle in an unusually strong public condemnation of the

activities of the leadership con-

tenders. "I am asking them to stay

way. I think it is an abuse of

congress to use it as a politiccal

forum. It distracts the attention o

the trade union movement and

important matters to be dealt with

Britain's economy may grow by

as little as I per cent next year.

putting it near the bottom of the world recovery, according to forecasts today from leading

Such a faltering recovery could rule out tax cuts next year and force the Government to recon-

sider its medium term financial

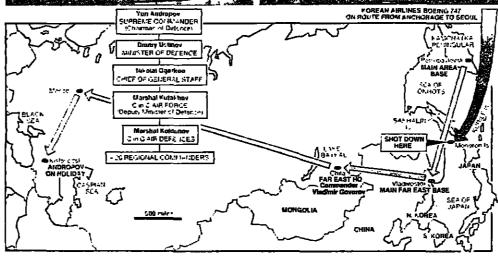
strategy, the cornerstone of its

stockbroking firms, agree that the low growth could lead to a new

forecasts, from eight

stay away,





Fingers on the trigger: Marshal Aleksander Koldunov (left), Marshal Pavel Kutakhov and the Soviet Union's military chain of command

Senior military commanders 'took decision to open fire'

From Richard Owen, Moscow

The decision to attack the South Korean jumbo jet was certainly taken locally under existing Soviet rules of engagement, according to ined sources.

With speculation surrounding the role of President Andropov in the Korean Air Lines tragedy, there is growing support in Moscow for the view that the no to act against aircraft was taken at a lower level and was regarded as a military matter.

Western defence experts and some Soviet sources believe that the interception and "neutralization" of a threat to Soviet security in a key military area would be the responsibility of regional commanders under standing

Some sources assert that senior armed forces commanders, suspicious of Mr Andropov attempts to mend fences with the West, may have used the incident to impede the revival of detente, but this is widely discounted.

Mr Andropov was on holiday in the Caucasian spa of Kislovodsk at the time of the attack. according to informed sources.

Murray asks Labour rivals

to stay away from TUC

From Paul Routledge, Labour Editor, Blackpool

"I cenainly do not welcome

shouldered the Labour Party's any political fringe meetings and 1 is proving clusive. The General "political circus" due to descend certainly will not be at any." and Municipal Workers, tra-

Mr Murray's appeal and agreed

not to address a public meeting

of the electricians' union, and this

embarrassment to those who want

under any circumstances."

Mr Chapple's union is boycott-

man, one vote" system and the

early endorsement of Mr Kinnock

City experts fear new recession

By Our Financial Staff

economy will expand by no more

than 1 to 1.5 per cent compared with an expected 2.5 per cent this

year. Only one firm, Grieveston

Grant, forecasts a higher growth

There is broad agreement that

consumer spending, the mainstay of the recovery so far, will run of

of steam as horrowing rises and

its restocking cycle, and there is

pessimism about exports and the

Industry has passed the peak of

rate, of 3 per cent.

savings are depleted.

Hattersley's hopes were

called by Tribune:

buro meeting, much of which was reportedly devoted to the affair. The Politburo convened on

The apparent failure to refer the crucial decision to Mr Audropov was not, however, due to his absence from the capital. The Soiviet leader is never incommunicado, and the nervecentre of Kremlin communications equipment goes with him. Sources said that when the

Korean jumbo jet entered Soviet air space and flew for more than two hours above the Kamchatka peninsula and Sakhalin island, in the Sea of Okhotsk, the decision on how to deal with what would have appeared as an intrusion initially taken by the commander of air defences in the Sakhalin-Kamchatka region.

Radar defences and MiG bases are located on Kamchatka, which contains the base of Petropavlovsk, on Sakhalin (which has five military airfields) and in the formerly Japanese Kuril Islands, were advanced swing-wing MiG 23s were recently delivered.

Sources said the crisis was half hours of the Korean Jet's overflight to the headquarters of

winning moderate union backing

Mr Kinnock. Mr Moss Evans, general

secretary of the Transport and

Our Political Editor writes: Mr

using congress as a political forum. Mr Shore and Mr

the Labour Solidarity campaign.

of which they are joint chairmen.

attend the economic debate on

Wednesday. It is believed Mr Kinnock will

ing tight control over spending.

risking a new recession by the end

creby restricting demand and

compete with imports.

General Workers Union, sup-

Mr Michael Meacher, the left's ditionally a bedrock supporter of

standard bearer for the deputy the right, is evenly divided on leadership, responded last night to whether to back Mr Hattersley or

dealt a fresh blow yesterday by Mr ported Mr Murray's attempt to Frank Chapple, moderate leader cut the political fringe.

to fight for moderation in the Hattersley are to attend a party. I would never vote for him funchtime reception today held by

ing the election in protest at the Mr Shore, who is Labour's party's refusal to require a "one shadow chancellor, will also

by many left-wing unions.

Mr Hattersley's main hope of attend part of the conference,

recession. Most forecast that the ability of British industry to

the Far Eastern regional command, in Chita, headed by General Vladimir Govorov.

General Govorov, aged 61, son of the celebrated Second World War commander General Leonid commander of Baltic forces in 1971, and was moved to the Far East after a stint in Moscow.

Sources said General Govorov would have taken rest as regional commander but would have reported the incident to Air Marshal Aleksander Koldunov. commander of the Soviet air

The destruction of the jet would ultimately be sauctioned by Marshal Pavel Kutakhov. aged 69, commander-in-chief of the Air Force and Deputy Minister of Defence. Marshal Kutakhov

probably have heen informed rather than consulted, however, since under Soviet rules of engagement local commanders are empowered to shoot first and ask questions later if national security is endangered.

Sources said the senior officers involved were almost certainly aware of the political consecutive es of their action but had acted under strict military procedures.

Fears grow for French fishing boat

By a Staff Reporter

The severe gales of the weekend do not necessarily mean that the summer is over. But the London Weather

Centre said yesterday that there heatwave and said the next few

There is serious concern for the year's chairman of congress, who Peter Shore, a candidate for described him as "a disaster." leader, said he had no intention of Chapple added: "He is an using congress as a political safety of the five or six-man crew on board the French lishing vesse Renie Berceaux which has been missing since Friday despite an intensive air search. The last known position of the boat, from Concarneau in Brittany, was 250 miles north-west of Land's End.

The gales have blown rare sea birds to Britain, including one whose nearest colony is on the Falklands - a seven-inches-long Wilson's Petrel, an Antarctic species of which only about ten have been recorded previously. More than 80 Sabine's gulls from the Arctic, have also been swept

in Snowdonia the A5 London Hollyhead road was reopened last hollynead road was reopened last night after being blocked for 38 hours by a landslide, and in Milford Haven experts were examining the damage caused when an occan-going tug was flung by mountainous seas onto the BP jetty at its Angle Bay terminal If economic growth does slow next year, the Government may have to choose between maintainof 1984, and relaxing some of the constraints imposed by the

medium-term financial strategy.
Inflation is thought likely to Fruit farmers in the South-East have been hadly hit and some average more than 6 per cent next apple growers have lost a third of year against about 5 per cent this

Fighting erupts in Chouf as Israel pulls out

The 230 square miles of Chouf the Lebanese Government had Mountains south-east of Beirut still not steeled itself to send its were engulfed by civil warfare last army into the Coul. night after the Israeli Army staged its long-awaited withdrawal in just 12 hours, handing over their positions to rival Christian and Druze militias and allowing both ides to keep their weapons.

The Lebanese Army failed to honour President Amin Gemayel's promise that they would advance into the mountains to take control and by late afternoon, hundreds of shells and rockets were exploding across the mountain villages and around the suburbs of southern and eastern

Beirut.
Lebanese troops sent a column
Lebanese troops sent a column of 28 armoured vehicles under a barrage of fire to recapture the strategie Khalde road junction next to Beirut airport, which had been taken over by Druze gunmen just an hour after the sraelis left the southernmost tip of the city. But by early evening Druze mortar and rocket fire was falling on Christian sectors of the capital and around the terminal of the international airport.

American marines stationed beside the airport fired back with automatic rifles as they too came inder small arms and mortar fire. Israeli jets made three straffing attacks on two Syrian tanks that apparently tried to support a Druze offensive against Bhamdoun, the half-ruined resort town

at the Northern end of the Choul chere Phalangist militiamen are now surrounded. In other parts of the mountains, encircled Christian and Druze villages fought on alone without hope of assistance, either from the eparting Israelis or from the Lebanese Army, A great swathe of black smoke lay over the nountains all day as shellfire set

ight to houses and forests. This was just the kind of anarchy that the Lebanese and the American governments - not tomention France. Italy and Britain, the other contributors to te multinational peacekeeping orce - had most feared.

refused an American request to Awali River for a third time after

Just who is to blame for the savagery that has now broken out the Israelis for their abrupt departure or the Lebanese for their inability to reach agreement with the warring militias - is likely tobe debated for many months but both Israel and

Lebanon were yesterday disclaimng responsibility.

Lebanese Government officials, who had earlier – and with good reason – accused the Syrians of arming and encouraging the Druze - claimed that they had been given no warning of the Israeli pull-back, that there had been no coordination between the two armies and that Israel had no right to permit the militias to keep their weapons after the Israeli Army left.

Pro-Government newspapers in Beirut spoke darkly of betrayal. suggesting that Israel had no intention of seeing Lebanese sovereignty in the Chouf.

For their part, the Israelis insisted that they had twice postponed their withdrawal to give the Lebanese Government time to effect a reconciliation between Mr Gemayel and the Druze and to send their army into the Chouf to take over Israeli

"li is very sad." an Israeli major said as the last columns of tanks and lorries left southern Beirut. "We wanted to hand over to the Lebanese Army but they didn't turn up. So this is no longer our responsibility. What happens here is their problem." The state radio

in Beirut reported that Mr Gemayel's Cabinet regarded the Israeli sudden and partial pull-back as a violation of the Lebanese-Israeli military withdrawal agreement of May 17. lt said that Mr Chaffie Wazzan.

the Lebanese Prime Minister, had told the Arab League secretarygeneral that the accord - which was arranged by the United States - was "as good as frozen". In fact, the Lebanese had been The Israelis had on Saturday weil aware that the Israelis were

Continued on back page, col 1

Syria warned against ambitions in Lebanon Washington (AFP) - Mr Moshe for the Lebanese Government to

Arens, the Israeli Defence Minister, said vesterday that any attempt by Syria to move into chanese zones being evacuated by Israeli forces would be a tragedy for Lebanon.

"It is clear we do not want the Syrians to move in the area that we leave". Mr Arens said in an Jerusalem with terview from ABC television.

"If terrorists reenter the area that we left it would be a tragedy. first of all for Lebanon I would be very surprised if they tried. If that would happen, we will do whatever is necessary to protect our border . . . ", he said.

He did not elaborate, saving: We are not going to telegraph in advance what we will do." Mr Arens said the Israeli redeployment constituted a test

possible bloodbath in the Chouf mountains after completion of the Israeli withdrawal. ● DAMASCUS: Syria said

would not allow Lebanon to become Israel's "prey" and accused President Gamayel of fuelling a new civil war in the country with Israeli and Ameri can backing (Reuter reports) As fighting crupted ar.

Beirut in the wake of Isi spartial withdrawal to the south. state-run Damaseus radio reaffirmed that Syria would withdraw its forces from Lebanon on! - after an unconditional Israeli ruilout.

Syna, it said, would never allow Lebanon to become a prey of Israel and its expansionist

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حكدا من الاصل

Murray confident unions will survive 500,000 fall in membership

role of the unions was launched long years our people and our yesterday by Mr Len Murray, economy have been bruised and general secretary of the TUC, as he reported a record loss of from the rayages of the world he reported a record loss of membership. There were no recession, the Government's grounds for writing the labour policies have only made things ent's obituary, he insisted.

Speaking at a press conference on the eve of the annual Trades Union Congress, in Blackpool, he dislosed a fall of 500,000 up to the end of 1982 in the membership of TUC-affiliated unions, but he argued that the unions would survive the present "hostile political environment".

Clearly anxious to dispel the growing view that the TUC is set for a permanent decline in its power and influence, Mr Murray claimed that the unions would emerge from the present challenges stronger than ever.

The TUC conference, which opens this morning, will be the sion for a sharp conflict over the labour movement's direction and strategy. Divisions on this were reemphasized yesterday when delegates from the Transport and General Workers' Union voted to oppose talks with Mr Norman Tebbit, the Secretary of State for Employment, on his proposals to legislate on internal

"The unions have not emerged from this period unscathed. Our membership has dropped, princi-pally because of the uncontrolled growth of mass unemployment".

In fact, union membership is set to drop by about 500,000 again this year, taking TUC member-ship below ten million.

There were futher threats to membership in the changing structure of industries and in the Government's deliberate strategy unionism and the undercutting of pay levels, Mr Murray said. have met these challenges before, and emerged stronger than ever, and I am confident we will do so

"The political environment is as hostile as ever, but what is new government. In 115 years since we set up shop we have had 20 years of Labour government. We managed in the other 95 and we will manage in the next five.

union democracy.

But Mr Murray was at pains to put the most favourable gloss on Government and we must cer-

A vigorous reaffirmation of the the Unions' position. "For four tainly take account of that. But obituary notice on British trade

> is likely to be a closely fought battle over the reform of the TUC general council. Left-wing unions want to scrap a five-year experiment that gives large unions automatic seats on the labour movement's ruling body, but the moderates are expected to fight off the challenge.

The new system under which a new general council will be chosen tomorrow, will mean that the militants are reduced to about 51-strong body that will reflect the ship rather than the historic manual roots of the TUC.

The transport workers will also seek to retain two of their autonomous sections covering agricultural and textile workers as motion to exclude them from individual membership is likely to succeed, prompting yet another constitutional crisis. If the land workers and dyers and bleachers are compelled to join the delegation of their parent union, the voting cards will be with

Safeguards sought in youth training tour of US

Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary Lewis said: "The 460,000 young of State for Employment, has people on the scheme and their been warned that without careful parents now look to you to protect monitoring, the £1,000m Youth their interests and ensure that.

Training Scheme could lead to every one of them is safe, well youngsters being under trained, trained and properly educated, inadequately educated and in dangerous jobs.

This scheme is completely new and only by thorough independent of the complete of

charity for young people, came that it fulfils its promise and let before the TUC congress in the young people fulfil theirs." Blackpool where the unions' deep reservations about the scheme

Mr Paul Lewis, youth director scheme for unemployed of Youthaid, who takes up his leavers, aged 16 and 17. post today, called last night for a three-point programme of safe-guards to be built into the scheme to prevent it becoming a source of

He said there ought to be a made, regular inspection of every scheme by officials of the Manpower Services Commission, which operates the schem ng of health and safety provisions by factory inspectors and more funds for colleges to

dangerous jobs.

The criticism from Youthaid, a dent monitoring can we all ensure

There will be moves at the Blackpool congress tomorrow to temper the TUC's backing for the scheme for unemployed school

It is likely that unions will not want to call for a complete the scheme but will instead urge that several changes should be

Body found

Police in the Irish Republic launched a murder investigation last night after the body of Mr rovide adequate education.

In his letter to Mr Tebbit Mr

Joseph Joyce, aged 66, was found at a school in Westport, co Mayo.

Pensioners will turn and fight. Thatcher warned

By David Young

Mr Jack Jones, former general secretary of the Transport and General Workers Union, yesterday warned the Government that ers are becoming incresingly concerned about the level ir state benefits.

Mr Jones, who is chairman of several pensioners' pressure groups, said at a TUC raily in Blackpool: "I warn the Government do not drive us down. Even the meck and mild in the community can turn. Pensioners who are prepared to be active in their own cause can do a great deal to bring home their case to

"Acting together, we could stop the traffic in many important areas, both on motorways and in our big cities. We would prefer to avoid direct action of that sort, and win our case by reasoned arguments, but if the Government and members of Parliament will

to be taken. I believe that if we had to take action we would enjoy the sympathy of the public and, indeed, the police."

Mr Jones said that pensioners and the disabled are suffering a worsening of their standard of living. "They are to be victims of a deliberate fraud this November when pension increases will be about £1.50 a week less than the repeated promises of the Prime Minister and the Government, that our pensions would be maintained in line with the movement of prices", he said.

Mr Len Murray, the TUC General Secretary, said that the money which the Prime Minister sought to "save" did not belong to her. It belongs to the British people and there was no evidence that the British people wanted to treat pensioners badly.

drawn and composite motions in which they are participating will have to be rewritten. Irish unity for trade

Senior representatives of Northern Ireland's four main political parties, including two party leaders, are to make a joint industrial promotion tour of North America, beginning next

The touring party will concentrate on financial institutions and major companies in cities throughout the midwest and the eastern seaboard. A one-day visit

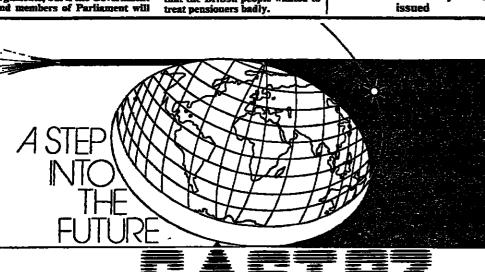
The four party representatives on the tour are the Rev Ian Paisley, leader of the Democratic Unionist party; the Social Demo-cratic and Labour Party leader Mr John Hume; the chief whip of the Alliance Party, Mr John Cushna-ham; and Stormont Assembly-man Mr Raymond Ferguson, representing the Official Union-

All have promised to refrain from party propaganda and political point-scoring during the tour, and to speak with one voice on Northern Ireland's need for more inward industrial invest-

Meanwhile, the Republican ish National Caucus in Vashington DC, headed by the Fermanagh-born priest Father Sean McManus, is trying to persuade the United States State Department to revoke Mr Paisley's visa and ban him from the USA on the grounds of his support for violence in the shape of the so-called "loyalist" third force vigilante group which he ormed two years ago.



The Rev Ian Paisley: Visa



There has never been a truly international cable and satellite television exhibition in the UK with the

support achieved by CAST 83. It's a unique opportunity to up-date on just what the industry has to offer in technology research, development and manufacturing...and to assess and discuss how it could benefit and entertain you. In the next few years countless homes in the UK will be plugging in to cable and satellite television. Now, at Birmingham's National Exhibition Centre, you can find out for yourself what Yomorrow/may

bring—whether you are in business or, indeed, a consumer. Alongside the exhibition is a major international conference, organised by the ECONOMIST CONFERENCE UNIT, to discuss financial and marketing prospects. In addition there will be a series of professional CAST Engineering Workshops to explore the various technical aspects affecting the

Over 120 exhibitors will be there...from the BBC to British Aerospace and its ECS1 satellite...from British Telecom to Radio Rentals...from GEC to Rediffusion...they will all be waiting to meet face-to-face

Opening times: 12.00 to 19.00 hrs. (11 September) **10.00 to 19.00 hrs.** (12 and 13 September) **10.00 to 17.00 hrs.** (14 September)

International Cable & Satellite Television Exhibition 11-14 September 1983, National Exhibition Centre Birminaham



Computers bridge class divide

community computer camps within two years is the ambition of Inter-Action, which has helped to establish 16 of them around the country in the past year.

The camps are run from local community centres or schools by neighbourhood volunteers, grants from local authorities and equipment from computer manufacturers. The US microcomputer manufacturer, Atari, has given £100,000 worth of equipment and programs to the project this

their camp can qualify for an Urban Aid grant funded jointly by the local authority and the Department of the Environ The trust has set up a group to give free advice to groups wanting to create their own camp. All are run independently but Inter-Action is keen on forming a

Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancel-

lor of the Exchequer, has been

converted to the view that the Treasury must lead a more open

spending and taxation in the late

Thatcher gives it her blessing.

future spending choices and methods of financing them could become a feature of ministerial

speeches when the political season reopens at the end of the month.

the early results of a secret review

by the Treasury's general expendi-

Mountfield, an under secretary, under the supervision of Mr Alan

Bailey, Second Permanent Sec-

retary in charge of its public

services sector.

Their work is still guarded by

security precautions unusually tight even by Whitehall standards.

For example, officials have been

expressly forbidden to talk to The

Times. That will not change

unless the Prime Minister ap-

proves Mr Lawson's plan.

His original idea was to

encourage private "think tanks"

such as the Institute of Economic

Affairs, the Policy Studies Insti-

tute and the National Institute for

Economic and Social Research to

act as the Treasury's surrogates in

kindling public debate. The

Treasury's ministerial team has

now accepted, however, that such

which possesses a near monopoly of financial information, must

take the lead. Quite how has yet

Halewood plant on Merseyside.

meet Transport and General

Workers' Union representatives

over the dispute involving 200 drivers who walked out last offs.

Wednesday.
Shop stewards said yesterday

that the dispute over fears of up to 50 redundancies came after

management's refusal to abide by

the normal disputes procedure.

Thet believe the Treasury,

Ford strike talks today

Talks will be held in Liverpool The drivers move the finished

oday in a bid to resolve a strike at cars from the assembly lines into

a transport delivery firm which Ford's compounds and later has led to stockpiling of hundreds deliver them to dealers. At

of Escort cars a day at Ford's present vehicles are being moved Halewood plant on Merseyside.

Colling, the delivery firm, will livery Service, which is continu-

Management of Silcock and distribution firm, Tolemans De-

a strategy would be inadequate.

ture division led by Mr Peter

The Prime Minister could kill the proposal. But if Mrs Margaret

Community Computer Camps Advisory Service and the computer camp blueprint which was established last year in Kentish Town, London, is concerned that knowledge of microcomp could become socially divisive with middle-class children having

He says: "There has been an appalling underuse of community education facilities in Britain especially during holiday periods. Not only can these computer camps use these facilities, but they have also demonstrated the existence of an enormous untapped resource of talent dormant in youngsters, irrespective of their academic attainments."

The camps around the country are catering for those aged between nine and 18. The camps running in London are at Kentish Town, (two), Westminster, Haringey, Tower Hamlets, Edmonton, Docklands, Lambeth,

debate on spending

Lawson seeks public Micro guide

Mr Lawson: Proposal

could be killed

to be decided. But an obvious

possibility is the publication of a

Green Paper of options supported

There is a degree of nervous-

ness in the Treasury about the

Downing Street reaction to the

desire for greater candour with the public. The Treasury's public

expenditure projections for 1986

cations of funding existing welfare

and defence provision, have alarmed all who have seen them.

was quick to disown an attempt by Mr Leon Brittan, then Chief

Secretary to the Treasury, to

engage in a public debate after a

secret report on spending options

prepared by the Central Policy Review Staff had been leaked.

ing its general operation.

Ford said yesterday it was too early to speculate on possible lay-

Work at the privately-owned Aintree container base in north

Liverpool is at a standstill after a

walkout over a bonus dispute by

Last year the Prime Minister

and beyond and the tax impli-

background factual

analytical material.

Hackney. In the regions they are Redditch, Milton Keynes, Wolverhampton, Leeds and

Birmingham. In Kentish Town six one-week courses are being run during the summer for about 216 boys and girls aged between 11 and 16. Most of the pupils at Kentish Town are girls.

Inter-Action said: "Com unity Computer Camps offer a unique opportunity for social interaction and learning-through-

Community Computer Camps Advisory Service is at 15 Wilkin Street, London NW5 (telephone Details of 12 weekly Classroom Computer Competitions for young people up to the age of 18 will appear in *The Times*

er Horizon tomorrow. There are 24 home computers and 129 copies of *The Times* World Atlas of History to be won.

to picking

winners

By Our Electronics

every three are claimed to be easily predicted using tables generated by a small Cambridge

company from its microcomput-er, based on the form of trainers

The claims are made by Cospac, which will launch its first

set of tables at the Doncaster St

Leger meeting on Wednesday.

Mr Michael Frost, director of the company, claims: "You

producing anywhere else. We are

not tipsters, we are staticticians. We give you facts and figures to

The tables, which are computed

from data taken from The Sporting Life over the past five

years, show the trainer's name

and his winner-to-runner ration

as a percentage. A similar percentage figure for this year is calculated, as is the return on a £1

According to Cospac: "We are

trying to get people to look at racing from a different point of

view. The method has been

consistent at every track this year.

it takes the guesswork out of

the favourites. The Cambridge

company's intention is to issue

up-to-date tables for every meet-

The punter can cross reference

between the form of a trainer and

24), and Newmarket (September 28-October 1), £1.50, at the course

Anglers Way, Cambridge.

Ex-Guardian

chairman dies

Mr Laurence Scott, chairman from 1948 to 1973 of The

Manchester Guardian, renamed The Guardian in 1959, died after a short illness at Macclesfield this

weekend. Mr Scott, aged 74, was a grandson of C. P. Scott, a former

owner and editor of the paper.

published around November.

level stake.

finding a winner.'

over the past five years expressed

and jockeys, rather than horses.

tanks 'flop' in

Serious doubts have been

ournal Defence Attache.

on Wednesday, says one "very senior observer", believed to be a

soldiers and could come no higher than ninth, the magazine says, adding "For the first time the Chiestain-equipped team had the benefit of the new computerized fire control system.

British

high-ranking general, described the British performance in the biennial competition on Hohne ranges, West Germany, on June

the new MI Abrams tank and the older M60, finished first, second

"Good scores in training had not been repeated in the compe-

The public debut of the new

20-24 as a disaster.
Out of a field of 10, the American teams, equipped with

Unlike any other team, except the Americans, the British team was composed of professional

The state acknowledges the right to life of the unborn and. with due regard to the equal rights to life of the mother, guarantees in its laws to respect, and, as far as practicable, by its laws, to defend and vindicate that right. **Nato contest** argue that many commonly used contraceptives could be banned and operations to save a mother's life which also terminate preg-nancy could be outlawed if the

aised about the effectiveness of Britain's tank force, and whether the vehicles have "any hope of surviving for long in a battle" with the Soviet T72 tank.

fire control system for the Army's Chieftain and Challenger tanks in a Nato gunnery contest in June proved a dismal flop", according to Rupert Pengelley, editor of the His publication, due to appear

> Dr FitzGerald said it was his "duty as a Christian concerned above all with the protection of human life from the start, and concern with peace and reconcili-ation in this island to vote against the amendment. He put the full authority of the Government and the overwhelming majority of his Fine Gael party behind his opinion that "If we adopt this amendment we could be opening up the very possibility that we are all attempting to close

off: the introduction of abortion". There were, he said, multiple nncertainties and different risks about the meaning of the wording, and persons who said otherwise were taking quite extraordinary responsibilities on

FitzGerald

admits role

in abortion

turmoil

Dr Garret FitzGerald, the Irish

Prime Minister, has accepted part of the blame for the turmoil over

the referendum to be held on

Wednesday on whether to includ

a ban on abortion in the republic's

Dr FitzGerald, who recently

supported the inclusion of the new clause, changed his mind on the advice of the Attorney General and Director of Public

Prosecutions who said ti was

Dr FitzGerald's statement

Catholic priests yesterday urged

churchgoers throughout the country to vote "Yes" in the referendum. Abortion is illegal in

the republic under the Offences

Against the Person Act, 1861, but lobbying by a group of powerful right-wing Roman Catholics secured political agreement for a referendum to include this ban in

the constitution. The wording

Opponents of the amendment

amendment is passed. Despite bitter divisions within the legal

and medical professions over the wording and the opposition of the Protestant churches, the amend-

ment is expected to be passed,

largely because it is backed by the Roman Catholic church and the

main opposition party Fianna

In his statement on Saturday,

From Our Corre Dublin

More court help in appeal cases

By Peter Evans Home Affairs Correspondent

The courts are to be given more cope for righting miscarriages of justice, but critics say the changes do not go far enough.

The Lord Chief Justice, Lord Lane, has written to Justice, the British section of the International Commission of Jurists, saying the Court of Appeal Criminal Division "intends to exercise its discretion under Section 23 (1) of the Criminal Appeal Act in favour of the appellant more readily than it has in the past."

The change follows articles in The Times and a BBC series on 'rough justice". Section 23 gives wide powers to enable fresh evidence to be considered.

The tables are called Whipps Analysis and also outline the performance of the jockeys and Lord Lane's letter throws more ighton the Court's intentions on a highly controversial issue which calls into question in the appeal ing and an annual boon to be system. Lord Lane adds to a Home Office reply to calls for reform made by the Home Affairs Select Committee of MPs after

his stable jockey at that meeting.

Whipps Analysis will be available at the Doncaster St Leger
(September 7-10), Ascot (Sept 22-BBC programme. The MPs wanted to go further and have established an independent review body charged with advising the Home Secretary on or from Whopps Analysis, 28 his exercise of the Royal prerogative of mercy.

the disclosures in The Times and

Mr Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary, has written to Justice saying he finds it hard to say more in general terms than "that we shall in future be prepared to exercise the power of reference to the Court of Appeal more readily. simply because the great diversity of cases and their circumstances make it difficult to draw up general criteria."

Mr Brittan adds: "In principle, however, I see the power of reference as providing all alterna-



for court

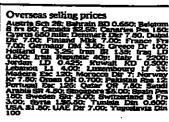
tive to the Select Committee's recommendation for an advisory body which provides a better means of enabling cases to be dealt with under an open and impartial procedure."

The changes do not satisfy the highly rewpected Criminal Law Review whose editor, Dr Andrew Ashworth, Fellow of Worcester College, Oxford, now adds his voice to calls for reform. Writing in the September issue

he says that the changes proposed by the Home Secretary will not remedy "fundamental defects in the English system of criminal

The extent to which the Court of Appeal would take on more of such cases remained to be seen. "The court is, by all accounts already overburdened by the volume of appeals against conviction and appeals against sen-tence", Dr Ashworth writes.

Part of the answer may be given when the Court of Appeal hears a case referred to it by the Home Secretary of a life-sentence prisoner whose cause was taken up in The Times and BBC programme. Mervyn Jock Russell, who was an unemployed squatter in Deptford, south London, claims that he is innocent of the murder of Jane Bigwood, for which he was convicted in October 1977-



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Anger as EEC blocks quieter lorries of most new model cars in 1981. Moate, MP for Faversham, Kent, said yesterday that he thought the Government would be "very foolish" if it supported the Ьу 1990.

An important part of the package which enabled the Government to head off back-bench rebellion over its introduction of heavier lorries is under threat from the EEC.

A draft EEC directive published last month proposed a further delay in the timetable for introducing the quieter lorry agreed by the Government when cepted the conclusions of the Armitage Report on raising maximum lorry weights from 32.5 tonnes to 38 tonnes. The "juggernauts" have been permit-ted in Britain since May. The original plans, outlined in the White Paper Lorries, People

and the Environment in Decem-

ber, 1981, said the noise level of new heavy lorries should be reduced to 80 decibels, the level

The EEC, however, is now proposing that by 1989 the noise target for the biggest lorries should be 84 decibels. Present limits are 88. The United Kingdom would not be able to bring in stricter limits of its own. The commitment in the White

Paper was accompanied by a pledge from Mr David Howell, the Secretary of State for Transport, to "press on to far quieter lorries as fast as possible".

This enabled the Government to damp down a much-heralded backbeach revolt over the jugger-

20 Conservative MPs abstained.

and only three finally voted

against the proposal.
One of the rebels, Mr Roger

measure and said the another revolt.

proposals for noisier ones." Criticism of delays in reducing

lorry noise after Britain took a lead in the 1970s with the "quiet, heavy vehicle" project, has also

The association says most

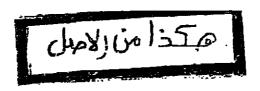
Mr Moate added: "It goes against the whole philosophy which the Government developed against the whole philosophy which the Government developed in support of what they called the civilized lorry. It would be letting people down badly if we are to go on getting noisier lorries as well as heavier ones.

"Having reluctantly accepted heavier lorries, the Commons would not find it difficult to reject

Association and the European Environmental Bureau, a coali-

people regard traffic noise as a matter of great concern which should be tackled argently. One in five people is disturbed in his home by it, according to a study by the National Consumer Council. Mr Robin Grove-White, UK

executive member of the bureau, and a director of the Council for the Protection of Rural England. said: "We contended that there was a great deal of moonshine in what the Government was saying in order to get agreement of its own backbenchers to heavier lorries and here is the



Schools give poor advice to degree course offers, Mr Heap has grammar schools if a proposal to sixth formers about university estimated that students this year be announced this week is courses and careers, according to have to do one grade better at A an annual guide to winning a level compared with last year to place in higher education, pubget a place on 30 per cent of

The guide by Mr Brian Heap, head of careers guidance at Hutton grammar school, Preston, also criticizes university adanteements.

The A level grades required were tising most quickly in actuarial science, fine art, town and country planning, mathematical descriptions. missions tutors whom, he says, should cut down on the number of offers they make to candidates. As it is, some university departments will offer places to 150 sixth formers when they have only 80. "They then have to find reasons for rejecting people", he

Mr Heap laments the fact that A level grades have become so important to admissions tutors, particularly because students are accepted for a university place initially on the basis of O level and references from the school. Today's sixth formers are a forgotten generation, he says.

Industry is also criticized for not giving enough sponsorship to students. Only 100 firms are prepared to sponsor students next ear, despite a student intake figure of 77,000, a statistic which Mr Heap regards as "absolutely

Headteachers are mainly to blame for the poor advice given to sixth formers because they do not appoint careers teachers, he says. Advice given to students about engineering courses and careers is lamentable and teachers still think that engineering is a subject for "thickies", according to Mr

headless body of a young woman

was found hidden in undergrowth

police said that the slightly built woman, aged between 15 and 30,

had been shot and that her killer

might then have cut off her head

to try to prevent identification. It

was not known whether she had

The body, dressed in tee-shirt

and shorts, was discovered by a

motorist on a side road close to

the main A38 between Exeter and

Plymouth. It was concealed

beneath dense gorse and bracken behind a locked gate on the edge of a Forestry Commission plan-

Hald n hills, about four miles

Outcry over

rapist's

sentence

Women's movement activists in Northern Ireland called yesterday for the dismissal of a Crown

Court judge after he passed what

they regard as an excessively

lenient sentence in a particularly

Their protest was made as

social workers said there had been

a growth in sexual assaults on children in the province with only

an estimated 20 per cent of cases

Judge Andrew Donaldson, of

co. Tyrone, is one of the most

junior county court judges in Northern Ireland. Last Thursday

he sentenced a Cooks town man,

aged 44, to five years in prison on two charges of rape and incest.

The court heard that the man

twice raped his daughter, aged 16, on the second occasion after

lashing her hands together. The girl became pregnant and was given an abortion.

Sentencing the man, Indge Donaldson said it was one of the

worst sexual crimes he had ever

come across. On Ulster's scale of

50 per cent maximum remission,

he will be freed after two-and-a-

half years if he behaves himself in

being reported to the police.

sordid rape trial.

The area is used by walkers and day.

from Exeter.

used was not a shotgun.

Headless body of

woman found

By Craig Seton

A search of missing persons in the area in the past two weeks files throughout Britain was who saw anything suspicious to

was found hidden in undergrowth head of Devon and Cornwall at a Devon beauty spot. The CID, said that the corpse had police said that the slightly built been for between three and

launched on Saturday after the come forward.

courses in universities. ics, American studies, chemistry, music, electrical and electronic engineering, physics, biological science, accountancy, production engineering, computer studies, ess studies and politics.

Move to reintroduce grammar places

This year Mr Heap has not produced a league of universities demanding the highest grades to give an indication of which are Manchester, Birmingham, Edin-burgh, Durham, Warwick, St Andrew's, Nottingham, South-London, and York, he says, Exeter is omitted because it

refuses to cooperate with Mr Heap's research. Slightly lower grades are demanded by Dundee. Heriot-Watt, Bangor, Belfast, Keele, Essex, Aberdeen and

Richmond Surrey (£6.50 plus 98p postage and packing).

controlled authority in the West grammar schools could be made In his fourteenth guide to to turn comprehensive back into full council meeting.

Det Chief Supt John Bissett,

Malaria

alert at

Gatwick

not been out of Britain for years.

Gatwick airport, officers of Crawley council and hospital

doctors are jointly investigating

the theory that fertile mosquitoes

may have been inadvertently

imported from the tropics. They

might have been carried into Mr Paul Braddon's public house in

the hair or clothes of airline

Unofficial talks have already taken place between Solihuli councillors and Mr Stuart Sexton, political adviser to Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary of State for Education. No minister has yet been involved but it is possible that Sir Keith would consent to such a change in some Solihull

Mr Bob Meacham, leader of the council, emphasized yesterday that no decision had yet been taken by the council of any of its committees. But Mr Michael Ellis, chairman of the education committee, will tell tomorrow's full council meeting that the proposal is to be actively examined.

"I am unequivocally in favour of the restoration of grammar schools", Mr Meacham said, "I the most popular. But the schools", Mr Meacham said. "I choosiest universities are Bristol, expect a great political rumpus from my colleagues here. But I think the fairly solidly Conserva-Andrew's, Nottingham, South tive-thinking people of Solihull ampton, Bath, University College, will welcome this. We want to see what people think."

The idea to restore two or three grammuar schools in Solihull is ive as well as political reasons. The council has probelms with

its catchment areas for schools because some institutions are Degree Course Offers 1983-84, particularly popular with parents published by Careers Consultants, and there is deep resentment that 12-14 Hill Rise, Richmond Hill, their children are excluded from them because of where they live.

It is possible that a decision or Solihull, a solid Conservative- a return to selection of pupil's for

A second chance for drivers

sixteen days. Apart from the teeshirt, made in Morocco and the properly repaired. pink shorts, made in Thailand, no other clothing had been found. The woman was said to have been killed there. The weapon been about 5ft 1in tall. The police believe that she might have had brown or auburn bair. Sixty police officers made detailed search of the area.

been done, no further action is taken against the motorist. The motive for the killing of Miss Joyce Wilkins, aged 44, on Friday night at her minth-floor flat in Wednesbury, West Midlands, remained unknown yesterday (the

Wilkins was stabbed as she ran a bath after celebrating her birthhorse riders. Devon police The appealed to anyone who had been door. The killer broke down her from

Diana Dors has cancer surgery

recovering after undergoing a cancer operation in a private hospital at Windsor on Saturday. Speaking on TV-am yesterday, she said: "Thanks be to God, I am

Environmental health officials operation to remove an ovarian in West Sussex are trying to track cyst. She has been having down the causes of maleria treatment since then, but a scan a few days ago showed there was recently contracted by a Horsham still a trace. "They took that bit woman and a publican who has Part health officials from

Exam failures inguiry call

The headmaster of a Church of England sponsored school has asked for an inquiry into the poor esults achieved by pupils taking O level religious examinations.

Of the 90 candidates at the ishop Stopford School in Ketter-

Fears that tropical mosquitoe might have bred in the Crawley area were beightened when Mrs Joan Potter, of Horsham, was also found to have malaria. Mrs Potter's husband is a maintenance worker at Gatwick.

The Department of Health said at the weekend that the type of mosquito apparently responsible might have thrived in the recent not weather but stood no chance of surviving the present cold speil.

125 arrested in weekend of football violence

questioning two youths about the petrol bombs, and another youth was detained when a shot was fired from a starting pistol during fighting between rival supporters.

Three men are due to appear in court today in connexion with an attack on a middle-aged man who was bit with a dustble lid near the Royal Pavilion.

A Chelses supporter after an accident on the way home from the match was critically ili in hospital yesterday with head injuries. Mr Garry Jervis, aged 25, from Teddington, West London, was thought to be dead after he leaned out of a train window and was hit by a passing train. Lost night he wa in an intensive care unit at the Atkinson Morley's Hospital,

Mr Malcolm Allison, the Middlesbrough manager, criti-cized police for their handling of

the crowd, after supporters ran riot on the pitch and through the

word about it," Mr Allison said. "If there were scenes like that anywhere else, there would be police cars everywhere.

Some of the 125 soccer supporters arrested during a weekend of violence involving Chelsea supporters at Brighton are expected to appear in court

The clashes injured five policemen, two seriously, and led to the discovery of petrol bombs in an alleyway near Brighton town centre.

Police said that two of the bombs were thrown in the streets during the disturbances which led to more than 40 people being treated in hospital.

The Football Association is to investigate that violence and disturbances at Middlesbrough in which Leeds United fans ran weld through the town.

Mr Ted Croker, the FA secretary, said that the inquiry would check whether there was any negligence on the part of the clubs in controlling crowds.

motoring offenders a second chance is being introduced throughout the Lancashire police area today (Ronald Faux writes). November, the scheme has saved

many hours of court time and

ensured that defective vehicles are When a motorist is stopped and ome mechanical or structural fault is found, the officer has the option of handing the driver a chit. If this is returned to the police within a fortnight, stamped by a garage that the repair has

So far 3,500 chits have been ssued, and Lancashire police have found it an effective way of ensuring defective vehicles are made safe with minimum police ime being spent on the case. Nottingham and Kent police

operate smilar schemes and other authorities throughout Britain are said to be watching the results

Miss Diana Dors, the actress, is

Doctors discovered she had cancer a year ago when she had an away and they found nothing

ing, Northamptonshire, only 17 passed the examination. Now the

eadmaster Dr Trevor Hopkins

has asked the examination board

for a detailed explanation. Blind woman rebuilds car

Mrs Sharon Briden, aged 34 who lost her sight 11 years ago, is rebuilding a 1931 Austin Seven car at her home in Stoneleigh Close, East Grinstead, West Sussex. She has already stripped down and painted part of the engine and put it together again

The car had been stored in a barn at Copthorne near by since being bought by her father for £5 18 years ago. Mrs Briden expects the task to take another nine or ten months

School destroyed

Arsonists destroyed a Berkshire primary school yesterday, just days before its 350 pupils were due to start a new term. Mr Clive Waterman, deputy headmaster at South Lake School, Woodley, Reading, said: "We just stood there and watched it. It was heartbreaking."

Forest clearing

Army bomb disposal experts have been called in to clear ammunition dumped by American forces in the 4,500-acre Savernake Forest, near Marlborough, Wiltshire, during Second World War.

Boy crushed

Gary Dicken, aged 14, of Riverside Close, Farnborough, Hampshire, was crushed to death by a falling concrete pipe on a ilding site on Saturday.





Thinking hard: Some of the contestants in the Collins Dictionaries/The Times crossword championship (left) and the winner, Dr John Sykes (right). (Photograph: Suresh Karadia)

Seven down for Dr Sykes

Galligaskins and griskins hold no terror for Dr John Sykes, who at an average speed of eight and a half minutes each to emerge as winner of the Collins Dictionaries-Times crossword champion-ship for the seventh time.

Dr Sykes, aged 54, head of the German dictionaries department at the Oxford University Press, has won the title on all but two of the nine occasions on which he has entered. A career in lexicography, he revealed vesterday, was of little or no help in olving The Times crossword.

Of the 20 finalists who emerged from an original entry of some 1,800 competitors, 12

returned correct solutions to all four of yesterday's championship puzzles at the Park Lane Hotel in

Dr Sykes barely faltered throughout the afternoon, except for wasting a precious minute convinced that the answer to one paticular clue was "algorithm", which it was not. Nevertheless, he finished four clear minute ahead of his nearest rival the defending champion Mr Tony Dr Sykes trains on The Times

up and solves in batches. He did not find any of yesterday's puzzles more difficult than usual,

compilers have occasionally been known to slip in a real stinker. His 86 bonus points for completing the puzzles at lighting speed were gathered almost without effort, to the chagrin of Mr Sever, who wasted a vital minute unable to divine the answer "falsetto". Dr Sykes won the Collins

Trophy, a crystal sculpture by Alison Kinnaird, and a £500 Harrods gift voucher. Other prizewinners were: Mr Tony Sever (79 bonus points); 3: Mr William Pilkington (72); 4: Mr Roger Hartill (69½); 5: Rev Colin Morton (64); 6: Mr Wilfred Miron (63½); 7: Mr Gordon Hobbs (63); Mr Alan Myers

0.0018p in the pound for £148m creditors

The first pay-out will be made soon to creditors of Mr William tern, the property tycoon who became the world's biggest bankrupt with debts of £148m. But they will receive only 0.0018p in the pound.

In a normal bankruptcy, the cost of distributing such a small dividend could be more than the dividend, but in this case the figures are enormous. A creditor wed £1m will receive a dividend of £1,800". Mr George Auger, the trustee in the bankruptcy, said.

Part of the money will come from Mr Stern's family, who helped him when he obtained his discharge from bankruptcy earlier

Coach fares cut in rail-road price war

By Michael Baily Transport Edit**es**

Inter-city coach fares, already less than half the rail fare on many routes, are to be harved this month. There will also be special cheap day returns of between a third and a quarter of the standard rail fare for pensioners.

The new fares are being introduced from September 20 by National Express, the inter-city wing of the state-owned National Bus Company in an effort to boost midweek travel.

Passengers travelling on Tuesday, Wednesday or Thursday will be able to buy return tickets for the price of a single, returning either the same week or later. There will be extra benefits for young and old, and special cheap day returns will be available to pensioners without any evidence of identification or special travel card as is required on British Rail.

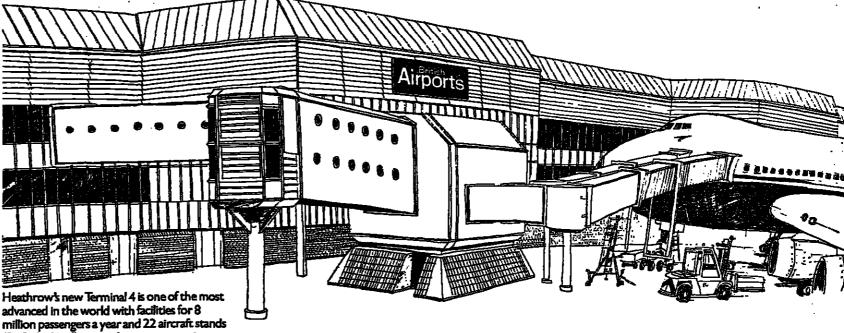
Typical of the new fares will be a £6.50 return Liverpool to London and £4.25 day return for pensioners and students. This compares with £15 for a return by coach before the road-rail fare war sparked off by the 1980 Transport Act. British Rail's cheap "favour" return costs £13.50.

The Transport Act allowed coach operators to start services wherever they liked at whatever fares they chose without any right on the part of established operators, including British Rail, to object to the Traffic Commissioners. Since then, coach fares have fallen by as much as three-quarters, and inter-city coach travel doubled to 16 million passengers a year between 1980 and 1982.

British Rail, whose costs are substantially higher than those of the coaches, responded with a series of cheap "favour" fares and massive expansion in half-price railcards for pensioners, students

These are popular and have successfully maintained the volume of rail travel, but some British Rail managers fear that much of the traffic generated is being carried at a loss

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(8 of which will accept the next generation Terminal 4 at Heathrow Airport has been described as of 'Stretched lumbo' aircraft). probably the largest management contract currently underway in the UK.

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Listening figures fall for - radio

By David Nicholson-Lord More than a million people are to be added to the potential

audience for local commercial radio amid evidence of a sharp decline in listening figures.

The launch last week Southern Sound in Brighton is due to be followed today by two new stations serving the Wrexham-Chester areas and Stoke-on-

Tomorrow local radio execu tives meet in London to decide whether the listening boom has come seriously unstuck. Before them will be figures from the Joint Industry Committee for Radio Audience Research (JICRAR), showing a fall in audience of about 5 per cent. The details, particularly the percentage

of the population reached each week by commercial radio, have been withheld so far. The suspicion widely voiced is that the expansion of the television network is responsible. Breakfast television, notably since Roland Rat started on TV-

am, is taking a larger slice of the -morning audience. But radio chiefs are dismissive. "It is no contest," Mr James Gordon chairman of the Association of Independent Radio Contractors' Marketing Committee and man aging director of Radio Clyde,

"We are absolutely certain that breakfast television could not possible account for the fall in radio listening." ... He said market research by the AIRC had established that at most 10 per cent of he drop could

be blammed on breakfast tele-The launch of Marcher Sound and Signal Radio will bring the commercial network to 43 stations, about two-thirds of its projected ultimate size, serving an

adult population of 36 million. A 5 per cent fall in weekly reach, if confirmed, would thus represent about 1.75 million people switching off. Against this has to be set the

fact that all radio has suffered.
Weekly listening figures are down
from 91 to 87 per cent of the population, but the spring of 1982, with which this year's results are compared, saw the Falklands War and hence some thing of a radio boom.

reach has also showed comparable variations before, down from 52 per cent in 1980, for example 10 49 per cent in 1981. More important, the advertis-ing industry appears to be backing

commercial radio, viewing th new figures as probably freakish and treating breakfast television with considerable scepticisim.
The AIRC estimates that the national component of stations

advertising revenue, a key bar cometer of the attitudes of the big London agencies, has doubled in a year. Total advertising sales are running at least a quarter higher ithan last year. Many blue-chip caccounts, such as Procter and Gamble, have moved on to radio for the first time and in some regions are using it as a substitute

advertising industry's enthusiasm for radio. A typical price for a 30second peak-time on television might be £40.000, against £4.500 for a nationally networked radio commercial – nine times the formal commercial – nine times the audience. TV-am, by contrast. can command only a few hundred

The surge in TV-am's ratings to 1.2 million, still less than a third of commercial radio's morning peak, has produced a guarded response from advertisers because of the large numbers of children in the figure.

A complaint that the editor of

the Daily Star failed to remedy

stories and comment he pub-lished implying that a murdered man was involved in criminal activities was upheld by the Press

Council today.

A two-page feature about

killings by hired gunmen in London included a column of

head-and-shoulders pictures of

"Victims of Gangland Trial of

Terror". One was captioned "Dead Charles Stimson . . . shot

four times at point-blank range". Under the heading "A battle the police must win", the Daily Star

said in an editorial that there was

2 disturbing feeling that police

were not concerned enough, though they would deny that.

は、一般のない

7 -

three men under the headlin



Padding up: Angela Rippon holding a photograph of the padded spine protector which saved her back from serious injury when she was thrown by a horse while competing at Lifton, West Devon, on August 28. Miss Rippon, who broke both wrists, said that correct clothing including the protector, should always be worn for

The protector is the same as National Hunt jockeys wear and can be bought from most riding shops for about £7. It weighs 50

grams and fits comfortably under clothing. Mr Peter Howe, who manufactures the protector in Market Harborough, Leicestershire, said yesterday: more people are becoming safety conscious, and people who not only participate in three-day events and other forms of active riding are buying the

He said the two former Grand National winning jockeys, Dick Saunders and Bob Champion had publicized the need to wear the pad. (Photograph: Surresh Karadia).

'Thinking'

torpedo

By Rodney Cowton

Defence Correspondent

A new British lightweight anti-

submarine torpedo, claimed to be

the most advanced in the world,

will come into service with the

Royal Navy and the Royal Air

The Stingray, which has been

under development for more than 10 years, is one of a new generation of computer-controlled "smart" weapons. The United States is working on a

Stingray has a very advanced

system and once launched in the

general vicinity of a target it can

similar weapon.

for Navy

Low sugar yield should bring growers top prices

Britain's sugar beet growers, with planting delayed by the spring rain, infestations of slugs and insects and then weeks of drought. The British Sugar Corporation. which is the monopoly buyer and processor, is opening its factories

But the bad news for farmers is ngi unwelcome elsewhere. An expected poor crop throughout the EEC, plus a likely fall in sugar-

cane production, will help to restore a depressed world market and lighten the burden of export subsidies. Demand for sugar is at best

static and likely to fall because of health fears and the availability of substitutes.

Farmers are not too worried at the prospect. This year they may

Mr F. S. Stimson, the murdered man's father, of Malcolm Road, south-east Lou-

don, complained to the editor that

no evidence supported the Daily Star's strong inference in text

and picture that his son had

conducted some of his affairs in

the criminal environment of the

Council, Mr Stimson said the news stories introduced conjec-

Mr Lloyd Turner, the editor said Mr Stimson put a misplaced and strained interpretation on the

feature and leader. The picture caption did not imply Mr

Stimson was a gang member. The Press Council's adjudication was: "The Daily Star's feature, "Bloody

underworld.

By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent It has been a bad season for quota of just over a million tonnes of home-produced sugar European Commission in Brus-

> The quota system is the EEC's only serious attempt so far to curb over-production of any commodity.

Crops should be lifted in about a by BSC, which contracts to buy a specific amount of sugar bee annually from each grower. This year growers will know that because of the lower yield, virtually everything they produce will be classed as A quota and get the highest price.

Domestic sugar production in Britain is complemented by substantial imports of cane sugar from Commonwealth countries.

It is they who would suffer most from any sharp decline in consumption which might force the EEC to reappraise or even well fall short of the so-called A abandon its price-support regime.

and the feature's inclusion of his picture and reference to his murder

by being shot four times outside his south London flat would be understood by many readers to imply that he had criminal connexions or associates.

When this was raised with him

When this was raised with him by Mr Stimson's father, the editor should have been prepared to publish a note that there was no evidence that the late Mr Stimson had been involved in crime or was other than an innocent victim.

"The complaint against the Daily Star is upheld."

conduct its own search and navigate to strike it in the most favourable way in the most vulnerable areas. It can distinguish between real targets and objects which might be mistaken The torpedo is said to be highly Underworld links implied resistant to electronic contermea-sures and is claimed to be capable Vendetta', and its editorial were principally about contract shoot-ings in what it described as the 'killing grounds of south and east London'. The newspaper did aut accuse Charles Stimson of crime or complicity in crime, but its editorial

of penetrating all known submarine hulls,
Development of Stingray began in the early 1970s at the Admiralty Underwater Weapons Establishment at Portland, but in 1978 Marconi was given a £200m contract to complete the develop-ment and produce the torpedo.

It is believed that in the Stingray's acceptance trials every torpedo fired which was intended to score a hit did so, and almost all of them were in the vulnerable central sections of the targets. The torpedo is designed to be launched from ships, helicopters or fixed-wing aircraft. They were carried with the Task Force to the Falklands before they had officially completed their acceptance trials but were not used.

A mixed blessing descends on India

The creamy mud-rich waters of the Yamuna river swirl through the north-eastern state of Uttar Pradesh into the low lying streets of Mathura one of the seven holy towns of the Hindu religion.

Elderly Sanyasis - men who have given up the good life, including salt and spice in their food, to dedicate themselves to their gods - hitch up their lengis and paddle to the inundated temples on the river banks to douse themselves in the holy river water.

Water sanctifies as it cleanses. Water makes the crops grow. And this is the time of year that water appears is abundance all over India.

Water also kills. According to the Minister for Irrigation almost a thousand people have died in floods around the country since the rains began here at the end of June. He added that 8.3 million people had been badly affected by the downpours, while damage to crops and dwellings is estimated at 2,400m rupees (£160m). One hundred people have died in Uttar Pradesh and 5,000 have

lost their homes and 1,600 villages have been struck.

According to Mr Brahaspati Sharma, the Mathura district magistrate, 518 houses have been magstrate, 313 hotosts have been completely destroyed in his district, and another 4,200 damaged. Twenty people and more than 200 sucred cows have been killed.

Between here and Delhi the flat land is waterlogged. Pools of water, much enjoyed by the buffaloes, who dank themselves antil only their nostrils and horns show above the surface, slop against the road's edge.

Women pick thier way between the flooded fields, daintily tucking their saris up between their legs and still the rain pours

At the height of a monsoon storm it seems impossible to tell where the rain stops and the flood begins. Sometimes the rain travels horizontally, whipped by the wind into a wheel of water. Sometimes it pours vertically, in a constannt cascade covering usands of square miles, with a relentiessness that makes it

But the rain cools the land after the fierce summer sun, abd as a blessed relief from the heat of the plains. It stays damp for months, and the garden walls turn green with algae while the border plants grow like Quater-mass's monsters.

This year is a good monsoon, promising lush harvests later in the year and ending long-standing droughts in some states. The three-year drought in Bihar has been broken, though so forcefully that crops have been lost, washed away as the Mahananda river. burst its banks.

east the floods have inundated towns and washed away roads. In Haryana relief and resue operations are in full swing in Robtak and Sonepat. In Punjab, roads have disappeared before the rushing waters of the rivers escaping their confinements.

buyers.

The alarm has been sounded by In Maharashtra 112 people lost their lives, while in nearby Gujerat at the start of the season the pro-Socialist trade union confederation (UGT) of the Rioja region, which fears not only for a freak storm barst countless small dams and 600 people died members' jobs but also that some in the following disaster. of the big rival local firms will seize the opportunity to create a near-monopoly in the Rioja wine

Bombay, which can generally count on a heavy monsoon has outdone itself this year. Since June more than 10ft of rain has fallen in the city. It is only the second time since records began that the rainfall has exceeded 2,500mm in one season. It is now at 2,700mm and still raining.

It has been raining even in Madras, which has been suffer-ing from a fearful drought. Tamil Nidu does not usually benefit from the south-west mousoon which brings rain to the rest of India, as it is sheltered by the defensive wall of the Nilgiris hills. The state's main rainfall is expected from the shorter and slighter north-east monsoon in

But this year the prayers of the beleaguered citizens, the magic of Californian rainmakers, or the simple vagary of the world's weather have brought sufficient rain to ensure that the worst of the city's water shortage is over.

Five policemen killed in Sind gun battle with demonstrators

Five policemen and two other people are believed to have died in a gun battle between police and protesters in the Sind town of Moro at the weekend.

Moro at the weekend.

The mother of Mr Ghulam
Mustafa Jatoi, the detained
former Chief Minister of Sind and
leader of the Pakistan People's party in the province, is reported to have led the protesters. An official statement said that

only four policemen died and eight others were injured when marchers trying to enter Moro fired on police lines blocking their way. The police fired back.

The incident on Saturday adds

a new dimension to the three weeks of violent agitation in Sind against the matial law regime. It took place as the regime leaders were claiming the collapse of the campaign launched by the eight-party Movement for the restoration of Democracy (MRD). Lieutenant-General S. Abbasi, governor and martial law

administrator of Sind, said in Karachi on Saturday that 2,000 people had so far been arrested or deained, of whom 173 were sentenced and 260 set free. He put the number of deaths in Sind distrubances at 19, including have reported 40 deaths. General Abasi attributes the

present flare-up to economic problems, blames the former Bhutto Government for this, claiming that the martial law regime had tried to improve the situation.

the Socialist Government,

not only 18 banks passed into the

state's hands but some famous wine firms, like the red Rioja

bottled under the label, Paternina

Banda Azul, distributed in Britain

the vast Rumasa empire to

private ownership as soon as

owned or controlled by Rumasa

until February - Paternina, Franco-Espanola, Lan, and Berbe-

A special committee set up by

the Government, with representa-tives of the state, stockbrokers,

Rumasa firms and commercial lawyers, begins this week to

examine the offers received, while

still awaiting accountants' reports

on the entangled finances of the

former Rumasa empire and an

appeal over expropriation to the

constitutional court. Rumours are

rife in the Rioja on possible

Los Angeles (Reuter) - Stephen

Arrington, who was accused with Mr John De Lorean, theformer

Belfast car manufacturer, of taking part in a scheme to sell

cocaine worth \$24m (£16m), was

sentenced to five year imprison-ment on Saturday.

Arrington, aged 34, had admit-ted his role as a courier in the scheme and pleaded guilty on

June 24 to charges of conspiracy to possessand distribute 220th of

Hefaceda possible sentence of

two 15-year prison terms, but Judge Robert Takasugi sentenced

him to two five-year terms, to be

through the Rumass network.

Mr Bhutto: Blamed for present troubles

He gave a warning, however, that the regime would not give in to violence and said more troops and police were being brought in to deal with the Sind disorder. He declared that local elections, which are being boycotted by the MRD, would be held on schedule

later this month.

Meanwhile, Mir Ghaus Bux.
Bizenjo and Nawab Akbar Bugtii, two former Baluchistan governors who were visiting Karachi, have been sent to Baluchistrn and

banned from Sind for 90 days.

Lawyers in a number of cities and towns held meetings and marched on saturday in support

of the MRD call for an immediate end to martial law and the holding of general elections.

nolding of general elections.

ISTANBUL: President Zia ulHaq of Pakistan, concluding a sixday official visit to Turkey, again
lashed out on Saturday at
unnamed foreign instigntors for
formenting unrest in his country
(Rasit Gurdlek writes).

Specking at a most conference

Speaking at a press conference, he played down, however, the significance of the disturbances in Sind Province, which he said, was as patriotic as any other

Pakistan province".

He said the demonstrations there had been engineered by a radical party with strong outside support. apparently referring to Pakistan Peoples Party. Although admitting that Pakistan was experiencing certain difficult-ies, as were many other develop-ing countries, he cautioned against their exaggeration.

He repeated that he had not yet decided whether political parties would be allowed to resume their activities, or whether democracy would be restored on a non-party basis, but he emphasized that he was determined to eliminate violence from Pakistan politics.

He said they had discussed the internal situation in Turkey and Pakistan and that he had outlined his own programme for democra-

Noting that certain "pecularities" existed in the conditions of the two counties along with many similarities, he expressed his administration's intention and desire to learn from Turkey as far

Greenpeace

man on

drug charge

Portland, Maine (Reuter) - A

Greenpeace activist, who figured

prominently in the environmen-

talist group's raid on a Soviet whaling station last July, has been charged with smuggling 15 tons of marijuana into the United States.

James Henry, aged 33, was one of 20 defendants indicted by a

federal grand jury on charges that

they took part in an international conspiracy to smuggle marijuana into Maine, Mr Richard Cohen a

United States government pros-

Mr Henry was formally charged on August 25 with importing

marijuana, possession with intent to distribute, and faking a false

income tax return which did not

reflect the money he was alleged to have earned from the drugs.

Johannesburg (AFP) - Mystery

surrounded a secret visit to South Africa by General Ramón Asca-nio Togores, the chief of staff of the Spanish armed forces. The

visit was confirmed by South

Africa but the Defence Ministry

Paris (AP) - President Mitter-

rand has chosen Canadian,

on his final short list in the

in Madrid refused to comment.

Opera rivals

Mystery visit

Grapes of wrath

Rioja region fears wine monopoly

Clouds hang over the Rioja small winegrowers who sell their Wine Festival held here this grapes in the autumn to the big grapes in the autumn to the big month, as every year, just before the grapes are picked in Spain's best table-wine region. The worries are caused by what

domestic product of the Rioja region coming from wine - a turnover last year of about £62 happens to vineyards and bodegas once owned by a man now living million - Señor Jos3e Maria de Miguel, the 33-year-old chief minister of the autonomous When Señor Miguel Boyer, Economics and Finance Minister regional government emphasized the strategic importance of the expropriated last February the wine sector. giant Rumasa concern, built up by Señor Jose Maria Ruiz Mateos,

"We know Señor Boyer is in a hurry," he told me, "but we do not know exactly what he will decide. We must strive to protect handedly."

The Socialist regional govern ment, which won an absolute majority in this overwhelmingly agricultural area at the first Senor Boyer has made clear the autonomous elections last May, will adopt a pragmatic, non-doctrinal approach.

possible, this is what is worrying many people in the Rioja region. Who will acquire the four labels Senor Lucio Parra, president of the Rioja Farmers' Union emphasized the risk of financial interests outside the Rioja picking up the plums in the Rumasa cake, but he as equally pragmatic.

Keeping the high prices for Rioja grapes of recent years was, said, the farmers' union's this, the growers welcomed the European Community's demand for stricter controls.

These might help curb lax mixing procedures indulged in, he alleged, by some big names in the Rioja business in a strategy to conquer ever-wider markets.

Capital protest

Montevideo (Reuter) - About 2,000 youths marches down the main street of the Uruguayan capital at the weekend to protest against military rule and resident

Arrington has beenin custody since October so he could be

Mr De Lorean, who is accused of financing the cocaine deal, is due to stand trial on October 4.

but the hearing could be delayed because of a dispute over requests

De Lorean got involved in the

cocaine deal in a desperate attempt to save his failing car

A third co-defendeant, Willima

Hetrick, has also pleaded guilty in

a plea-bargaining manoeuvre and agreed to testify against Mr De Lorean. He is awaiting sentence.

The prosecution claims that Mr

by the defence for documents.

eligible for parole in 10 months.

Cocaine case sentence

business.

The bodega workers' worries are shared by many of the Rioja

banged cooking pots to signify support for the demonstrators. There were at least 15 arrests.

competition to design a £160n. popular opera house complex for Paris, the Culture Minister, Mr Jack Lang, has announced. Treasure flop

Reykjvik (Reuter) - A 30-year hunt for sunken treasure ended in disappointment off the coast of iceland when a wreck thought to be a seventeenth-century Dutch flagship turned out to be a German steam trawler from 1903.

Aytollah's call

Teheran (AFP) - Iran's spiri-tual leader, Aytollah Khomeini, has called for the creation of a Muslim army composed of "tens of millions of believers" ready to defend Islamic countries from outside attack.

£325,000 theft

Cannes (AFP) - Jewels worth 4m francs (£325,000) were stolen from a villa rented by a Saudi family. The robbers escaped after being chased by the family in their Rolls-Royce.

Bomb blasts

Pampiona (Reuter) - Three small bombs exploded at buildings of the University of Navarre in northern Spain, causing damage but no injuries, police

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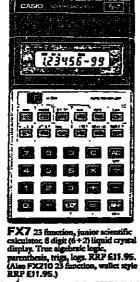
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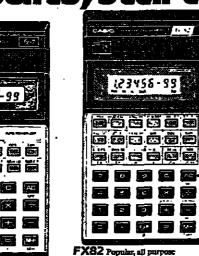
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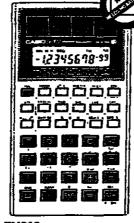








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Jesuits get ready for 'black pope' election

order for the last 18 years.
Since 1981 Father Arrupe has

Since 1981 Father Arrupe has been little more than a figure-head, half-paralysed by a stroke and relegated to the sidelines by a papal delegate, 82-year-old Father Paolo Dezza, imposed by the Pope because of disagreements over the progressive social and political involvement of members of the order, particularly in Latin America.

But for his age, Father Dezza would be a strong contender. Although there are no formal candidates, Father Giuseppe Pittau, aged 54, assistant to Father Dezza, and Father Roberto Tucci, aged 62, director of the Vatican radio, are both in the running.

An outsider is Father Vincent O'Keefe. the 63-year-old American

In a brief address read on his behalf, Father Arrupe implied he had not changed his views over the line which led to the clash with the Pope. "Obviously there may have been imperfection own to begin with", he said. But overall, there had been "great progress" in the order's apostolic nission and in its commitment to the poor and refugees. At the same time he emphasized the order's "faith and filial obediance" to the church and the

The general congregation of the Jesuits has formally accepted the resignation of Father Pedro Arrupe, the 75-year-old Spanish Basque who has headed the Roman Catholic church's largest order for the last 18 years.

The 220 delegates, representing 26,000 members, who began their discussions here on Friday, have to elect a new "black pope" to succeed Father Arrupe, as well as map out the future direction of their activities. their activities.
But for his age, Father Dezza

An outsider is Father Vincent O'Keefe, the 63-year-old Ameri-

can Assistant-General, whom

Father Arrupe chose to run the order during his illness, before being overruled by the Pope's imposition of Father Dezza. Nun murdered

Madrid (Reuter) - Spain has asked its embassy in Equatorial Guinea to investigate the murder of Sister Carmen Samaranch, aged 56, a Spanish nun found

strangled in her home.

THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 5 1983

Death of Aquino inspires opposition to launch Gandhi-style crusade

Supporters of the murdered Filipino opposition leader Benigno Aquino intend to mount a prolonged civil disobedience campaign against the government of President Ferdinand Marcos.

It will be modelled on the nonviolent protest by Gandhi against the British in India. although opposition sources say details and methods are still being discussed.

Leaders of the People's Power party, which is more commonly known by its acronym Laban, met over the weekend to discuss the mechanics of what some observers believe could become a powerful populist movement and serious challenge to the 18-year Marcos regime.

Laban challenged the ruling New Society Movement in parliamentary elections five years ago for the 21 seats of metropoli-

The party was led by Aquino, who campaigned from his cell in a surburban army camp against the government candidates, who were headed by the President's powerful wife, Imelda.

Laban lost amid charges of vote-buying and election-rigging and has since been largely mactive, although last year it did join forces with the Mindanao-based Ellipine Democratic Parts. based Filipino Democratic Party in the southern Phillipines. Aquino's assassination

August 21. moments after returning from three years' self-exile in the US, appears to have joited Laban back to life. The idea of a



Mahatma Gandhi: Protest

modelled on his style

Gandhi-style crusade was born during a six-hour closed meeting of the party leadership.

They also demanded the resignation of Mr Marcos, the Cabinet and key military officials.
In recent years Aquino is said
to have studied closely the life
and protest actions of Gandhi.

Opposition sources say this is what Aquino, a born-again Christian, had in mind when he spoke of a peaceful, non-violent

revolution.

He referred to Gandhi in his

at Manila airport before he could

According to Gandhi, the willing sacrifice of the innocent is the most powerful answer to insolent tyranny that has yet been conceived by God and man," he

wrote in the two-page statement.

During last week's huge funeral cession in Manila, which saw well over one million people mob the lorry bearing Aquino's flagdraped coffin, one sign bobbed up above the heads: "Ninoy our Gandhi." Aquino was commonly known by his nickname. Ninoy.

Miss Kristina Aquino, his youngest child told reporters after the funeral that her father liked to watch the award-winning film Gandhi but she did not understand why he liked it so

Laban looks set to match Aguino's words with deeds by initiating peaceful acts of public disobedience and exerting press ure on the Marcos government to

restore full democracy.

The non-violent "programme of action" still to be drawn-up could see a hold denarture from the opposition street demonstrations, rallies and election boycotts of the past.

Inconvenience

Nairobi (Reuter)-A leopard which strayed into a housing estate near the centre of Nairobi was finaly cornered in a public toilet by game waedens who tranquillized it with a dart gun.



Hero's welcome: Señor Andrés Zaldivar. Chile's Christian Democratic leader who has been in exile for three years, salufes 3,000 supporters who greeted his return to Santiago, the largest demonstration in almost 10 years of military rule

McFarlane flies back to Beirut

McFarlane, the American presi-dential envoy left yesterday on a new mission to the Middle East.

It's main assignment willbe to try to work out a agreement in Letanon permitting the Lebanese army to take control of the regions from which Israeli troops

Mr McFarlane reported to Mr Reagan and his main advisers on Saturday on the results of his

Washington (AFP) - Mr Robert macy aimed at shoring up strongly dug in.

President Gemayel's attempts to The National Security Council have the reorganized Lebanese Army regain control of the

The US is maintaining contact with the leaders of the warring Lebanese forces and with the Israeli authorities, who intend to pull back south of the Awali river and leave the weak Lebanese Army to try to prevent a flare-up in the Chouf countains where recent five-week shuttle diplo- Christia and Druze Militias are

meeting which President Reagan and Mr McFarlane attended here did not recommend that the President change his policy in

The White House declined to say whether Washington wanted the Israelis to put off further their southward redeployment pending a political accord between President Gemavel, a Maronite Chris-

Shamir says he will ask Labour to join Israeli coalition

Prime Minister, said this weekend he will try to get the Labour opposition to join a government esterday focussed on reconstitutng the same parrow coalition that ruled under Mr Menachem Begin. Mr Shimon Peres, the Opposition leader, meanwhile invited

representatives of the National Religious Party and the Tami Party for talks about joining his own concept of "the broadest possible coalition" under his leadership. Officials of the NRP and Tami said they will tell Mr Peres they were committed at this time to give Mr Shamir the first

Mr Begin, who announced his decision to resign last Sunday, chaired yesterday's weekly Cabinet meeting and made no mention of his intention to stand

At the request of his party, he has put off submitting his letter of resignation to President Herzog until Mr Shamir sews up a new coalition agreement so that the President will have no option but to give the mandate to the Likud

Labour has claimed first chance

because it has 53 seats in Parliament to Likud's 46. Parties representing 64 of the 120 deputies in the House have signed a statement to the President informing him that they intend to join a government under Mr Shamir but they did not ully commit themselves. Some of their conditions will be particularly hard to satisfy. The

Shamir, the Agudat Israel demand solid ikud's nominee for Israel's next guarantees that the Knesset will pass confroversial legislation restricting archeological digs at. sites believed to have contained of national unity but his efforts cemeteries, as well as a Bill which will deny recognition of conver-sions to Judaism by non-orthodox rabbis. Tami demands economic measures approved by the Government last month be revoked.

The mavericks include four members of the liberal faction on Likud and two independents. They had argued that neither Likud nor Labour could function effectively when it depends on small vested interest groups such

as religious or ethnic parties Likud leaders said it was highly improbable that Labour would take up the invitation in view of the deep ideological differences between the parties, particularly concerning the future of occupied territories which Likud wants to keep but Labour offers to divide with the Arabs in a compromise.

At a meeting of the incumbent coalition executive in Jerusalem vesterday, a committee of Likud ministers was formed to hold bilateral negotiations today with the National Religious Party. Agudat Israel. Tami, Techiya and independents to settle differences and try to complete a new agreement today.

Ulusu's trip

Ankara, Turkey (AP)-. Mr Bulend Ulusu, Prime Minister of Turkey, left on the first leg of an official week-long visit to Malasvia. Singapore and Saudi Arabia:

McGovern to seek nomination

McGovern, who was deleated by President Nixon in 1972 in the worst landslide in American political history, is planning to make a comeback (Nicholas Ashford writes).

The 61-year-old former senator from South Dakota is expected to announce within the next two weeks that he intends to seek the Democratic nomination in next year's presidential race. If he does he will become the seventh Democrat in the race.

Mr McGovern, who lost his Senate seat in 1980, said he would focus on President Reagan's hard-line and interventionist foreign policy" and the "uncon-trolled budget deficits".

Fatal stunt

Ken Carter, a stuntman, was killed on Saturday when his rocket-powered Firebird flipped over and landed on its roof as he was attempting to break the world record for jumping a car ramp-to-

Aeroflot crash

Moscow (AFP)-A Soviet Aeroflot aircraft on an interna flight crashed near the airport at the Kazakhstan capital Alma Ata on August 30 killing all on board, the newspaper Kazakhstan Pray

Toll of misery

Karachi (Reuter)-Fifteen mil-lion children in the Third World die each year because of disease, malnutrition, parental ignorance and a lack of hygiene, according to the United Nations Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF).

Iraq pledge

Baghdad (Reuter) - Iraq marked the third anniversary of its war with Iran yesterday with a yow that it would continue fighting until the end of the century unless a just solution to the conflict was reached.

Pilot's reward

Taipei (Reuter) - A Chinese Air Force pilot who defected with his MiG-21 fighter to South Korea last month has been given \$3.5m (£2.3m) in gold as a reward and also made a full Colonel in the Taiwan Air Force.

nuclear autumn campaign by the

West German peace movement...

against Nato nuclear arms plans

began at the weekend with

Police used water cannon and

who tried to block deliveries to

the Bitburg US base in the south

of the country on Friday and Saturday, but by Saturday night

Those detained included Herr

Gerd Bastian, parliamentary deputy of the anti-nuclear Greens

and Mr Daniel Ellsberg a former US government desence adviser.

rally. This was only half the total

movement leaders.

turnout predicted earlier by peace

At the end of the blockade, an

all but one had been released.

blockades of two US air bases.

Cost soars of 'palace' for premier

From M G G Pillai Knala Lumpur

Maintaining the dignity of public officials is a fulltime occupation in many Third World countries and Malaysia is no exception. A combination of overzealous civil servants and questionable advice has landed Datuk Seri Mahathir Mohamed, the Prime Minister, in a political embarrassment over his new official residence into which he is moving this week.

No one in officialdom, not even the Prime Minister, wants to talk about it, but it is becoming a focal point of criticism among influential members of his United Malays National Organization (UMNO), the main partner in the ruling National Front coalition.
At the recent UMNO party
convention, one delegate referred
to it as "Buckingham Palace".

The final bill for the maha ligar (Malay for a building larg nalace), as it is being commonly referred to, would be at least 20m ringgit (about £5.6m) or three times more than was originally

Datilk Seri Mahathir did not want to stay at Seri Taman, where two of his predecessors lived, ostensibly because it was next to the residence of the Inspector-General of Police It is now a museum for Tun Abdul Razak, the only one of four Malaysian heads of government since independence in 1957 to have

The Prime Minister, with a fonders for catchy slogans to explain his policies – "clean, efficient, trustworthy" administ-ration is one; "leading through example" another – has staked his political career on turning Malay-sia into an industrialized country and looking to Japan as an example for Malaysians.

Aimed at making his politically dominant Burniputra community work as hard as, or harder than, the Chinese community, in Malaysia; the so called "look east" policy and the tendency to give negotiated projects to Japanese and Korean firms has had the effect of shutting out the very the enect it was intended to help-many local small Bumiputa contractors, who are a force within UMNO, exist by doing small subcontracts for big con-tractors. But Japanese and Korean firms do everything themselves and import everything from home, including workers and in one case distilled drinking

water. And the costs grow. In one controversial project, they have nearly doubled.

300 protesters held in

IVECO Turbo -IVECO IVECO

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spokesman said. Herr Walter Jens, a leading left-

The campaign is due to culminate next month in a national week of action with pickets of the Defence Ministry in Born, more blockades of US

the Belgian border, is suspected of being involved in a protest against Mr Bosh's visit to Krefeld which turned into violence when stones

herself near the entrance, but police best out the flames with blankets and she was not hurt. US forces made no attempt to move equipment in or out of the had been sent to Krefeld to watch base and there were no clashes militants who had travelled to the with police. "There have been no city from West Berlin.

blockade of US bases Mutlangen (Reuter) - An anti-traces of a 'hot autumn' in Mutlangen this weekend. Things have been pretty quiet, a police

winger, described the Mutlangen blockade as a triumph of the detained about 300 protesters peace movement. "We hope for many, many Mutlangens", he

bases and demonstrations in

Party and a former army general, cities. ● BONN: A West German secret service agent has been arrested on suspicion of taking part in disturbances during a visit The three-day blockade of arrested on suspicion of taking Muilangen base, one of three US part in disturbances during a visit camps which may take new by Mr George Bush, the American winter, ended in a 5,000-strong winter, ended in a 5,000-strong reports).

The man, arrested recently near

unidentified woman set fire to were thrown at his car. .-Herr Heinrich Lummer, West Berlin's Christian Democratic Interior Minister, said the agent

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Strife in Southern Africa

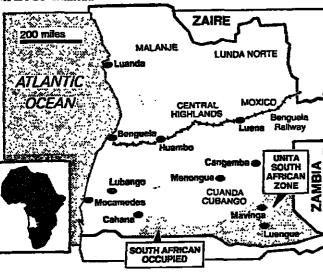
Pretoria increases stakes in Angola's war

RICHARD DOWDEN, in the first of three articles, assesses the security situation in the former portuguese colony, where after eight years of independence the MPLA Government is still challenged by Unita forces aided by Angolans would say coordinated by South African forces

With the fall of Gangamba on August 14 the war in Angola took a new turn. This was no preemptive strike against guer-rilles preparing to attack South

For the first time since 1975 South African forces attacked frontline state troops with the aim of gaining and holding a strategic

In Luanda the attack was seen as an important escalation of South Africa's destabilization policy, possibly signalling Pretoria's intention to bring down the MPLA Government



in stalemate. In the south-cast, Unita acts as an army of

In the central highlands Unita acts as a guerrilla army raiding villages and communications. There have been 18 such attacks reported this year. International aid workers in the area say Unita attacks villages and destroys crops to show that the Government is an estimated 20,000 Cubans as incapable of defending them. These attacks have also spread to Mexico and Malanje provinces troops appear not to take part in where foreign aid workers have front line fighting and were not been withdrawn for their safety.

Unita claims to have 15,000 "regular troops" and 20,000 guerrillas. While it can harass

With the fall of Canganna Dither observers suggest that, for the first time, a large wants to link its base in te southeast with its "tribal heartland" intervened - the Angolans say with Canberra bombers. For the past three years the South Africans have held semi-

Lunda Norte.

government forces and attack the

country's infrastructure, it has not yet succeeded in taking a single

important settlement or creating a no-go area outside the south-eas-

term enclave. Control is an

inappropriate word for a country

with fewer people than London.

The MPLA Government has

about 40,000 troops backed up by

circle in the south, ostensibly to through this line, it cannot prevent Swapo guerrillas infiltrating Namibia. According to South Africans are building up for Unita. Cangamba is strategi-forces and supplies at three bases cally important because it is on in that enclave and three others around Luengue further east and Cubango which avoids the myriad intend to attack Cahana or Luena. rivers crossing eastern Anglo. But

theories on the strategy of Unita Cuban troops are defending and the South Africans. One is Luena and Menongue and almost that the South Africans want to carve out an eastern Angolan state nicians control the more sophistifor Dr Jonas Savimbi, the Unita cated equipment around them. in a pincer movement with Unita forces coming south towns could seriously internatio-

floated in South Africa last year. **Angola Analysis**

Although President Eduardo dos Santos recently obtained a promise from President Mobutu of Zaire not to assist anti-govern ment guerrillas. Western Intelli gence services have watched with concern a 60-ton consignment of Antwerp in the Zaire port of Matadi in May and were not destined for the Zaire Army.

Another theory supported by Dr Savimbi's own statements is that he intends to atack te diamond mines in Luanda norte. The lack of military presence in the area suggests that the Government does not take this well as Russian and East European advisers. So far these threat seriously and there have been no incidents in the area so far, apart from the blowing up of a bridge on the main road to Luanda and attacks on lorries on

government position. It seems among the Ovimbundu in the they failed and the South Africans central highlands. The MPLA front line runs from Mocamedes through Menogue to Luena with squadrons of MiG 21s at all these towns. Although Units can slip

The fear in Luanda is that South Africans will break the line the only route north from Cuando Analysts put forward differing some of the estimated 20,000 certainlyRussian military tech-South African attacks on these

Chad rebel leader reappears and warns of showdown with French

Bardai, northern Chad (AFP) The former Chadian President Mr Goukouni Oueddei, has said that his forces will have to confront French troops in their

drive south to occupy the whole of Chad. Mr Goukouni was speaking to journalists here on Saturday after a month's "disappearance" gave rise to rumours that he was dead or had been removed from the chairmanship of his Transitional Government of National Union.

His troops, backed by Libya, are facing the forces of President Hissène Habre, which are supported by French infantry and aircraft, on an east-west line dividing the country roughly in

Mr Goukouni said his movenent was now at war with France after fighting reported around Dum Chalouba, in which French Jaguar strike aircraft were said to have been present. Paris has denied that the aircraft dropped bombs.

Looking tired and emaciated, Mr Goukouni, who arrived from the northern oasis of Faya-Largeau, said negotiations depended on French withdrawal from Chad. Any negotiated solution must be found through the Organization of African Unity. Mr Goukouni said that if the

Fench stand in the way of his forces "We shall be obliged to confront them, whatever their strength," although, he added that he did not want such a clash. His organization had more

weapons than before, Mr Gou-kouni said, "But if necessary we shall ask all our friends, Libyans and others, to come to our aid". He did not deny that Libyan forces were helping him in Chad.

maintains Libvans aiding *Africans

as were the Zairean troops on Mr since August 10 by the arrival of the French and the regrouping of Habre's side. Likewise, it did not matter if Washington and Paris his forces. He said his forces had sent Mr Habré equipment be-

But if a third or fourth power intervened directly, that interna-tionalized the conflict and worsened the situation. Mr Goukouni

He explained the full in fighting

cause his forces also received such Friday and denied that any of his

held Oum Chalouba since last men had been captured. Mr Goukouni accused President Mitterrand of trying to aggravate the problem "under

American pressure" and criticized France's two-pronged policy of calling for negotiations and

rejected the idea of a federal system in Chad, as proposed by President Mitterrand and denied Acheikh Ibn Oumar, as head of

Ndiamena: The mere sound of French warplanes so discon-certed the rebels in the battle last Friday that Chadian Government

forces were able to rout them, sources say (Reuter reports). The battle was the first fighting for nearly three weeks and the two Jaguars turned the tide simply by flying over the battlefield without

firing a shot, they said. The government of President Habre said 15 of its soldiers were wounded, while killing 800 rebels and capturing 600, but diplomaic sources said the figures were

exaggerated. The Government and a French military spokesman here denied French aircraft took part in the battle, but in Paris military

sources insisted that they did. More than 2,000 French troops

and eight war planes are in Chad to assist Mr Habre's forces. The troops were ostensibly sent to train his men to use advanced French weaponry.

The sources said the rebels may have chosen to attack last Friday because they thought they could do so without dragging in the French, who are mostly paratroops, with one company from the Foreign Legion.

The sources said they doubted the battle heralded a general offensive, as there were no immediate signs the government forces were following it up. But they were puzzled by the de to launch an isolated attack.

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Clarinettist dispute in orchestra settled

ciarinettist at the centre of a bitter dispute between the Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra and its chief conductor, Herbert von Karajan, earlier this year, has begun a probationary year with the orchestra.

Her appoint supported by Herr von Karajan but opposed by fellow members of the orchestra who complained they had not been consulted. However, the dispute was finally setled amicably, and she has now been engaged as one of only two

romen players.
The Berlin Philbarmonic is performing at the Salzburg Festival with which Herr von Karajan has long been associsted. The conductor recently

Sabine Meyer, the 23-year-old MADRID: The Soviet television and radio symphony orchestra, one of the country leading ensembles, has just ended tour of Spain, with the young solo pianist disappearing and its ader and first violin committing snicide (Richard Wigg writes).

Alexander Toradse, aged 23, Soviet pianists, went missing halfway through the tour. Al though Soviet officials suggested he had gone off impulsively, he was missing on Saturday when the orchestra left Madrid for

The first violinist, Serg Korsakov, was found hanging in his hotel bathroom on August 27 and his son, who also plays in the orchestra, went home immedi-



Mintoff takes over interior

Valletta, (Reuter) - in a major reshuffle in Malta Mr Dom Mintoff, the Prime Minister (above) has again taken over the Ministry of the Interior, which controls the Army and the police, and given new jobs to all but three

After the 1981 elections Mr. Mintoff gave up the ministries of Foreign Affairs and the interior, starting speculation that he was

about to retire from politics.

Mr Rend Calleja, the Minister of Tourism, resigned in overnight reshuffle, while Mr Alex Sceberras Triqona, the Minister for Foreign Affairs,

S Africa 'no' vote supported

Africa's liberal opposition Pro-gressive Federal Party has called on voters to reject the Government's proposed constitutional reforms in a referendum to he held on November 2,

Mr Alex Boraine, chairman of the party executive, said the decision was made unanimously at a weekend meeting, but reports vesterday said that six of the executive's 90-members against the resolution.

The party's leader, Mr Frederick van Zyl Slabbert, issued a statement on Friday but embargoed for Saturday, committing the party to a "no" vote. He told the national television service that the new constitution did not nation and involved an excessive concentration of power in the hands of the president.

"Apartheid and discrimination are entrenched in the new constitution", Mr van Zyl Slab-

White voters will be asked to vote "yes" or "no" to the National Party Government's the Coloured (mixed race) and Indian communities in which whites. Coloured and Indians will be represented in separate chambers of Parliament in a 4:2:1

Stormy Nigeria elections end on a quiet note

(Reuter) - Nigerian were counting votes after an apparently final round in the

No serious incidents were reported during Saturday's ballot to decide the composition of houses of assembly in 17 of Nigeria's 19 states.

As in the last two rounds, there was no voting in Oyo and Ondo, violence over governorship elections three weeks ago. Elections in the states have been postponed indefinitely.

Nigerian television said there

was also no voting in three constituencies in central Benue state because election officials boycotted the polling stations as part of a pay dispute. .
Saturday's election coincided

with the declaration of the last few results in last weekend's elections to the 450-member federal House of Representatives. the lower house of the National

Assembly.

President Shagari's National Party of Nigeria ended up with 263 of the 385 contested seats, almost 100 more than it held before the election. The party had

and the Senate.
Three opposition parties shared

the remaining lower house seats. The Nigerian People's Party took 48, the People's Redemption Party 41 and the Unity Party of Nigeria 33. A total of 64 seats are still to be contested in Oyo and Ondo and

voting was postponed in one constituency in Central Plateau state after the candidate died.
No date had been set for the voting in Oyo and Ondo, but government sources have said attempts will be made to hold the

clections before Nigeria's new Administration is sworn in at the begining of October. Even with the final incomplete. President Shagari and

his party will resume governmen in a greatly strengthened position. Mr Shagari was reclected on August 6 with a four million vote majority over his closest challenger, three million more than the majority he won in the 1979 election which brough him to

then won 13 state governorships. six more than in 1979, and increased its representation in the 96-seat Federal Senate, the upper house of the National Assembly, from 36 to 55. Eleven senate seats

Korean jet crisis: lack of Soviet remorse dismays: mourners throw portraits into sea

THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 5 1983 -

to accept guilt at UN proves self-defeating

blame on the United States, has angered diplomats from a broad Nations and has illustrated how diplomatically self-defeating the rigidity of the Soviet system can

This lack of diplomatic finesse in public has also been extended any remorse for destroying the aircraft or give private assurances launched. Observers point out conduct his own inquiry in that Moscow could have spared cooperation with the Interiscell a good deal of worldwide national Civil Aviation Organization by announcing an tion.

and of American complicity in question. Although diplomats say it is doubtful that high Russian

incident, saying it was unjustifiable in any circumstances to use and that the action was a violation of the basic norms of civilized behaviour. The United States, Canada and Australia

Instead, suggestions that the anti-Russian cold-war phrases to aircraft was gathering intelligence deliver one of the strongest spying have given countries an while the Soviet Union was leftopen investigation to condemn to defend itself by reading official the Soviet Union and call the Tass statements. The council is character of its regime into expected to resume debate question. Although diplomats say and other members consider the officials ordered the attack, they different forms a draft resolution

A nine-year-old Mongkong girl,

Families going to Seoul for funeral service

From Richard Hughes, Hongkong

An estimated 330 relatives of the 14 Hongkong passengers who was a friend and neighbour killed in the Korean Air Lines of the youngest victim among the jumbo jet will fly to Seoul for a funeral service in memory of the a personal letter to President Yuri victims of the disaster.

The Seoul service will be held n a square near the Han River which can accommodate 500,000 people. The Hongkong locals will join another 500 relatives of

passengers coming from all over the world to attend the service. Korean Air Line officials said that the airline will pay all expenses. They have already announced compensation of American schoolgm, same strong strong strong schoolgm, same strong strong

described the destruction of the

aircraft as a massacre. in private where diplomats say called for an immediate investi-the Russians have failed to show gation while France and Canada aircraft or give private assurances the Secretary-General Seaos that an investigation will be Javier Pérez de Cuellar to

toring post, is serving as the headquarters for the search. A fact-finding mission of 42 uth Koreans arrives today at Wakkanai. The mission - including nine airline officials,

apparently went down

three representatives of the jet's passengers and 30 journalists – will take a similar ferry trip. "More than anything else, we would like to know the truth behind the incident;" Mr Yun Kyong Ro, aged 47, whose 35-year-old brother was a purser on the ill-fated flight, told a news conference dwing a stonover at 269 passengers killed, has written She is Choi Man-Yee, and she asked Mr Andropov why her

Sum was killed. She requested permission to visit Sakhalin to Cho Chung Kun, the perform Buddhist riges at the Korean Antines' vice-president, said the family of each passenger Modelled on the letter written

> Yaşımıko Nakasove, Prime Minister. Mτ

Russian refusal Plaintive cries as relations visit crash area



Sea of sorrow: Mei Osaka, aged 8 (foreground) and Mai Osaka, aged 11, cast flowers into the waters near the spot where their father died in the Korean jumbo jet

Speaking to his party officers Kannami, southwest of Tokyo, he praised Japan's defence military activities at the time of

States military authorities told Japanese coast guard officials spotted a "drifting object" the day before about the 26 miles off An American patrol aircraft also reported sighting what hooked like a small boat in the area but a Japanese patrol boat

The aircraft also guided a Japanese patrol boat yesterday to a drifting object, about 40 mi west of Moneron, which turned out to be styrofoam block usually used for nackaging.

· Reports denied: The Soviet Union denied reports yesterday that it had recovered the bodies

meellor at the Soviet Embassy in Tokvo, told a Japanese foreign ministry official here that no had been found as of yesterday morning, and, there-fore "the reports are groundless."

The denial came when the Soviet diplomat was suma to the foreign ministry and given Japan's renewed demand that the Soviet Union allow Japanese boats in Soviet territorial waters

Intelligence expert supports theory of computer error

where it was eventually shot can intelligence expert.

In an interview with the Washington Post Admiral Inman, a former head of the National Security Agency who recently retired as deputy director of the Central Intelligence Agency, said a substantial mistake was probably made in programming the Boeing 747's navigation system. "I don't know any other way this series of events could have occurred unless that happened,"

However other analysts have already dismissed this theory, pointing out that the airliner was quipped with three separate sets equipment that were designed to event course deviation caused

They said it was unlikely that all three units were malfunctioning and even if they were, the pilot had other ways of checking

One possible explanation which American analysts are studying is that the airliner might have deliberately tried to take a aircraft intruding into Soviet air short cut through Soviet airspace. However Korean Air Lines
Officials have rejected such a
possibility, pointing out that all
pilots flying on that route were
well aware of the dangers of penetrating Soviet air space.

Analysts concede that the real more than 300 miles into Soviet airspace, passing over sensitive Kanchatka peninsula and Sakhalin Island, may never be known.

The Americans have been able to obtain only incomplete intercepts of the radio messages to and from the aircraft during the two-and-a-half hours it was off course. is not expected that the ssians will be willing to share information contained in the aircraft's "black box" flight aircraft's "black box" flight recorder if it is salvaged from Soviet territorial waters.

According to Admiral Innan, naviational error caused by an incorrect computer programme could explain why the Korean

A computer error may have pilot apparently ignored Soviet caused the Korean airliner to warnings that the airliner was off stray deep into Soviet airspace course. He said that it was common for Soviet jets to "buzz" down, according to Admiral aircraft flying close to their Bobby Inman, a leading Ameriairspace and if the Korean pilot believed he was on course over follow a signal from a Soviet aircraft to divert and land.

"It may well be that the Koreans had previously had aircraft come up, look at them. pace and proceed back... the presence itself of fighters therefore would not be an instant cause for

Admiral Inman believes the decision to shoot the airliner down was routinely taken by a where the disaster occured. information flows centrally in the Soviet Union, senior officers at the air defence headquarters in Moscow must have known what

After the shooting of another Korean airliner in 1978 the Soviet Union had established an autonomous air defence system, with the authority to intercept and, if necessary, shoot down any



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SPECTRUM

In the 1960s robots were hailed as the answer to the problems of the industrial world. Today the experts are not so sure. In the first of three articles Piers Burnett explains why the march of the reliable cheap and accurate machine has been halted

Spanner in the robot's works

realistic proposition, it became fashionable to assess the international balance of power in demographic terms: a falling birthrate in one generation would, it was argued, condemn a nation to military impotence in the next. A single invention, the machine gun, sufficed to demolish

But the theme has recently surfaced in a novel guise. This time the capacity measured is industrial rather than military, and the yardstick applied is not the number of young men a country has available for military service, but the size of its robot workforce. A recent publication by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development is but the latest of several surveys to adopt this criterion, and it is perhaps no accident that being photographed next to a robot now seems a more potent political gesture than kissing a baby.

By any standards, whether absolute or relative, Britain is doing badly in the robot race. In 1982 British industry was able to muster a paltry 1.500 rebots compared with some 13,000 in Japan. This puts us roughly on a par with Sweden, with the difference that when the figure is related to the number of workers employed Britain had one robot for every 10,000 workers and the Swedes had 30 (1981 figures). Moreover, in the OECD's opinion, matters are unlikely to improve. If experience is anything to go by, it is the big robot makers (the US, Japan and Sweden, in that order) who will continue to be the leading robot users.

ut before accepting a lack of robots as yet another symp-tom of industrial malaise, it is worth pausing to try to discover whether industry is likely to be able to turn an unlimited supply of robots to our collective advantage any better than the generals of 1914-18 were able to extract the anticipated victories from the millions of young men who were put at their disposal. This involves some appreciation of what a robot actually is, what it can, and, more importantly, cannot, do, and of the chances of robots widening their repertoire of skills over the next decade or so.

Conditioned by science fiction, with its cast of walking, talking mechanical men, we all too easily leap to the conclusion that, if a machine is dubbed a "robot", it must have a range of abilities and an intelligence that approximate our own. In fact, as roboticists are well aware, attaching the label of robot to the kinds of manipulators that are currently in use is an expression of premature optimism rather than a statement of real accomplishment.

may wear the halo of high technology, but it came into being to meet a rather

During the nineteenth century, when mundane need. In the booming labour the use of mass armies became a market of the early 1960s it became increasingly difficult to find people willing to do boring, repetitive and unpleasant jobs. What was wanted was not a machine which could master elaborate human skills, but one which could provide the mindless lumpenproletariat demanded by mass production. As Joseph Engleberger, the founder of Unimation Inc. the pioneers of industrial robotics, put it: "...most manufacturers have broken down their processes into small elements. Each operator has to learn one sequence of operations, which he is then required to perform over and over again. The degree of skill is low and there is little

What had to be learnt, and proved well within the robot's capacity, were sequences of precise movement of the arm and hand ("end effector", in robotic parlance). Such sequences were relatively easily programmed into a computer memory, especially after the advent of the microprocessor freed robots from their dependence on the giant mainframe computers of the 1960s. But however impressive, even uncanny, a robot may appear to the layman as it repeats a series of movements with flawless precision, it is in fact operating blindly and by rote.

Even roboticists can be taken in by the illusion of intelligence. The story is told of a Japanese roboticist who demonstrated his machine to a group of British scientists. The audience were electrified by the fact that the robot was, apparently, able to lob a ball into a wastepaper basket with unerring accuracy - in robotic terms, a prodigous feat. The astonishment was short lived. Ingenuously, the roboticist explained that, having trained the robot to toss the ball, he then positioned the wastepaper basket to intercept it!

Repetitive manipulation is, of course, a skill common to many machines; what differentiates the robot is that it makes use of an articulated arm analogous to the human limb and that it can be reprogrammed to perform a whole variety of tasks without the need to redesign or adjust its mechanical components. There are, however, a limited range of applications in which a manipulator arm, operating blindly and without intelligence, is useful. Looking through manufacturers' catalogues one is struck not by the machines' versatility, but by the monotonous repetition of a sort of litany of robot functions: machine tool loading and unloading, spot welding, paint spraying and parts transfer being the commonest.

Whatever its task, a robot is dependent for its effectiveness upon a whole supporting cast of automated machines. Everything must be presented to it in consistent positions and The contemporary industrial robot, in the eyes of politicians and others, world of guaranteed predictability.



like studying an ant which has been removed from an anthill - it is an ingenious but purposeless curiosity. The need to provide an automated environment has so far restricted robot use to large scale industry; businesses such as specialist machine shops, producing small batches of many different items, have little incentive to set up the paraphernalia of conveyors, jigs and electronic communication which a robot requires. The robot's lack of intelligence also

limits the use that can be made of its flexibility. It is, for example, perfectly possible to teach a machine to stack ensuring that parcels are of a consistent shape and size and that both pallet and parcels are predictably positoned. Moreover, the robot will have to be laboriously taught to put the first parcel in the far left hand corner of the pallet, the second next to it...the tenth on top of the first, the eleventh on top of the second, and so on, hardly an effort to be undertaken in a factory where the kind of goods to be packed may vary from hour to hour.

Those who leap to the conclusion

robots is a guaranteed elixir of industrial health should also be aware that there is a substantial body of opinion which argues that, rather than being the universal worker of the future, the robot is no more than a stop-gap expedient forced upon us by the limitations of insufficient and inadequate automation. Automation. the argument goes, achieves its really spectacular successes when it abandons the attempt to do things in ways based on human skills and find solutions that are quite novel and intrinsically mechanical. Replacing wired circuits, which are fiddly for human beings and virtually impossible for machines to assemble, with printed circuits which machines can manufacture with ease is an obvious example. The need for robots arises, it is suggested, only because imperfect automation has left a number of gaps in the industrial scheme of things which require the particular skills of the human - or robot - hand. But this is a temporary state of affairs which will be remedied world of guaranteed predictability. when a new generation of automated equipment dispenses totally with from automation in general is rather anthropometholic methods.

polish up their league tables, but

their provisional figures indi-

cate that the summer of '83 will

have been the seventh-warmest

since 1659, and the fourth-driest since 1727. Yet the meteorolo-

gists calculate that the amount

of sunshine was less noteworthy

than we who basked in it might

imagine; 1983 looks like being only the fifteenth-sunniest

period when it seemed that even

one of our typically depressing

summers might never come.

Wet weather took hold of the

country on March 14, and

resolutely refused to go away. In

the ensuing 62 days the London Weather Centre recorded only

six days free from measurable

amounts of rain. More than six

inches of rain, two-and-a-half times the normal level, fell in

Only the ducks and the

bookmakers made sport of it,

the latter offering 5-1 against

two consecutive dry days. By mid May, flat racing had lost 26 day's meetings and £400,000 potential prize money; of 80 playing hours at Lord's, 70 had

It was the wettest April since

the London Weather Centre

started collecting records 20 years ago, and May very nearly

took similar dishonours. It was

no use, the experts said, blaming the dust of distant volcanoes; it

been spent in the pavilion.

There was a depressingly long

summer this century.

of skills and intelligence so rapidly that it will outpace any conceivable advances in automation. Moreover, it is claimed, the floor. arguments in favour of "hard" autokind of investment that is required to install complex, special-purpose machines, with all the attendant risks of premature obsolescence if products or methods suddenly change.

The robot offers a sensible half-way parcels on a pallet, but this will involve house; it provides an economic (and degree of flexibility that is attractive. What has yet to be established is that robots have it in them to advance from the status of blind, preprogrammed serfs to that of a skilled and adaptive labour force, capable of learning new tricks and acting on their own initiative without the need for human tutelage at every stage.

In particular, hopes for the robot's survival as a distinctive species rest cts of it deing adie to replace human labour in assembly work, an area of industry that has remained labour intensive and resistant to mechanization while being notoriously repetitive and "mechanical". Already robots have gained a toehold in assembly, especially in cases where products can be put together on the so-called "pancake" principle, which involves no more than placing one component on top of another and securing the whole assembly with a single screw. In the case of items which are to be mass produced it may well prove worthwhile to undertake the redesign of products in order to make

them susceptible to robot methods. It is with applications like assembly in mind that many of the most recent additions to the robot menagerie have been designed specifically to replace, or work alongside, human workers, oc-cupying roughly the same space and having a similar radius of action; though, unlike a human being, the robot will require a good deal of hard automation to ensure that components are delivered in a predictable fashion. Another approach to the problem has been to incorporate the robot arm in a

gainst this view are those who system which forms a self-contained argue that the robot has the microcosm, an area the size of a large potential to climb the ladder tabletop on which everything is positioned with guaranteed accuracy so that the robot is sheltered from the bewildering complexity of the factory

But if robots are ever to become a mation ignore economic realities truly adaptive, general purpose labour industry will not be able to afford the force, and if they are ever to work alongside human beings as "colleagues" rather than tools, they will have to acquire a visual faculty, an ability to communicate in natural language and a level of intelligence that at least approximate human eyesight, language use and common sense. The relatively reliable) substitute for chances of any of these objectives human labour while also having a being achieved within the near future has until recently, hinged entirely upon the chances of the digital computer - the machine which provides the "brain" in all existing robots - mastering the kind of everyday routine intelligence which we, as human beings, take for granted. Unfortunately, though it is undeniable that computers can achieve a level of intelligence which far outstrips human beings in many respects, the signs are that they may not be able to master the more humdrum business of perceiving, understanding and coping with the real

This failure, if failure it proves, will have implications that go beyond the purely utilitarian. For one of the more interesting questions in robotics is whether, by coupling a computer brain to a mechanical body, we can ceate an artificial version of the continuum of mind and body which lies at the heart of our own sense of mystery about our identity as living beings. In the long term, the possibility that the robot might offer a valid and intelligible model of man the thinker may be just as significant as its ability to substitute for man the industrial worker.

Piers Burnett is the co-author, with Igor Aleksander, of Reinventing Man: The Robot Becomes Reality to be published by Kogan Page later this year.

TOMORROW Why computers cannot master child's play

tures of 90 degrees in London August in London has been the sunniest since 1981 with 218 shining hours, 21 per cent above

the 20-year average. The mean temperature for the month in the capital averaged out at a balmy 19.6 deg. Centigrade, which is almost 2 deg. Centigrade above the average, and is exactly the same as 1976

One body of men who have been unusually muted for such a long dry spell are the water at a rash of topless sunbathing, authorities, whose potential problems have been greatly mitigated by the wetness of the spring. The Government did the best summer since 1976, and not consider it necessary to the Met Office confirms that it attempt a repeat of the feat of

than blazing sunny.

But there are some who are
But 1983 cannot quite match never satisfied, whatever the the vintage of '76 on any of the weather. Towards the end of three main counts. At the spring, farmers were wringing London Weather Centre, the their hands over sodden fields,

moreover... Miles Kington

Enjoying a cultural jet lag

Edinburgh

By the time I read this I shall be back from two weeks on the Edinburgh Fringe and starting to catch up on two weeks' loss of sleep – a trip to Edinburgh at Festival time provides the most extended form of cultural jet lag known to man, and perhaps the most enjoyable. It is an experi-ence which, rather like the Notting Hill carnival or going through Heathrow cannot adequately be described in words or conveyed to someone who has never done it.

One misconception should be cleared up though. We talk glibly about going to the Edinburgh Festival. There is no such thing. There are only Edinburgh festivals. I don't just mean the division between the official Festival and the Fringe though I find to my surprise that I have been to nearly a hundred Fringe productions in the last ten years, but have never seen an official event. I mean that there are lots of festivals going on at the same time, which only intersect by accident.

There is the Film Festival for instance. There is a folk festival going on at the Aal Centre, which was not so called, as you might think, to get first place in the alphabetical listing, but comes from an old Scottish word meaning old. Actually they only come second in the listings; first place went to a production called Aggargh! which probably comes from an old Scottish word for pub closing time.

There is also a roaring jazz festival sponsored by Dryborough's Beers, and it is nice for once to come across a sponsor whose product is inti-mately concerned with the cultivat event in question. Dozens of bands, mostly trad, have been performing at dozens of pubs round the city and round the clock, turning the place in to a sort of Georgian style New Orleans.

The first group I caught was the Fred Hunt Trio backing Jim Galloway, a marvelous Scottish soprano saxophonist now resident in Canada, and the rapt attention of the beerclutching crowd would have done credit to a mime show audience on the Fringe. (More than credit, in fact. Mime performers this year have added a lot of sound to their acts. David Glass's highly significant show, or what you and I would call highly pretentious show, was one of est things on the F have even heard complaints that some cabarets are inaudible and some mimes are far too noisy, which is an interesting cultural develop-

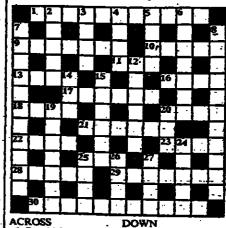
don't suppose that many jazz supporters have been to mime shows, or vice versa, nor that either of them have been to visit the Television Festival. I asked one television visitor what was so festive about the Television Festival and he replied, quite honestly:

Nothing - it's just another conference. It's a chance to chat up people about jobs and it is also the one week in the year when we can get together and think about what we are meant to be doing in television."

The honesty lies in the clear admission... that during the other 51 weeks they do not think about that kind of thing

in the years when I don't come to ' Edinburgh for the Festival or I should say festivals. I read about it from a distance and wonder what all the fuss is about. When I do come I wonder why life can't be like this all the time: a kind of perpetual high,

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 141)



1 Prankish (11)
9 Large building (7)
10 Of Ireland (5) 11 Also (3) 13 Cistern (4)

18 On top of (4) 28 Sofa (5) 29 Fiery monster (7) 30 Allowable (11)

body (1,1,1,1) Not occupied (4) Put to use (7) (11) Grinning feline (8.3)
12 Usual (6)
14 Cooking dish (3)
15 Approach (4.2)
19 Thrust forward (7)
20 Yes (3)

24 Fisherman's basket (5) Fake (4)

Alan Hamilton (Solution to Saturday's price puzzle will appear on Saturday) Recommended dictionary is the New Collins Concise

Summer's over and not a dry eye in the house

was all the fault of a deep depression over northern Scotland which refused to shift. For the months of March, April and May almost the whole country suffered undue rain, from 1 per cent above the 30-year norm in the celebratedly sunny isle of Tiree, to more than double in East Anglia. Everywhere was cold and dull.

Spring went out like a polar bear, with three inches of snow on the M40 in Buckinghamshire on May 21, and summer came in like a toothachey tiger with a burst of torrential thunderstorms on June 1. It could only

In fact, June remained cool did not disappoint, and tempra- 810.3 hours of 1976.

and the mid-80s elsewhere in the country became commonplace. On the 1st day of the month the Bristol Weather Centre announced that it had been the hottest July for 324 years.

The discernible effects of the weather now included guests fainting at Buckingham Palace garden parties, seaside authorities getting hot a short distance below the collar and the closure of motorways because of melting tar.

It was, by general agreement, has been the warmest and driest Mr Denis Howell, who conjured since then. It would also have rain from the skies within a day been the sunniest had not much of his appointment as Minister of July been hazily humid rather of Drought in 1976.

violent thunderstorms. And the but for the rest of us, the only hours of sunshine, although a likely disappointment of the and dull in most places, al- delectable 664.9 in London this summer of 1983 is going to be though relatively dry. But July summer, fall well short of the the summer of 1984.

mean temperature for this year's complaining that they had to three summer months was 19.5 keep cattle indoors, or they deg Centigrade, compared with would trample the pasture into a 20.2 deg. Centigrade for 1976, quagmire. Now, after the dry Rainfall, perhaps surprisingly, spell, farmers are again crying was 70.2mm compared with a havoc, they are having to break only 27.6mm in 1976, but that into winter forage because all is largely explained by a few the greek hard disadvented. is largely explained by a few the grass has dried up.

The first-class cricket sea-son is all but over, league was certainly one of the better ones, welcome reassurance that soccer is already with us, not die with the nineteenth and the isobars on the weather century, it was all the more map are suddenly as crowded as appreciated, coming after an endlessly dismal spring as boiling Brits on Benidorm beach. Summer is gone, soon to torrential as the ensuing sumbe recalled in the glow of mer was torrid. memory's roseate hue. Was it Met Office statisticians will require a few weeks more to really such a scorcher? Meteorological records confirm that it

WE,THE LIMBLESS, LOOK TO YOU FOR HELP

the long English summer did

We come from both world wars. We come from Korea, Kenya, Malaya, Aden, Cyprus, Ulster and from the Fatklands. Now, disabled, we must look to you for help. Please help by helping our Association BLESMA looks after the limbless from all the Services. It helps to overcome the shock of loeing arms, or legs or an eye. And, for the severely handicapped, it provides Pleasdential Homes where they can live in peace and dignity. and dignity. Help the disabled by

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مكذا من رلاصل

MODERN TIMES



sideways look at the British way of life"

More than a sneaking liking of cats began for me when my girlfriend's uncle, who was Something Big in Small Tools, tried to "master" her cat Tinker Bell: "You have to show them who's boss", said the small, fat man, "It's just a question of being firm." The cat, a Siamese, grossly misnamed and the only creature I have seen whose eyes could turn from china blue to dangerous red like Rikki-tikki-tavi in Jungle Book, looked at him in haughty disbelief.

Tinker Bell had a defence policy just as robust as Kipling's mongoose and was once seen riding a startled labrador down the drive. She treated all humans as potential vivisectionists and no one legs giving beneath him and smelling like a drain.

outside the family could pick her up without gloves. As we were in Yorkshire, Uncle donned a handy pair of wicketkeeping gloves: "I'll show her not to dig up your lettuce", he said.

Such people hate rebels and all her life Tinker Bell was a crusader against the chintzy sentimental image of Felix Catus fostered by the pet food industry, and even gave the vet a nasty nip with toothless gums when he came to put her down at the age of 19. She represented, in South Yorkshire at least, a campaign for real cats.

Not all cats are as forthright and honest in the loathing they have for humans and most owners are completely conned by their wily feline. The cosy ginger tom lolls around a hearthside looking as if butter would not melt between his fangs. But come nightfall Kittykins, or Pussywoo, or Twinklebottom, or whatever strange name his master calls him will be off through the cat flap embarked on a night of sex and violence which would have made Caligula blush. "Oh look, Kitty's been hunting again," they say when he returns in the morning, a glazed smile on his face, antics. Nine million lurk in five million homes and the number, thanks to the grinning toms, is growing all the time. People buy cats in the mistaken belief that they are less expensive than dogs and can "stand on their own two feet". Most cats would find this very amusing.

There is little reason where attitudes to cats are concerned and the world divides into cat lovers and cat haters, often violently. Was it merely coincidence that Churchill and Roosevelt in the last war liked kitties, while Hitler, Mussolini and Franco loathed them? Stalin of course was ambivalent, having had to munch his way through many a moggy in Siberia.

Cat lovers often cause havoc with their wills. The socialist mayor of San Roque, the nearest Spanish town to Gibraltar, is hopping mad he cannot buy the mansion of Mrs Diana Breton-Lee and turn it into a student centre. When she died in May she left it to her 24 cats and there is nothing he can do short of provoking another Falklands conflict. They are mostly British cats.

Those who hate cats can be just as dotty. Wakefield Council actually banned an old lady

ALLEZ CAT

Maria Aitken

on. When we got back home the

cannot imagine the relief, but then I

was terribly worried the play was not

going to be a success, because if you have a stroke of luck God can often

Yet the country is going to the cats despite such from keeping 30 cats on the novel grounds that: They are attracting mice". The poor officials had obviously been watching too much Tom and Jerry. Or could it be they still believe all cats are really sorcerers in disguise?

The Royal Family has always loathed cats and there is not a single mouser below stairs at Buckingham Palace: but "staff are allowed private cats in the Royal Mews", a spokesperson pronounced. Any cat that took itself off up to London to see the Queen and found the Duke of Edinburgh in the gun room would probably end up on the wall. The only hope on the horizon is that Princess Michael of Kent is dotty about them. Queen Victoria installed a black pot cat on the Frogmore Mausoleum to keep owls away from Tince Albert.

If you want to stop the march of the cat, tiger dung spread on the geraniums, signifying the beast's territory, is the sure way. The trouble is you need to find a friendly tiger and it's probably safer to put up with moggy. Even Tinker Bell never ate

Paul Pickering

It's the cat's whiskers



FELINE FLOTSAM Celia Hammond

was a fashion model in the 1960s and have been rescuing cats for about 18 years. One cannot be a model all one's life. I used to do it when I was working, now it takes up all of my life

CATALOGUED.

Mirs Brenda Wolstenholme

Yes, Tinypaws Cottage is, you could say, the nerve centre for the registration of short hair cats, and different people handle the other groups. We register transfer and changes of ownership and I suppose

we are quite strict. I used to show my

cats, but now I am a judge and don't have the opportunity, though I still have two British blues, two tabby point Siamese, one foreign black, a British tortoiseshell and a couple of

strays. Some of the names we register

are quite amusing one man recently called his Cornish Rex James Wrinkle

Esquire. Cat shows are: very good natured and you never get the trouble you sometimes hear of at dog shows. But undoctored makes can sometimes

be a problem. One judge had to have her thumb amputated, but that sort of

thing is very rare. However, we would

not take points away for a car merely

and the cats are our family. We work,

away from them here...

live and breath cats. You cannot get 🖣 .

and I concentrate on feral cats, which are domestic cats gone wild. The

cutting an alley cat off in his prime. They do not think 'my God I've been tage to the proper and the problem is 10 mount of dealing with the problem is 10 mount them up and world. At the moment a cat called world. At the moment a cat called sterilize them. The ver also takes the up of the left ear off so we can up of the left ear off so



PET SUBJECT Terry Moore

It really all started in 1966 when I worked for an insurance company a went into Harrods' pet shop. They sold wild animals then and had a margay. I

started to read about wild cars and got really involved and got the money together in about three weeks and went back to the shop and it had gone. But my interest got stronger and stronger and we co-founded the Cat Survival Trust, which now has a more comprehensive library than the Natural History Museum, I got my-first cat, an occiot called Lottie, in 1975 when we were living in a bungalow in Stevenage. By the time we bought this former chicken farm we had three occlots, three wild cats, two bobcats and two jungle cats from India: Then, of course, we were not just interested in the animals as persbut from a serious conservation point of view. We now have 48 wild cats and being a bit array. I have been breeding are the first people in the world to cats for 17 years and started just after we got married. My busband was a and foster the kinen. There are 36 chef but we now run a boarding cattery breeds of small wild cat, including the pampas cat and the swimming cat, and by breeding we can help them to survive.



BAST MASTERS Murry Hope and Patsy the Healer

Worship is perhaps the wrong word as we do not bow down before idols. We believe animals have souls instead of the Christian concept that they are ready for the dustbin. The healing is based on mind over matter. We are not ritualists, although I am

fascinated with ancient Egypt and have just written a book on it. Bast to us represents joy and happiness as well as caution and the maternal instinct. working in little groups. Bast is the female cat deity and it's a religion

much older than Christianity, but it is very gentle. We have had successes and with something like cancer it depends on how far gone the animal or person is. We are very ordinary people. My husband is a sales director and I have four children and seven and I have four children and seven cats. There are lots of people who do worship Bast and although we are not in the ladies' lavatory at Paddington participation. participating Christians, we accept the for nearly 13. He is a very big car, Christ spirit. We are working for some say the biggest, and sleeps in a large dog basket which he has



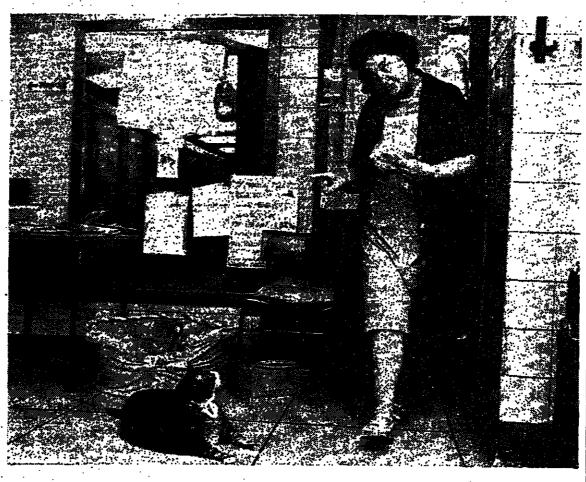
CLAWS 4 Neil Kinnock

I had always been more used to We have two cats in our house in dogs and, of course, pigs than cats. Ealing. The first one is called riuffy; that's the elder and my wife But if you keep pigs you cannot afford to get too fond of them. However, when I divorced my husband I divorced the pigs as well. I didn't need bought her in Blackpool in a pet shop for £1 at the 1980 Labour Party Conference and there was a great to go around with bright plum nails anymore because the dirt really does debate. We could not agree whether to call her Fluffy or Claws 4. Fluffy is top get ingrained. Then someone gave me cat at the moment and the other one, a cat, Miss Pigcon, who I became very close to. She lives in my Marble Arch flat with her daughter Miss Python. who is also black, is a replacement for Tinkerbell who died. When my daughter Rachel was very small she named her after the Peter Pan fairy Just before Happy Family, the first play I have directed and produced, I took Miss Pigeon to the vet's where she escaped into Kensington. We were in a panic and Nathan and I had and she had to have a bell round her neck being a ferocious hunter. The new cat, Smiffy, has the habit of sleeping with his legs stuck straight up in the air lying on his back and is in endless agreement with Fluffy. There is no telephone rang and someone had found her in Lexham Gardens. You indication they are going to get on. We have a policy of no appearement. suppose it's not unlike political life, but I hope certain people are going to be more receptive. Cats, of course, are pay you back. The play started in the hottest, slowest week of the summer but is fine now. anarchists and no politician should try to learn anything from a cal. It doesn't stop you liking them though



COOL CAT David Bellamy

We went skiing one winter and our Siamese. Pussy Foot, who is very humanophile gets very cross if we go away. He is a phenomenal character and loves to be dressed up in the children's dolls clothes. He took off in a huff that winter with four other cats who spend the whole time outside and when we came back, instead of a Scal Point Siamese we found he was jet black, which is very interesting. The colouration in these sorts of cass is due to an enzyme which is thermolabile. If they encounter low temperatures they turn dark all over, and it was a very cold winter. Cats are tremendously important in the human social chair and I know certain people who relate to their cats more than most other human beings. It is so nice for me to look out and see the ones who live in the garden, Peregrine, Prunes, Pluto and Pipkin, sitting on my car. They also do a good job keeping down the rais. I've thought a lot about cats recently as I put myself in a mouse's place for 2½ years for a



LADIES' MAN

Miss June Watson

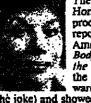
some say the biggest, and sleeps in a large dog basket which he has

week to keep him. He cats rabbit and used to go for a walk on the platform, but these days he cannot manage the stairs except to waddle down them. At

decorated at Christmas and for all the Christmas he comes to visit my flat Royal occasions such as a birthday or wedding. He was a wee little kitten keep well out of his way. He likes to when he came, but then he started to rule the roost. He never has any grow and it now costs about £15 a girlfriends. He does not put up with that nonsense. He has just been interviewed by a South African chicken and steak and people who use interviewed by a South African the lavatory put money in a saucer. He magazine and gets fan mail from all over the world. Tiddles is affectionate to me and like his mum he's a member of the NUR.

Penny Perrick

Sorting out the Nacirema



The Anthropologist, Horace Milner, once produced a spoof report on modern America. It was called Body Ritual among the Nacirema (spell the joke) and showed Americans to be a tribe of mysufying habits. No one knows this better than Miss Manners, alias Judith Martin, a widely syndi-

cated adviser on eviquette who tries very hard to kick the "Nacirema" tribe into some kind of civilized shape. Most of the tribe's etiquette problems are self-imposed. Take, for nstance, the muddle which results rom calling every eldest son after his father. Since Americans are a hardy bunch, four men, identically labelled, may be going about their business at the same time. To avoid opening each other's mail, they are forced to add Senior, Junior, 3rd and 4th to their names until one of them dies and they all move up a notch, causing a crinimal waste of personalized writing paper. Do they ask Miss Manners how they can best end the whole idiotic system by naming the next first-born son after a distant cousin? They do not. What worries them is whether the personalized writing paper should be headed John Smith 2nd or John Smith . (By the way, Miss Manners thinks the cither is acceptable.)

At meal times, they make things difficult for themselves by chasing their food all around the plate with a fork instead of gently guiding it towards the times with a knife. They spread sandwiches so thickly that they have to be held together with toothpicks and are impossible to eat without harpooning the upper lip. Perhaps the reason they over-ice their drinks is to anaesthesize injuries

caused by an inadvertent sandwich.

Although eating and drinking is such an uncomfortable process, Americans demand, and get, non-stop refreshment. Thoroughly spoilt by being offered both coffee and doughnuts during a business meeting, one of Miss Manners's readers complained about the lack of tea. Miss Manners considered the complaint reasonable.

Miss Manners is at her most censorious regarding her clients' verbal customs. She has her work cut out here because, unlike more developed tribes who merely make a little conversation from time to time. Americans communicate. Miss Manners takes a sharp line with people who say: "I've been on a wonderful journey of self-discovery lately, and I'd like to share it with you". She takes an even sharper one with those who invite their friends to "partake in a ritual celebration the congruence of their lives". She advises her readers that the proper word for curtains is curtains and not drapes, but allows them to say vase rather than vahz, which shows that she sometimes allows her heart to overrule her head.

All-American sentimentality means poor Miss Manners must sort out behavioural problems which, with luck, will never reach our own shores. One such concerns the high school graduation. In this country, as we all know, the correct way to become a school-leaver is to slink through the gates on the last day of the last term. avoiding embarrassing farewell ceremonies with those teachers lives you have made hellish for the past six

You then, with a loud cry of 'yippec', throw your school tie under the wheels of an oncoming bus. You are then considered ready for the big wide world. This is not enough for Americans who insist on ceremony, invitations, presents, dances and silly clothes at every turn. The mere fact that they have a child who has become too old to stay on at school any longer lets them in for all sorts of arguments over who is to be invited where and with whom; arguments which we wisely defer until out child gets married.

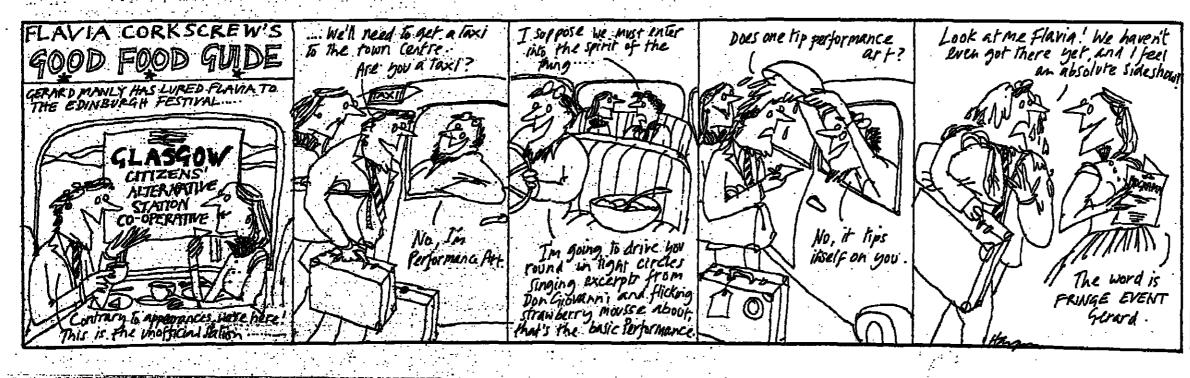
Americans have a primitive need to celebrate, even when the event in question lends itself more properly to quiet contemplation. I do not feel that people about to get married for the umpteenth time should be seeking Miss Manners's advice about what they should wear on their latest wedding day. Rather, they should spend their every waking hour soberly asking themselves whether husband number eight can succeed in giving everlasting love when husbands number one to seven have failed. If a wedding still seems like a sensible arrangement, it should take place without flower girls or fancy gloves.

Since we British have too much sense to partake in wedding showers or embroider initials on our face flannels or eat our salad before our mean, there very little that Miss Manners can teach us that we really need to know. Even so, the English publishing house of Hamish Hamilton is publishing Miss Manners's Guide to Exeruciating ly Correct Behaviour* in its original American format. As a guide to correct behaviour it's useless, but as an anthropological study of George Washington's people, it's unputdown

Sweet potatoes

After the spaghetti Western, the potato drama? Lured by lovely locations and amenable camera crews, film companies are flocking to Ireland. You can already see Dublin standing in for Liverpool in Educating Rita. Soon English unions permitting you'll be able to see Worzel Gunmidge scaring the birds in the grounds of the same County Wicklow house which, last year, housed The Irish R.M. What with all these glamorous shenanigans and an offshore oil discovery, I expect Ireland to latch on fast to La Dolce Vita. Great luck for the Irish, but rotten for those of us who escape there as often as possible because it's the one place left in the world where you never need heated rollers or lip gloss.

Maybe they could just reserve one small piece of the Emerald Isle where pavement cases and starlets in pink trousers and enough persume to frighten the horses aren't allowed in. published on September 8 at 19.95.



THE TIMES DIARY

Greene mantle

Graham Greene has written one of his rare forewords, to Bridging the Gulf, the autobiography of Canon John Roger Fox. published by one of England's smallest publishers. The Amate Press of Oxford. Greene recounts how he enlisted Fox's help in the 1950s to assist a young Chinese whose wife had been refused a visa to live with him in Singapore. Greene writes: "I telephoned at once to Father Fox. Will you come with me in the morning and storm the police station? He took the request as calmly and naturally as if it had been an invitation to lunch. An army sentry tried to stop us entering... but Father Fox soon put paid to him. and after some argument with an unpleasant sergeant we reached the Commissioner's office and the young bride got her visa". Fox comments: "I did not like the idea of 'storming' the police bureau and I'm glad to learn that I did not show it". He also recalls that afterwards he tried to help Greene get a visa to the United States for himself, but in that attempt he did not succeed.

Fi on them

This is Esperanto Week and to celebrate the Esperanto Parliamentary Group, which claims to be the largest non-political lobby at Westminster, cries "Fil" on 78 MPs blacklisted because they are opposed to the use of an international language. "Fil" is Esperanto for "Shame!" and more likely to be adopted. I should say, than is "Eksigu!" as a substitute for "Resign!" or "Sensencajo!" for "Rubbish!" The Esperanto Group counts on the support of 122 MPs from five parties, but the 78 who are said to include. I note, Edward Heath. Those who have heard him speak French may wonder why.

Secrets

Late on Saturday afternoon a colleague telephoned the information service at Paddington for news of the Irish boattrain from Fishguard, "Sorry, we can't tell you anything", he was told. "We have heard rumours that it may be four of five hours late, but we suggest you ring Fishguard." He did so and. after listening to announcements about because of bad weather the ferry from Rossiare had been cancelled eight hours earlier. When he relayed the news to Paddington, the grateful supervisor said: "I know we're supposed to be an information service. but no one ever tells us anything".

BARRY FANTONI



This has a delightful nose with just a hint of the Guildford bypass" Going my way?

The sherut has come to London. In case you do not know. I should explain that a sherut is a shared taxi plying a fixed route, such as operates in Jerusalem and other cities. A north London firm now advertises a sheru to and from Heathrow from £7.50, and to and from Luton airport from £10. I am assured, though, that its drivers do not follow the foreign custom of going along holding their fingers up to show how many places they still have to fill. In this country that could be misconstrued when there are just a couple of scats remaining.

■ A violin made from wood gathered on First World War battle fields is to be heard in public for the first time on September 24. Its maker, Kenneth Popplewell, took most of the material from the Somme and Ypres and calls the instrument the Western Front Violin. Popplewell will inaugurate it in the Bach Double Concerto at St Martin's in the Fields and will continue playing the instrument for two years before auctioning it for war charities.

Try again

A Hertz executive has found reassuring evidence that his firm is No. 1 and Avis No. 2. It was standing in the Avis line at Heathrow. Several of the Avis cars looked familiar, and checking their registrations he found the Talbot Sambas had done their time in the Hertz fleet from December 1982 to June 1983. Hertz keep cars of that type only six months. I put the evidence to Avis who must be trying harder to come up with something to say, because that was a week ago.

Behind allegations

Thumbing a back number of The Pharmaceutical Journal, 1 discovered that last year the Pharmaceutica Society's law department alleged that a Bath pharmacist's advertisement "was undignified in that it used the term antiseptic creams for bites and burns." It was only during the inquiry burns'". It was only during the inquiry been a typographical error. It should have read "bites and burns".



Euston headquarters. Then he proceeded to say what he would have done if he had been Prime Minister during the great 1973-74 industrial crisis: he would have set up an emergency council of industry to end the muddle of backstairs deals among unions, employers and government, an idea he refloated in March in his Dimbleby Lecture, Missing Our Connections, and which he will continue to pursue as chairman of Rockware and an active member at

giving Margaret Thatcher a run

for her money at the despatch

"In theory I'm as apolitical as

an amoeba", he said in a

valedictory interview at BR's

Listening to Sir Peter Parker,

ment. Sir Peter clearly cannot abide Thatcherism. He is well known in the public sector as one of her most severe critics. His Dimbleby Lecture was a striking cri de coeur against the prevailing orthodoxy. But though almost free of public office, he would not be drawn beyond an admission that it was "certainly a cri de coeur for values which do not seem at the moment to be centre stage".

the British Institute of Manage-

His Dimbleby Lecture was an eloquent reprise of a view consistently held over 20 years. But it did not dent the shell of Thatcherism. For the hard men and women of the 1980s it could be written off, as Professor Ralf Dahrendorf once dismissed social democracy, as "promising a better vesterday".

Thatcherites regard Sir Peter as a bit of a beached whale. stranded by the receding tide of corporatism. Though he loathes the corporatist label, calling it "boring", he is an unrepentant believer in Neddy - the National Economic Development Organi-sation - the forum for tripartite discussions between capital, labour and government.

In its 22-year life. Neddy has never been given a chance. Just because Leonardo da Vinci

The day they shot dead a young

campesino in front of the inhabitants

of his tiny hamlet, population 55, a witness recalls how they first allowed

him to urinate. They chuckled as he

did so, then shot him three times

through the skull at point-blank range.

tossed his body into the river, and

swaggered off into the hills saying they

would return next day and expected to

They always use three bullets and they are always aimed at the head. With the first, hard liquor may make

the aim unsteady, the struggling victim

ducks and ends up bloody but still alive. Miracles have even been known

after the second. So they always make

sure with a third. There are no known miracles after the third shot which is

not so much aimed at the victim as at

witnesses whose belief in miracles is

great but wearing thin these days as

Many bodies, often horribly muti-lated and always with three bullet

holes in the head, have been found in

the fast-flowing waters of the River Magdalena in central Colombia

recently. And many villages and hamlets in the Magdalena Medio region have been abandoned over-

night. Tens of thousands of terrified

campesinos are now fleeing the region

telling horrific stories of massacres.

atrocties and wanton savagery.

The origins of violence sweeping Magdalena Medio are various, but as

the savagery has slowly emerged it has

been dubbed by the Bogota press as "Colombia's little El Salvador".

The analogy needs to be put in context. The Magdalena Medio region, which takes in large areas of three

departments, extends over some 50,000 square kilometres - more than

twice the size of El Salvador. In the

scattered towns, villages and hamlets

of Magdalena Medio live an estimated 800,000 people, while El Salvador -

they take a lesson in terror.

find the hamlet deserted.

Sir Peter Parker, who leaves BR this week, talks to Peter Hennessy

The sage of the train

probably the most articulate nationalized industry chairman in the history of public enterp-rise, brings to mind George Orwell's description of England as "a family with the wrong members in control". Why isn't he in politics? Sir Peter leaves British Rail at the end of the week to be succeeded by his chief executive, Mr Bob Reid. Instead of grappling with what he regards as the most romantic of British industries (though not in the sentimental smoke-in-the-sky sense) for seven years, why was he not

Sir Peter Parker: "Railways are a renaissance industry . . . BR is the best value for money in the world"

mains "a frail bridge across the

Sir Peter recognizes the need for austerity and knows that the world does not owe Britain a living. His critique of Thatcherism embraces the long term: There is a crisis, of people feeling not wanted in our society. This is going to be a huge problem. It needs voice. At the moment, we are accepting it, biting on the bullet to be internationally competitive." On a lower level, he is

dismayed by the animus against the public sector in high places. though BR is pleased that Mrs Thatcher finally rode the metals during the election, making six trips from Victoria to Gatwick to rendezvous with her campaign plane. (As Secretary of State for Education in the early 1970s she had an unfortunate experience with aggrieved citizens upbraiding her in an open-plan compartment and had been reluctant to risk a repeat). Sir Peter is very funny about

the Thatcher entourage. "the Tsarina's court", as he called it. Without naming Sir Alan Walters or Sir Alfred Sherman, he talked about people with "a tool kit of pride and prejudice" about the railway who don't them-selves actually use it all that

But can Britain move into the twenty-first century with this great Victorian industry in its present shape? He was contemptuous of those who believe failed to fly, that did not prevent helped to die quietly: "Railways the new Rail Council as a forum Maybe they will, and prove, after others from striving to become are a renaissance industry every- for discussion with the unions; all, to be more than a touching

best value-for-money railway in

Ironically for one who talks unashamedly about the "railway community", he may be best remembered for his time at BR as the man who bashed the unions, who bought productivity at the price of confrontation. But could the British Railways board have won that battle without the prevailing climate of Thatcherism and the new industrial realism it has brought?

Sir Peter rejected that thesis vehemently. The board's board's efficiency strategy had its origins before the 1979 general election. He did not need the Government to stiffen him during last year's union militancy. He had not met Mrs Thatcher once during the struggle. No minister had given him instructions: "It is easier to have a strike than to manage change without a strike. Once you get a strike, it's very crude.

Sir Peter said his failures on the railway outnumbered the successes. His greatest was that change had not come faster. "Hitting the buffers of the recession" had made matters difficult and caused projects like electrification and the Channel tunnel to be shelved.

Among the successes, which he insisted were the board's not his, he listed productivity gains -200 employees a week were leaving the railway and taxpayers were being saved £250m a vear, a close relationship with that British Rail should be the Department of Transport; airborne, he said. Neddy re- where in the world.... BR is the the breaking up of the enterprise reprise of an old, sad song.

into constituent businesses and bringing them closer to their markets; the realization throughout the railway community that they were not a monopoly and that they "had better sell with a smile"

Sir Peter was flummoxed only once during the conversation when he was asked who was the real Peter Parker? He's been described as a great actor, oldfashioned corporatist, inspirational leader, waffling wordsmith, and naive romantic who was mortified to find that not everyone shared his view of the railway as a family during the 1982 strikes.

He was furious at the suggestion that he was an actor playing a role (he has not trod the boards since he played Lear in New York in 1950). He certainly did not regard himself as a soft-centred manager devoted to the old ways. He had left the Labour Party more than 10 years ago because it never talked about efficiency and productivity.

How then would he like the obituarists to mark his passing? "I'd like to be remembered as a man who thought efficiency and happiness were reconcilable, as a man who noticed those he depended on and worked with".

The obituarists are likely to be tougher than that. Sir Peter is writing his memoirs, but perhaps the last chapter has yet to be written. Parker-watchers see him as natural SDP material. Maybe post-Thatcher Britain will provide a test-bed for his theories. Maybe they will, and prove, after As the TUC

Colombia's own savage El Salvador

Latin America's most denselypopulated country - has a population of 4.5 million.

No. it is not a tiny El Salvador." says Colombian novelist Gabriel Garcia Marquez, the 1982 Nobel literature laureate. "but rather another, much bigger than that of Central America, and even worse, being more confused and forgotten."

What alarms many Colombians is that the violence engulfing the region is all too reminiscent of the civil strife. aptly known as "la violencia", which convulsed the country after the 1948 assassination of a populist Liberal Party leader. It took ten years and a rare intervention by the military until la riolencia, an underlared civil war between Liberals and Conservatives. finally blew itself out. Nobody has ever put an exact figure on it, but estimates of the number killed start at 300,000

and range as high as 450,000.

La violencia did not touch the cities. and because of poor communications in a country twice the size of France or large enough to swallow up Texas and California, it was several years before the extent of the senseless blood-letting was fully appreciated. Similarly today it has taken months for the full horror of what is happening in Magdalena Medio, only four hours by road from Bogota, to be understood in the

Magdalena Medio was among the regions which suffered

One day a hand of heavily-armed strangers drove into his village in Jeeps and handed out crudely-written cards, accusing the inhabitants of being communists and giving them 24 hours to clear out. They got out fast, since a few miles away they had heard how all the menfolk in one hamlet had been shot after rejecting a similar

ultimatum. For some 20 years communist guerrillas of the Colombian Revolutionary Armed Forces (Spanish initials FARC), the country's oldest subversive group, have been active in the Magdalena Medio, justifying their actions as being in defence of the region's campesinos. At the same time. they have regularly kidnapped wealthy iandowners, whose freedom has been secured only after huge ransom payments, while also receiving protection money from other landowners as an insurance against kidnapping, cattle rustling, or the destruction of crops.

it seems that now the landowners are striking back with a vengeance. Worse, they have hired members of a much-feared right-wing assassination squad financed by "Colombian connection" drug racketeers in second city Medellin to do the dirty work.

This virtual private army has been staging a "clean-up" operation in Magdalena Medio and now claims there is not an Isquierdista (leftist) in the region. Several Communist Party officials and members of a Maois

revolution party, which rejects the armed struggle and to which President Belisario Betancur's son belongs, have been murdered. But most of the victims are the innocent.

In the region's main town, Puerto Berrio, population 25,000, the schools have been closed because all the teachers, automatically suspected of leftist sympathies, have fled. In the past seven months 150 "undesirables". - supposed leftists, pickpockets and homosexuals - have been murdered in the river port town where Justice Minister Rodrigo Lara Bonilla recently declared: "A democratic state cannot tolerate citizens taking justice into their own hands." From the back of the hall a voice murmured: "Here he who talks goes straight to the

Such is often the bizarre nature of politics Colombian-style that Lara Bonilla, a man whose integrity has never been questioned before, finds himself at the centre of a scandal over "hot money" as drug trade profits an known. His accuser is a Medellin senator, a known racketeer and a founder of the death squad, who claims the justice minister once received a large campaign contribution

"hot money" The drug trade and the death squad are both the subject of government inquiries and Betancur is expected to militarize Magdalena Medio later this week. Ironically, Betancur has been the driving force behind the efforts of the Contadora group - Colombia, Mexico, Panama and Venezuela - to achieve peace in El Salvador and elsewhere in Central America.

As a sympathetic Garcia Marquez notes: "It would not be just if after so many efforts to achieve peace in El Salvador...he could not manage it in this internal El Salvador which is devouring our very entrails."

Geoffrey Matthews

Venice, the first cultural ghetto

Wonderful city, streets full of water, please advise. It would be grand to go to Venice, now that the flocks of summer tourists are dwindling. But since we cannot afford the time and money for that, let us console ourselves and sharpen our nostalgia by reminding ourselves of Venice's linguistic gifts to the world.

Lagoon, of course, where, in the midst of the waters, free, indigent, laborious, and inaccessible, they gradually coalesced into a republic. Gondola, derived from a word meaning "to rock"; Shelley compared "gondolas", disturbingly, to moths of which a cossin might have been the chrysalis. And the Lido: "The ground which Byron used to ride on, And do I don't have been the chart have been don't have been do don't know what beside on."

Arsenal is a Venetian invention, and was for several centuries the largest naval dockyard in the world. The conveyor belt system was invented at the Venetian Arsenal. The ships, when New words for old/Philip Howard

completed, were towed past the windows of the storehouses, ten at a time, stores and equipment being added at each point until, by the time they reached the end of the dock, they were ready to sail. Peter Mundy visited it more than four-and-a-half centuries ago: "I went with a friend to see the famous Arsenal, a place of about two miles in compass, walled round, having but one entrance for a Galley to go in or out, there being within water for two or three hundred to ride afloat."

The ghetto is a Venetian word. Venetians always got on with Jews, and welcomed them aboard. At first the Jews lived on the Giudecca, having probably given it their name: The Getto, from gettare, "to cast", was until the beginning of the sixteenth century the place where Venetians cast

their shot. In 1517 they moved their Getto, and handed its old site over to the Jews. In course of time it became the Ghello, and its name spread around the world. Venetians find it as bizarre that there should be ghellos. say, in Poland, as that there should be a Lido in Hyde Park.

The casino, in which loonies lose their money, is a Venetian invention.

it means "a little house", the diminutive of casa, and it originally came into English to mean a public room for social meetings, with socialites being socialites, the distinct probability of a little flutter. The sequin, which ball-room dancers apparently stitch in thousands onto their ballooping dresses, is derived from the Venetian gold coin called a zerchino. The gazette, a somewhat old-has just been published by Hamish lashioned name for a news-sheet, Hamilton, £7.50.

though it survives in certain names of publications and in gazateer, comes from the gazeta, a smaller and less valuable Venetian coin. The original source was the Venetian phrase una gazeta de la novità, as it were "a ha'porth of news", because the news sheet was sold for a gazeta.

You may not be able to go to Venice this year. But you cannot get away from her in the language. Of course, not everybody shares our admiration for Venice. "Old and in general ill built houses, ruined pictures, and stinking ditches dignified with the pompous denomination of Canals; a fine built bridge, spoilt by two Rows of houses upon it, and a large square decorated with the worst Architecture I ever yet saw, such are the colours I should employ in my portrait of Venice." Edward Gibbon, shame on you, Sir. A word in Your Ear, by Philip Howard

Gerald Kaufman

Concorde: slowing, but the idea could still take off

Until it was dwarfed by the abomin-able destruction of the Korean jumbo jet, the big civil aviation story of the week was British Airways' use of Concorde as a crowd-puller in its war of the shuttle routes with British Midland. This degradation of Concorde to a sideshow attraction - the equivalent of using a Derby winner to carry Lady Godiva at a county fete -marks the latest stage in the collapse of the high hopes once vested in the aircraft.

Concorde was conceived more than 20 years ago as the plane of the future. the prodigy that would whizz passengers around the world at more than twice the speed of sound. Yet in late 1983 there are only 12 Concordes in use, operated by two national airlines which were captive clients. Air France. once highly ambitious in its use of Concorde, has abandoned its service from Paris to Washington, Rio de Janeiro, Caracas and Mexico City, and now flies only to New York. British Airways includes Washington as well as New York on its scheduled timetables, but has scrapped the Bahrain route.

Though others expressed interest only one other operator, Singapore Airlines, was ever involved in a Concorde service (jointly with British Airways), but flights to Singapore ended in 1980, less than two years after

they began.

While BA and Air France both claim that their surviving Concorde services are profitable, the alleged surpluses seem more the products of creative accountancy than net financial gains for the two airlines, saddled as they are with expensive, gas-guz-zling planes that 'hey would far rather be without. Yet C incorde remains the most glamorous commercial aircraft in the world. It is still gazed at with fascination wherever it goes, popular for joy-ride charters even when it is prevented from flying supersonically.
On one occasion when I travelled on

the plane one of my fellow-passengers was an American astronaut who had actually walked on the moon, yet he was starry-cyed at being allowed to visit Concorde's flight-deck.

The trouble dogging Concorde throughout its history is that although it was conceived ahead of its time, it was out of date when it was finally brought into service. The plane took far longer to develop than planned. Intended to enter service in 1969, it did not make its maiden commercial flight until January 1976. At the time it was concrived it suited the commercial circumstances of the day. When at last it began carrying fare-paying passengers it was too noisy (though no noisier than its contemporaries, as I

was able to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Coleman Hearing in Washington in 1976), too small and its range was far too limited. Instead of being able to carry hundreds of passengers to Japan or Australia, it could barely make it across the Atlantic with a payload of 100.

By demonstrating that passengers could be carried supersonically. Concorde was a dazzling and unique technical success. TU 144, the Russian counterpart, crashed humiliatingly at the 1973 Paris Air Show, and when last heart of had been released to consider heard of had been relegated to carrying freight. Yet Concorde is undeniably an abject commercial failure. Production ceased long ago - indeed it was I who put a stop to it. When I asked my colleagues in the Labour government to allow an inexpensive study for a new supersonic airliner, they turned

I believe this was one of the few mistaken decisions made by that Labour government. There is a widely accepted view that the unsuccessful Concorde experiment rules out com-mercial supersonic flight. My own opinion is that supersonic flight. having been invented, not only cannot be disinvented but ought not to be

The requirements of a new-generation supersonic airliner are attainable - only effort is needed

disinvented. This summer I have flown many thousands of miles, across the Atlantic and across continents. As I have struggled off the 747 or DC10 dirty, tired and jet-lagged. I have longed for the speed and convenience of Concorde. Countless other bedraggled, weary passengers would probably value it just as much.

All the requirements of a new generation supersonic airliner - greater size, greater range, quieter engine - are attainable: only the effort and determination to put them together are necessary. Costs. of course, would determine the feasibility of the project. That is why I believe that all the main western countries - the United States, Japan and West Germany as well as France and Britain - should unite to inance the necessary study.

Anyone who wants to have a look at Concorde can see a prototype at the aircraft museum at Yeovilton, Supersonic flight, however, is too important and too potentially beneficial to be relegated to a museum, or to stunts like huckstering the Glasgow shuttle. The author is Labour MP for Manchester, Gorton.

Ann Sofer

The bungling burglar and the TUC

conference in Blackpool this week. what is their mood and where do they think their movement is going? Many, perhaps most, will be wholly occupied with the forthcoming battles between right and left, and the bartering and counting of block votes in the Labour party leadership and deputy leadership elections. Others will be preoccupied with devising careful and suitably ambiguous wording to enable the conference to edge its way round several dangerous corners and stay in

But I hope that at least a few are filled with a bitter sadness: sadness that their great movement should have sunk to its present weakened state. For, when all is said and done, and all the tales of striking gravediggers and rule-book officiousness have been squeezed dry for every drop of antiunion sentiment they are worth, it is or at least has been - a great movement, with the proud history of courage and unsung heroes in the fight for justice.

This year - of all years, with growing poverty, threats to living standards, floundering businesses on all sides the conference is forced to spend its time reviewing its own constitutional arrangements and political relation-ships. There will also be many discussions about discussions. Should we talk to Tebbit or not? Should we even discuss the proposals for trade union democracy? Can there be any hint or whisper of change in our relationship with the Labour Party?

Probably, as before, discussion will be dominated by defensiveness, conservatism (with a small "c") and bitter in-fighting. Let us hope, however, that this might be the beginning of a constructive exercise in self-analysis, and not just a repeat of the old, failed self-justifications.

Norman Tebbit will certainly follow the conference as avidly as everyone. He is playing an interesting game with the unions. The original policy of the 1979 Conservative administration was a straightforward union-bashing one. It landed them with an Act curtailing union powers which may be acceptable to public opinion in theory, but which could be a severe embarrassment to the Government if put to the test. Mr Tebbit seems to have turned his

back on that approach, and switched to a wholly different approach, saying that what is wrong with the unions is not their powers but their lack of internal accountability. "Give the unions back to their members," he has cried. The public may have been startled at the implication - from a Conservative minister - that the unions were a possession worth having in anybody's hands, and sceptical about this sudden zeal for democracy.

What probably only a few people have realized is that the proposals. ringing slogan and all, are an act of unblushing plagiarism from the SDP's 1982 Green and White Papers on trade union reform. But like a bungling burglar, stealing only half a custombuilt stereo set. Mr Tebbit left behind those parts of the proposals that would

have provided a convincing balance. He has nothing to suggest about industrial democracy, strengthening union efficiency, bringing in sensible

recognition. breaking down class barriers between white-and blue-collar workers. And, to their shame and discredit, the TUC has little to say on these subjects either

But now there has been a further strange, development in Mr Tebbit's strategy. Whereas the Government's Green Paper proposed a democratic reform of union structures which, unbalanced though it was, was direct and radical - postal balloting for all union executives and general sec-retaries, and the replacement of "contracting out" with "contracting in" to the political levy - the White Paper that now follows is inexplicably fudged. The postal ballot has gone. non-voting general secretaries are no longer to be subject to democratic procedures, and the political levy is to be discussed.

What has softened the flint-like Secretary of State for Employment? Can it be that the shafts of the New Socialist editor Mr James Curran, who pointed out that the sort of internal democracy Mr Tebbit is forcing on the unions is far from being practised by the Conservative Party, have gone home? Or has some secret deal been struck, whereby the Government would only press such reforms as would leave the present union office-holders in secure present an experience. holders in secure possession?

Tempting though these explanations are, there is another more plausible one. It may have finally occurred to Mr Tebbit that a really thoroughgoing reform of the unions - one that unshackled them from the dying Labour Party and gave them leaders with a true popular mandate - might actually produce a union movemen that was more popular, capable, and threatening to the Conservative view of the world than the present TUC. It might actually start demanding action on that package of proposals Mr Tebbit left behind when he plundered the SDP policy account.

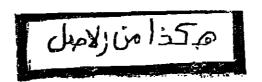
the SDP policy papers.

Are there any delegates at Blackpool dreaming of what might have been? Of what would happen if the TUC were, by a miracle, to say to Norman Tebbit: "Yes, of course we welcome more democracy. If you'll pay, we'll certainly have secret postal ballots for our executive elections. And we won't quarrel about the policient have the quariel about the political levy: let's change to contracting in if it is going to be such an issue. That's agreed! But now for the rest of the agenda: What about some real industrial democracy - from the employers as well as the nrom the employers as well as the unions? What about even-handed restrictions on company political donations? What about practical government help to strengthen union structures and organization?"

Imagine the effect. The ground cut from under Mr Tebbit's feet, the need for some quick defensive thinking in the CBI and the Conservative Party, and - most important - an important

and - most important - an immediate improvement in the unions' public image. And it is about time. They have made it too casy for too long for the Government to lay all the blame for the country's parious economic state at the feet of the workers.

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for Camden. St Pancras North.



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BE FIRM, BE SCEPTICAL

If any good can come from last Western objection, which is that missiles in Europe. It had done week's criminal destruction of a South Korean airliner by Soviet fighters, it must take the form of a clearer understanding in the West of the nature of the Soviet system. This callous regime. which shoots first and asks questions afterwards, has served a timely reminder on the members of the Atlantic Alliance that if they do not hang together they may be hanged separately.

That is not a reason for abandoning the talks on Intermediate-range Nuclear Forces (INF), which are about to resume in Geneva. It is a reason for approaching them with firmness, and for examining every Soviet proposal with caution, not to say scepticism.

The lastest public intervention by Mr Andropov is more in the nature of a clarification than a new proposal. He was already on record as offering to reduce the Soviet panoply of intermediate missiles in Europe to parity with the existing 162 British and French missiles, if the United States would agree to abandon completely its proposed deployment of cruise missiles and

Pershing 2s. One of the things Nato did not like about that proposal was that it did not make clear what would happen to the Soviet missiles once removed. Little would be gained if they were deployed against other allies of the United States in Asia, or simply removed behind the Urals ready to be redeployed at a moment's

Mr Andropov has removed that objection by promising that all Soviet missiles withdrawn under a new treaty would be destroyed. So far so good, but

and that parity between 162. intermediate Russian missiles in badly wavering ranks. Europe and no American ones is

not parity at all.
But that is what Mr Andropov is still proposing, and he is still threatening that the introduction of any American weapons at all will compel Moscow to take appropriate counter measures".

It is this more negative aspect of his *Pravda* interview which has plunged Washington into gloom and caused many to write off the concession on "liquidating" SS20s as a throw away line for public consumption. As the Russians still insist on concessions which they know to be unattainable the conclusion must be, it is said, that they are not particularly concerned whether they reach an agreement or not.

These who have been close to the negotiations argue that the Russians have become more, not less, intransigent since Mr Andropov's accession. He is now being blamed even for the collapse of the "Walk in the Woods" formula worked out by the chief American and Soviet negotiators. It was Mr Brezhnev who inspired the initiative but his successor, working behind the scenes, who killed it off.

The great Western fear is that the Soviet Union will wait until deployment of the Pershing 2 and Cruise missiles has begun in December and will then renew its call for a moratorium. Some of Nato's less committed members might then echo the call, arguing that the Alliance had fulfilled the broad objective of its that does not remove the other 1979 decision by stationing new

the British and French missiles enough to demonstrate its politiare not intermediate but stra- cal will - surely the time had tegic, since they form indepen- now come to sign an agreement? dent national deterrent forces. As as result Nato would be left with a huge INF imbalance and

> That sort of wavering must be resisted. In fact, while failure to secure an agreement on the "zero option" (no Soviet and no American intermediate missiles in Europe) would be regrettable, it will not be an unmitigated disaster. That proposal was a concession by the West, and if the Russians persist in turning it down they will in one sense be doing us a favour, since there is an argument for stationing the new American missiles in Europe whether or not the SS20s are there - to fill a gap in the spectrum of Western deterrence and to make absolutely unmistakable the American determination to defend Western Europe against Soviet attack.

> Of course it would be preferable to avoid the deployment of such weapons on both sides, since both already have the capacity to destroy each other's population many times over with strategic weapons. But a continuing arms race with all its dangers is better than accepting an imbalance which would leave us at the mercy of the coldblooded murderers of Sakhalin.

We need not yet give up hope of an agreement: the Americans are still waiting for a more detailed Soviet reply to their "interim" proposals, and meanwhile are reviewing a possible new initiative of their own. But realism obliges one to admit that there is as yet no sign of a breakthrough, and to prepare to face the consequences without

INDIGESTIBLE ISLAM

Last week immigration policy was at the centre of political debate in both France and West Germany. The French left-wing Government announced tough measures against illegal immigrants, while in West Berlin the suicide of a Turkish would-be immigrant led to calls for the country. resignation of the right-wing federal interior minister, Herr

The immediate issue in the West German case is one of political asylum versus extradition. The protagonist in the case, Mr Kemal Altun, had asked for asylum, and the relevant office of the federal government had decided to grant it, but Herr Zimmermann had challenged this decision, arguing that Mr Altun, regarded by the Turkish Government as a terrorist, should be deported to Turkey in the interests of good cooperation with Turkey in the field of police-work".

That argument is not necessarily disingenuous. Both Turkey and West Germany have, or have had, a terrorist problem and it is on the face of it reasonable that they should wish to cooperate in the anti-terrorist struggle. The trouble is that the Turkish Government has a very much broader definition of a "terrorist" than any West European country, and at present allows much less political freedom, so that the distinction between "terrorist" and bona fide political refugee from Tur-

key is not always easy to draw.

No doubt the West German police are glad of help from their Turkish colleagues in keeping an eye on potential Turkish terrorists in West Germany, but it is probable that Herr Zimmermann attaches more importance to Turkish cooperation in attempts to limit Turkish immigration to West Germany than he does to cooperation in policework proper. Moreover, his desire to restrict the right of asylum in West Germany stems not including the clandestine largely from the fact that this right has in the past been ment is now trying to round up extensively abused by immi- and deport. grants whose real motives are economic - though this was talist Islamic groups suppressed

Altun. Thus the underlying issue is indeed the size of West Germany's immigrant community. In and disorientation felt by many assimilation and identity can be France too concern over this of the immigrants, to try to

problem has led, among other impose on the immigrant comresponses, to calls for a much more restrictive application of the right of asylum - notably result that the most well-meanfrom M Jacques Chirac, the Gaullist leader and mayor of Paris. But asylum-seekers are not the main problem in either

country.

The measures announced in Paris on Webnesday, hise Herr in July, are directed primarily to securing the cooperation of countries of origin - in the French case Algeria, Morocco and Tunisia - in preventing illegal immigration. The French Government has also accepted, albeit reluctantly, the established West German practice of ran-dom and frequent identity checks on immigrants, leading to the summary expulsion of those whose papers are not in order. Inevitably such checks are inflicted mainly on those who look foreign", and thus contribute to the legal immigrant community's already acute sense of being a persecuted minority.

France is a country with a long tradition of successfully absorbing immigrants. Germany is not, but has come to terms reasonably well with the Italian. Spanish and Greek communities now living in its midst. In both countries, it is the presence of a massive community of Islamic culture which is proving particularly indigestible. Frankly racist attitudes are becoming almost the norm towards Turks east of the Rhine, and towards Arabs (essentially North Africans) west

In West Germany there are 4.7 million "foreigners" - more than seven per cent of the population - of whom 1.7 million are of Turkish origin. In France there are 4.5 million foreigners (over eight per cent); and an estimated 2.6 million people, roughly one million of them French citizens, are "persons of North African culture", immigrants whom the Govern-

In both countries fundamencertainly not the case with Mr by their home governments, are exploiting the relatively free and plural nature of West European society, as well as the alienation

munities a totalitarian and intolerant world view, with the ing attempts by the French and Germans to assimilate, emancipate or simply educate the immigrants sometimes encounter a discouragingly hostile

It is a very old problem in a w torm. Should the liberal Western state insist on dealing only with individual citizens, freeing them from the tyranny of guild or sect (Rousseau), or should it recognize and cherish organic sub-loyalties and particularist identities as necessary components of a free society (Burke, Tocqueville)? To put it another way, where should one's respect for the traditional culture of an immigrant community stop? Short of tolerating female circumcision or polygamy, most of us would say; but beyond, perhaps, arranging shifts and holidays so that pious Muslim workers can say their prayers at the correct time, and go on the hai. In between are vast grey areas: enforcing sexual segregation in state schools, putting up with nightly revels next door during Ramadan, withholding French or German literacy classes from women whose

husbands object, and so on. Most of these problems are familiar to us in Britain. All the major West European countries owe their postwar prosperity in part to immigrant labour, and none of them is actually prepared to do without foreigners in many jobs even in these times of recession. All have to accept that their "guestworkers" are mostly here to stay, and for a time at least will increase proportionally to the rest of society, thanks to a higher birthrate partly related to that indigestible cultural identity, but in large part due to an age structure which also makes the immigrant population a net contributor to the French social security system. (Those past working and child-bearing are

left at home.) All West European peoples are bound to try to prevent more immigrants from coming in. All have not just a duty but an obvious interest to treat those already here with humanity and respect. A compromise between found. But it will take time.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

US bishops and the nuclear issue

From The Bishop of Salisbury

Call for a new building structure

From Professor A. Kennaway Sir, You report today (Angust 29) on yet another series of building failures, this time apparently caused by corrosion of the reinforcement in

In spite of decades of education of architects, civil and structural engineers and of myriads of other specialists and also of dedicated efforts to improve and set standards. buildings continue to exhibit faults of a serious nature. Many are apparent with traditional materials and methods. The use of modern materials is also a source of hazard, especially when misused.

Perhaps the very existence of fragmented education, institutions and organisation of the industry contributes to these faults, many of which are due to failure to understand the behaviour of matcrials and components in the environment of application as well as of their interaction.

Should we not reconsider an old idea of educating architects and all engineers and technologists destined for the construction industry together? Perhaps, too, some of the professional institutions could merge?

The practice of the industry could take more steps toward a unified operation. Subcontractors need more competent, educated people, to work together more closely and to be integrated well. The best results are produced by integrated contrac-tors with every discipline in their employ and which are run by good project managers.

Few architects are good at project management; that needs to be taught explicitly, not left to be picked up anybow.

Yours faithfully, A. KENNAWAY, Professor. Imperial College of Science and Technology. Department of Mechanical Engineering, Exhibition Road, SW7. August 29.

The Soviet challenge

From Mr Michael Cullis Sir, George Ignatieff's letter of August 25 makes it seem longer than 20 years since he was Canadian representative to Nato.

While he is, of course, right enough in urging increased Russian studies in Western universities, why should it apparently be assumed that these must lead to greater sympathy and cooperation with the Soviet regime?

As to what he radially describes as the "problem of nationalist feelings among Soviet ethnic minorities", how does he see Western "cooperation" conducing to resolve this?

The simple, and ultimately sole, answer is for the Soviet Union to give nations like the Baltic states back their liberty. Mr Ignatieff also seems to misinterpret the kind of cooperation envisaged in the Nato "Wise Men" exercise of a quarter of a century ago, which was concerned to promote non-military cooperation between members of the Alliance, not with the Soviet

It may indeed be that Mr Ignatieff is only seeking to make similar points to Lord Carrington in his admirable Nato Review article (summarised in your issue of August 29) but, if so, he has introduced a certain confusion into the argument.

Yours etc, MICHAEL CULLIS, County End, Bushey Heath' Hertfordshire. August 29.

Wages by cheque

From Mr J. Moss Sir, There have been 1,066 receiverships in the first six months of this

What happens when wages are paid on Friday by cheque, the employer goes broke on Saturday and the cheque bounces when presented to the bank on Monday? 1. Does the worker whistle for his

2. Does he secure the payment through the insolvency provisions of the Redundancy Payments Fund? 3. Or does he line up with the other

creditors? Awaiting the outcome, he will sign on for a social security payment.

This apart, for workers without a bank account wages by cheque means a cut in pay, for the bank make a charge for the service. A member reports a charge to him of £52 a year. Yours faithfully,

JACK MOSS, London District Secretary. Furniture, Timber & Allied Trades

NUFTO (London) Hall, 14 Jockey's Fields, Holborn, WC1. August 26.

Grey area' of power

From Mr Paul S. Bagshaw

inforces an "us-and-them" men-tality. "Us" are the forces of law and Sir, Peter Hennessy's article (August 30). misleadingly entitled "Order order and "them" are not simply criminals and subversives, but all those who do not agree with "us", without armed force", reports Sir Edwin Bramall's views on military aid to the civil power. With better who may approach problems from a different perspective. It is no training and equipment since the improvement (despite a superficial 1981 riots the police have, he feels, effectively filled the "grey area" before the army are called out. resolution of the constitutional

Yet the true "grey area" is not here but in the overlap of the police and Armed Forces. Joint Army and police actions (at Heathrow, in Tactical Aid Group training, in Northern Ireland), the increased arming and technical sophistication of the police have widened this

The reliance on equipment and

support. Finally, the US bishops (1) rule

and have not found majority

Sir, Clifford Longley ("US bishops enter the bomb debate", August 29) out all use of nuclear weapons is surely right to welcome the against population centres (paras pastoral letter of the US Roman Catholic bishops. "The Challenge of Peace: God's Promise and our 147-8); (2) reject any "first use" (paras 150-156); and (3) express profound scepticism about the possibility of "limited" nuclear Response", as "impressive and, in its own context, likely to be epochexchange (paras 157-161). They conclude that "the first imperative is making". Moreover, this is, as he points out, largely because it was to prevent any use of nuclear publicly debated and thrice revised weapons".

before being issued in final form.

By contrast, The Church and the Bomb was indeed just one input to a It is against this background that their acceptance of deterrence is to be evaluated. Their position is clear (paras 173-176). It is that of Pope John Paul II given in two pronouncements last year: "deterrence based on balance, certainly not as an and in itself but as a step on the stay. wider public debate to which other churches in this country have also contributed. It would be a help to many Christians if, on the basis of the work already done (including the end in itself but as a step on the way American statement) and of the towards a progressive disarmament may still be judged morally accept-able:" and "the logic of nuclear deterrence cannot be considered a discussion evoked, a shorter agreed ecumenical document could be produced by all the British churches concerned.
Your readers may, however, be final goal or an appropriate and

secure means for safeguarding international peace."

The message of the US bishops and that of *The Church and the Bomb* are basically one and the misled by Mr Longley's article on two central issues. First, he makes no mention of the crucial recommendation by the US bishops (para 204) of "negotiations to halt the testing, production and deploy-ment of new nuclear weapons same. The use of nuclear weapons is morally unacceptable. These wea-pons must go. "Deterrence" is justifiable but only as a temporary systems" - in other words, a bilateral or multilateral "freeze". holding operation on the way to disarmament. (To say that The Church and the Bomb declared all This is, in fact, the objective on which the peace movement in this country has united and which enjoys nuclear deterrence "forbidden" in the present situation is simply wide support in the USA. A comprehensive test ban treaty was one of the recommendations of The untrue.)

Any government, therefore, not Church and the Bomb. Secondly, the US bishops do commend "carefully chosen limited urgently putting maximum thought and effort into disarmament as a top priority is morally at fault in its steps" in unilateral disarmament, possession of nuclear weapons. "seeking to elicit a comparable step from the Soviet Union" (para 205). Yours faithfully. This again is precisely the philosophy of The Church and the Bomb, † JOHN SARUM,

South Canonry, 71 The Close, Salisbury. though our proposals for such unilateral steps were more radical September 1.

port offers hard thinking about the delivery of services; arguing for

more locally delivered (patch-based)

provision, where major use is made

of the community's own informal

networks of care. Sadly, the Govern-ment has not paused sufficiently from the exertions of chopping-back

expenditure to express its own view

JOHN CYPHER, General Secretary.

Sir, Unfortunately the article "Cathy

comes back for a handout" (feature,

August 25) by David Walker

contains three errors of fact about

the MORI survey for LWT's

Mr Walker said the survey showed seven million Britons do not

know where the next instalment on

their colour television rental is

coming from. There is no such

information contained in the survey.

and we are at a loss to understand

how Mr Walker arrived at such a

figure. Is he perhaps confusing this

with the estimated seven million

people who have been in serious arrears on essential items such as

heating, rent and rates over the past

year? These items are hardly in the

same category as colour TV sets.
Second. 28 per cent of respondents said that they sometimes felt

poor, neither the programme makers

(LWT) nor the research agency (MORI) classified them as such.

Third, the survey measured support for a tax increase in order to

enable everyone to afford those

items which respondents had previously defined as necessities, not

in order to "cure" poverty as Mr Walker stated. This is an important

Yours faithfully,

on the Barclay proposals.

British Association of Social

From Mr Stewart Lansley and

Yours faithfully,

Workers, 16 Kent Street,

Mr Brian Gosschalk

Birmingham.

Moral indignation of poverty lobby The aforementioned Barclay re-

From the General Secretary of the British Association of Social Workers.

Sir. As part of the poverty lobby referred to by David Walker (feature, August 25) the noise to which we are contributing is for sufficient public expenditure on the poor as opposed to "extra", with the implication that already enough is being committed.

The poverty lobby will remain morally indignant where the propaganda of the right conveys the message that it is the fecklessness of the poor which is the target for action. The propensity for blaming the victim is always with us and seemingly more so in Mrs Thatcher's Britain. Yet, as last year's Government-sponsored Barciay Report on the Role and Tasks of Workers affirmed: "The Social services contribution seriously under-financed and re-

growth until a plateau of basic provision is reached". This needs to be coupled with that part of the MORI poll (not mentioned by Mr Walker) which uncovered widespread poverty of the old-fashioned, absolute kind. Cathy, therefore, has good reason to come for a handout - even skilful managers need basic resources to be successful - but the particular cupboard of many social services departments is looking increasingly

Nineteen-sixty style social work ought not to differ from the 1980's form in that any competent social worker should form an assessment of the help needed through weighing the effects of environment and personality. Increasing self-reliance and the capacity of people to cope is the end we in social work share with the Prime Minister, but we differ markedly from her over the means.

However, if it really is the case that, as a society, we have less money available in order to spend our way out of the continuing problem of poverty, contrary to what Mr Walker says, we in social work have begun the serious business of thinking of new ways of combating the problem.

distinction. STEWART LANSLEY (LWT), BRIAN GOSSCHALK (MORI), International Ltd.,

The America's Cup

From Mr John H. Wiley

Sir, The America's Cup, in the sad absence of the boat herself, is a symbol of American pre-eminence in a particular sphere, demonstrated at a time when the United States was

a young nation.

I am unmoved by the thought that the trophies of Henley and Wimbledon regularly leave these shores, but if I were an American I should be in favour of an early amendment to the Constitution to ensure that the America's Cup would always remain the property of the United States.

North American genius produced the fast sailing ship. Every modern sailing boat owes something, in its hull or sails, to "America", just as sailing boats a hundred years hence will be the better for the efforts of the English, Australian, Dutch and Italian designers working on the challenge and Americans working on the defence.

Unfortunately, controversy over rules is boring. Endless elimination

and larger police authorities, re-

races are boring. The finer points of yacht ratings are boring. The America's Cup races have intrigued the British for a hundred and thirty years and long may they continue to

Market & Opinion Research

32 Old Queen Street, SW1.

Thanks to television, international sporting events are more varied and interesting than ever before. Now might be a good time to issue a challenge to a new race around the Isle of Wight. Such a race could be held at regular intervals: the size of boats could be restricted solely by overall length, the number of entries to one per country, with a maximum of six starters to each

A new event might allow some fun back into Rhode Island Sound if fun was ever a strong element in the history of the America's Cup for anyone but the onlookers. Yours faithfully, JOHN H. WILEY, 4 Grange Close, Canwick, Lincoln.

local civil authority with whom the century. police would work - openly, closely, in partnership - and through this group work with the wider public.

to fulfil this task. The benefits are in increased mutual understanding the police able to respond sensitively to the multifarious needs of each community, the public not asking the impossible (the eradication of crime and suppression of vice). The police would be more vulnerable, of course, risks would have to be taken and mistakes made on both sides. but these are just the pains of

The present police committees fail

Yours faithfully, PAULS. BAGSHAW. 75 Freedom Roam.

Complaints and press freedom

From the Editor of The Observer
Sir, As a working editor one reads
with wry amusement, tinged with
exasperation, the various "remedies" proposed for the press. In today's Times (September 1), for example, a fellow editor evidently views with equanimity the idea of TUC-inspired "artificial restraint" upon national newspapers (including, presumably, The Times. The Guardian, the Daily Telegraph, The Observer and the Financial Times. as long as the Newbury Weekly News and similar publications are excluded from these controls on grounds of special virtue.

Then Lord Briginshaw declares that "something must be done to abate the excesses of some sections of the press". It turns out, however, that he isn't referring to the section of the press over whose excesses he himself presided for so many years, but to the introduction of forms of "coercion" by which the NPA and the Press Council, rather than editors, would determine what

readers should read. Having recently been censured by the Press Council myself, I can vouch for the weight its judgments carry with serious journalists. But the first object of the Press Council, as stated in its articles of constitution, is "to preserve the estab-lished freedom of the press". That means defending the press as well as

condemning its excesses.

The Press Council could only exercise the regulatory functions being wished upon it by abandoning that primary objective - and with it the allegiance of editors, on which, in a free society, its effectiveness has

Yours faithfully, DONALD TRELFORD, Editor. The Observer. 8 St Andrews Hill, EC4. September 1.

Teenage pregnancies

From Mrs P. D. Riches

Sir, Your report "Fewer teenagers pregnant" (August 16) has been drawn to my attention for comment since it contains some misleading conclusions. I should appreciate the

use of your columns to correct these. Your report states that the number of teenage girls with unwanted pregnancies has fallen and that abortions have only slightly

increased. Statistics from the Office of Population Censuses and Surveys reveal that the total number of births to 15-19 year olds dropped from 81,797 in 1970 to 61,036 in 1980. However, the rate of illegitimate pregnancies per 1,000 girls resident in England and Wales in the 15-19 age group rose from 20.7 in 1970 to 29 in 1980.

abortions in this age group almost doubled from 9.05 to 17.64, while in the under-16s the rate increased from 2.7 to 4.6.

There is overwhelming evidence that, contrary to what you might expect, the availability of contraception contributes to an increase in the abortion rate, giving the lie to those who say that sex education reduces unwanted teenage pregnancies. Yours sincerely, VALERIE RICHES.

National Hon Secretary The Responsible Society, Wicken Milton Keynes. Buckinghamshire. August 26.

Loss of farmland

From Professor Robin Best Sir. Your report (August 24) of my talk to the British Association correctly notes that the annual loss of farmland to urban growth has been reduced by some two-thirds since its peak in the 1930s. But the reasons for this are not stated.

The decline has come about largely by the careful operation of protective planning controls since the 1947 Town and Country Planning Act. In the past few years the dampening effects on develop-ment of the present recession have resulted in a further fall.

The danger now is that the recent weakening of planning constraints by the present Government, in conjunction with increased urban pressures as the economy improves. could quickly lead to a new upsurge in urban encroachment. Yours faithfully,

ROBIN BEST. Department of Environmental tudies and Countryside Planning, Wye College (University of London), Nr Ashford,

August 26.

.333 recurring

From Mr Paul Tempest

Sir, On no account should Sir Philip Goodhart (August 30) be encouraged to have us celebrate marriages. or anything else, of a third of a

It is bad enough, for most of us, trying to remember the same date each year for 20, 30 or more years. Random celebrations of a third. sixth, seventh, eighth or ninth of a century, occurring at different seasons of the year, would impose yet further strains on the institution of matrimony and set appalling precedents for the birthdays of indigents or sociable offspring.

As for a particular gem or mineral to mark a third of a century. I would suggest something radioactive (e.g., plutonium) or transparent (e.g., glass) to be selected unanimously by the Members of the Eccentrics. Yours faithfully.

PAUL TEMPEST. The Athenaeum, Pall Mail SW1. August 30.

Body and mind From the Reverend J. N. A.

Bradbury Sir, I am glad to learn from Professor Weatherall (August 29) that the doctors of tomorrow will be increasingly aware of the pastoral aspects of their work and the importance of their patients as individuals with personal and environmental problems."

When I first came to Tottenham four years ago I founded, with the United Reformed Church minister, a multi-agency group to meet every two months for interdisciplinary discussion of the local area's problems. The group has been well attended by social workers, community workers, teachers, the police, health visitors and others. But

though health issues frequently appear on the agenda no doctors ever come.

Concerned by the extreme isolation in which it seemed to us the doctors were working, the group decided to discuss how we could narrow the gap between ourselves and the doctors. I wrote personally to the 45 doctors of our area to invite them to the next meeting. One doctor came. Two apologised. None

of the others replied,
I assumed our area was exceptional until I read the following in Sir Deuglas Black's report, In-equilities in Health (Penguin 1982 We were very concerned about the standard of GP service in some poor areas with high mortality. There are single handed agneral practitioners who live at considerable distance from the

areas in which their patients reside, have little knowledge of or interest in local culture - which leads them to prescribe or otherwise treat patients inappropriately – who rely for a disproportionately large part of the year, the week or the day on the deputizing services, and take little or no interest in the possibilities of new health centres, a group practice or other forms of collaboration among and between health service and social service There may be a renaissance at the

John Raddiffe Hospital in Oxford, but it has yet to arrive in Tottenham, or I suspect, the inner city in general, Yours faithfully, NICHOLAS BRADBURY. Holy Trinity Vicarage, Philip Lane, High Cross, Tottenham: N15.

penumbra. better training, combined with fewer call out the militis. We need another

question) for the Army to be less called upon if the police increasingly resemble an occupying power. This is not yet the case, but in some places the pattern may be too close to it for comfort.

The alternative is to explore another "grey area", another constitutional ambiguity. Time was when the magistrate was master to the constable and held the authority to

Walkley, Sheffield.



COURT ' **AND SOCIAL**

A memorial service for John Anthony Alexander Rous, 4th Earl of Stradbroke, will be held in St Edmundsbury Cathedral, Bury St Edmunds on Tuesday, September 20, 1982

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Lady Alport will be held at St James's Church, East Hill, Colches-

A memorial service for Major-General R. A. Stephen will be held in the Chapel of the Royal Hospital.

Chesea on Thursday, September 29, at 11.15.

The Duchess of Kent, who has been

forced to cancel most of her public engagements since April because of

ill health, is getting better and will be back at work in the autumn. But she will be accepting fewer

invitations than in previous years and taking on the workload gradually. The Duchess underwent

an operation for the removal of an ovarian cyst five months ago.

The marriage took place at the Church of Scotland, Kiltarlity,

Inverness-shire, between Captain Henry James Howard, Royal Scots

Mrs F. H. Howard, of the isle of Gometra, by Mull, Argyll, and Miss Philippa Charlotte Balfour Paul, third daughter of Major and Mrs Lyon Balfour Paul, of Eskadale House, Kiltarlity, Inverness-shire. The Rev W. W. Montieth and the Rev Campbell McKinnon offi-

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Hamish and Finella Bulfour Paul, Lena Gieselback

Paul, Lena Gisselback, Miss Mary-Elisabeth Balfour Paul (sister of the bride) and Miss Signe Gisselback, Captain Andrew Phillips, Royal

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Mary's Church,

Ilmington, between Mr Johnnie Arkwright, son of Captain and Mrs

P. F. Arkwright, of Hatton House, Warwick, and Miss Alice Holman.

daughter of Mr and the Hon Mrs C.

B. Holman, of Foxcote, Shipston-on-Stour, Warwickshire. Canon

Dill-wyn Davies and the Rev George Burgess officiated.

The bride, who was given in

marriage by her father, was attended by Johnnie Wake and Alice Llewellyn. Mr Roddy Fleming was

ston and Mrs Carol Thomas.

The marriage took place on Saturday, September 3, 1983, at St John's Church, Redhill, of Mr Peter

Michael Bruce Green, younger son

of the late Lieutenant-Colonel A. J.

Green and of Mrs Kate Green, of

Duxhurst, Reigate, and Miss Cassandra Tann Caswell, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Donald

Caswell, of Old Linkfield, Redhill.

The marriage took place on Saturday, September 3, at St Paul's Church, Crofton, Orpington, between Mr Michael Ernest Hardy

The marriage took place on September 3, in Bristol, of Mr

Schemoer 3, in Bristo, of Mr Christopher David Lloyd Pack, younger son of Mr and Mrs Charles Lloyd Pack, and Miss Philippa Katherine Verity, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs Christopher Verity.

Mr P. M. B. Green and Miss C. T. Caswell

Mr M. E. Hardy and Miss E. F. Smyth

Mr C. D. Lloyd Pack and Miss P. K. Verity

ots Dragoon Guards,

be spent in Corsica.

and Miss A. E. Holman

Dragoon Guards, eldest son of Jones,

Lieutenant-Colonel and the Hon
Mrs F. H. Howard, of the Isle of Lieutenant-Colonel W. C. Nicoli

Captain H. J. Howard and Miss P. C. Balfour Paul

Duchess of Kent

recovering

ter, on September 23 at 2.30 pm.

COURT CIRCULAR

BALMORAL CASTLE
September 3: The Right Hon
Margaret Thatcher, MP (Prime
Minister and First Lord of the
Treasury) and Mr Denis Thatcher have arrived at the Castle. The Right Hon Margaret Thatcher. MP had an audience of the

Queen this evening. September 4: Divine Service was held in Crathie Parish Church this orning. The Sermon was preached the Reverend William Morris.

The Duke of Edinburgh, President of the National Playing Fields Association, will present the president's certificates at Buckingpresident's certificates at Bucking-ham Palace on November I. The Duke of Edinburgh will visit Nightingale House, SW12 on November I. The Duke of Edinburgh, patron, London Federation of Boys Clubs, will give a reception at Buckingham

Palace on November 1.

Forthcoming marriages

Mr D. L. Adamson and Miss N. K. France and Miss N. K. France
The engagement is announced between Donald Lindsay, son of Mr and Mrs Donald J. Adamson. of Clarkston. Glasgow, and Nicola Kirstine. daughter of Dr and Mrs Gerald H. France of Fairmilehead. Edinburgh.

Mr M. F. Bartholomew and Miss J. B. Langridge-John The engagement is announced between Martin, younger son of the late Mr and Mrs E. E. Bartbolomew.

of Shoreham-by-Sea, Sussex, and Julie, daughter of Mr and Mrs A. G. John, of Neutleham, Lincoln. Mr P. Carew and Miss A. S. Clark

The engagement is announced between Paul, only son of Mr and Mrs J. J. Carew. of 49 Seymour Avenue, Whitstable, Kent, and Alison Sarah, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs L. A. Clark, of 17 Archdale Close, West Winch, King's Mr A. J. Arkwright

Mr D. E. F. Chome-Wilson and Miss C. A. Horsman
The engagement is anno

between Douglas, elder son of Mr and Mrs Frank Wilson, of Twyford Avenue, Ealing, and Catherine Anne, daughter of Mr Malcolm Horsman of Cumberland Terrace Regent's Park and Mrs Jean Horsman, of Southwood Park

Mr M, C. W. Hall-Smith and Miss V. M. Stephenson

The engagement is announced between Martin Clive William, second son of Dr and Mrs Patrick Hall-Smith of Brighton, Sussex, and

between Andrew, son of Mr and Mrs G. Derek Hawkins, of Guernsey, and Honor, elder daughter of Dr and Mrs Peter Harrison-Hall. of Paradise Familian The marriage took plant

Mr C. A. B. Leslie The engagement is announced between Alan Leslie, of Slinfold, West Sussex, and Sally widow of Dr C. A. Cheatle, FFARCS, of Kensington, London, W8.

Mr P. F. Luke and Miss M. A. Gall

The engagement is announced between Peter Fenwick, youngest son of Mr and Mrs F. Luke, of Jersey. Channel Islands, and Mayriel Alice, youngest daughter of Mr M. Gall, of Pembury, Kent, and Mrs G. Gall, of Purley, Surrey.

Marriages Mr M. S. Ackner and Miss J. P. Williamson

Thomas was best man.

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Ninian's Church, Aberdeen, of Mr Martin Ackner. son of Lord Justice and Lady Ackner, of Sutton, Sussex, and Miss Janet Williamson, daughter of Mrs C. W. Williamson and the late Mr Charles Whyte Williamson. The Rev Robert Tyre officiated.
The bride was given in marriage by Colonel T. P. E. Murray and was attended by Miss Rebecca Chasey and Miss Rachel How. Mr David

Appointments in the Forces

The Army Gentmandani The Prince of Wates Division, Sept 1.
Sept 1.
Sept 1.
Sept 2.
Sept 3.
Sept

London, 34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA

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IMPROCIOT. Sept. 5. W 8 Robotson CREEN 1604/ARDS, HO The King's Diction as SOI, Sept. 9; N. J. Leftery R. RESH, 16. College Camberley as SOI, Sept. 9; P. J. C. Moore RS, 1RS as CO. Sept. 6: A H parter Bowler RHG'D, MOD as SOI, Sept. 6: A H parter Bowler RHG'D, MOD as SOI, Sept. 6: M. O. R. Roberts RRW, UK MB Rep. 8: Staff Brussels as SOI, Sept. 5; R. D. K. Thompson R. E. Soi, Sept. 5; R. D. K. Thompson R. Soi, Sept. 5; R. Soi, Sept. 5 Williams the Archive Sept. 5 Refinements Refinements G D C Mum (take DERR), Sept 9; R L Robilland (late RAPC) Sept 7. Royal Air Force

Management 2. Sept 10. S. C. Williams, Boscombe Down as Cmrudi A and AEE. Sept 10. GROUP CAPTAINS: B. W. Lavender. Ho British Forres Falkiands Islands for staff duties. Sept 1: B. J. S. Aubyn., McD. Pf. for staff duties. Sept 3: D. Cousins. RAF Laardruch as Sin Gir. Sept 9. WING COMMANDER scring right, group with a Sept 3: D. A. Rolph, TwU. B. MacCadyen, McD. Growth as Sin Gir. Sept 9. A. Rolph, TwU. Brawdy as OC Admin Wg. Sept 6: H. A. Ford. KAF Support Crumd as Wg Cdr Home Def Plans, Sept 9. SOUADRON LEADER (accing rank wing commander): G. O. Burton. HQ RAF Germany as Air Engl. Sept 12.

Professor Peter Fricker, 63: Mr Russell Harty, 49: Mr Stuart Hibberd, 90: Sir Francis Loyd, 67: Hibberd, 90: Sir Francis Loyd, 67: Professor A. D. Momigliano, 75; Mr W. G. Nursaw, 80: Canon Peter Pilkington, 50: Mr G. W. Tremlett, 44: Sir Denys Wilkinson, 61; Air Vice-Marshal B. C. Yarde, 78: Mr Frank Yerby, 67.

Latest appointments include: Mr Coin Charles Colston QC to be a Circuit Judge on the South Eastern

The manifestation of myths

It is a strange accident of history that the issue of justification by faith has found its way back on to the theological agenda just as the agreed with him that current Christian world begins to celebrate the five hundredth annierersary of the birth of Martin Luther in November, 1483.

The Roman Catholic Church's The issue has been out of

fashion a long time, and it is entirely to the credit of Protestant Evangelicals. Anglican conserva-tives in particular, that it is beginning to receive the attention

Work".

The field is littered with myths, and little else. Only when they are cleared will the significance of the doctrine begin to be felt. It is not necessarily divisive, nor necess-arily the Protestant versus Catholic" issue that popular myth says it is. All the churches could do with a dose of it; all the different manifestations of Christianity seem to suffer equally, in the present day, from the spiritual

Catholic Church of his day, and the papacy in particular, of preaching salvation through preaching "salvation through good works". He was so adamant on the point that in his translation of the Bible, he added the word 'alone" after St Paul's famous phrase, and so "justification by faith alone" quickly became a slogan of the period.

Jamieson and Dr Stephanie Kare

and Miss C. W. Sampson

Rev Julian Lever, officiated

Mr M. L. Nock

being spent abroad.

and Mrs M. M. Fraser

Diane Jeanne Turner, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs Peter

The marriage took place on September 3 1983, at Farm Street Church, London, of Mr Jonathan

Mr C. Romer-Lee

Mr J. L. Stickland

and Miss S. O'Donahue

of Melbourne, Australia

Philip Dyson officiated.

Mr D. J. Thompson and Miss C. L. Grey-Turner

The marriage took place on Saturday, September 3, at St Peter's Church, Petersham, of Mr David James Thompson and Miss Cather-

and Miss C. A. Jewels
The marriage took place in Yeovit,
Somerset, on September 3. 1983, of
Mr M. J. R. Gibbs and Miss C. A.
Jewels.

The marriage took place on N Yorkshire. A service of blessing was held afterwards in the Wesley ston and Mrs Carol Thomas.

The bride, who was given in

Dr A. G. Jamieson

and Dr S. K. Jones

theology more to a process. Even salvation with gritted teeth. What is often forgotten, howexpressions such as "grace" have different nuances of meaning in different traditions, and "faith" ever, is that many theologians of the time, Erasmus included, has a secular meaning too.

Each religious system, includine monotheistic religions outside the Christian one, do seem to The Roman Catholic Church's considered response to Luther was not to repudiate salvation by suffer from a permanent tendency or temptation to exalt good works faith and insist upon salvation by at the expense of faith. Faith itself, in the Protestant good works, but to accuse him in

turn of preaching salvation by good works in a different form, contrary to the Gospel. He had tradition, tends to be corrupted into a striving to believe by an effort of will, rather than humble made faith, it said, a "Great trust. In popular culture the very word "faith" is taken to refer to A true reconciliation is poss-ible, because neither tradition an irrational opinion that God exists, in defiance of the evidence of the senses that he does not, and teaches other than "salvation by grace alone"; that is to say that God's action in saving a soul is "free, gratis, and for nothing", this development of meaning has been sucked into the notion of justification by faith. Luther would have been appalled, and so and man cannot secure it for himself by his own effort however "worthy" he may be. Neither side maintains, how-

There are parts of the contemporary Roman Catholic Church which appear to be specially prone, likewise, to encourage a ever, that morality therefore flies out of the window, although that was part of the church's counterfrantic striving after righteous-ness. One theological objection to attack on Luther, another myth, this time on the Catholic side. the Opus Dei movement is that its spirituality demands great efforts of will.

There is further potential confusion because of slightly different usage of the various technical terms, justification in That is a feature of many of the contemporary cults: religions "of Protestant theology referring more to a point in Catholic works" seem to produce up-tight personalities who work for

There is a psychological parallel at the level of relationships

between people: there are those who can accept love, and those who must struggle to earn it, otherwise they could not trust it. Manipulation of the object of love, to gain, possess, and control it, has its fruit, at the religious level, in the religion of works.

It was Luther's emphatic point that God is not impressed, flatttered, or bribed into putting salvation in man's way, and to seek to do so is in effect to reject what is really on offer. His corrective to that striving and straining was to underline man's weakness and poverty for which no effort of his own could

Each Christian age has its own characteristic ways of veering towards heresy, and the neglect of the doctrine of justification itself suggests that present day heresie lie in that direction.

If Luther's teaching could be taken out of the arena of theological contestation, and accepted as a warning applicable to all the present forms of religious life, including those which regard themselves as Luther's only true heirs, his five hundredth birthday would be well



Going, going, gone: The first oysters of the season disappearing inside theatre stars Stephanie Beacham, Gordon Jackson and Ian Ogilvy at the Middle Temple yesterday during the launch of the Oyster and Shellfish Festival of London. (Photograph: ('hris Harris)

Beastly baptism for the rookie Prince

when he joined some of the toughest fighting men last night. Within hours of arriving at the Royal Marine's training base at Lympstone, Devon, the Queen's voungest son was expected to have received what commandos call a "beasting". That means being woken at about 2 am and ordered on to the assault course, then getting a soaking in a water tank.

Church, London, of Mr Jonathan Lee Stickland, younger son of Mr and Mrs Leslie Stickland, of Beckenham, Kent, and Miss Sara O'Donahue, elder daughter of Mr James O'Donahue, of Oxton. Cheshire, and Mrs Henry Hayward, An officer said: "That hannens to nearly all the new entries, and I very

much doubt if they would make the
Prince an exception.

Prince Edward faces one of the

offi toughest challenges of his life during his two-week spell as a second lieutenant under the university cadets entry scheme. He will go to Jesus College, Cambridge, for three years before starting full-time commando training in 1986.

The royal recruit, known officially as Second Lieutenant The Prince

The bride, who was given is marriage by her father, was attended by Miss Giulia Marchini, Miss Anita Heathcote and Miss Dorothée Belmont Abbey School de Gentil de Rosier. Mr Richard Michaelmas Term starts today with 275 boys. The Headmaster is Dom

December 14.

Wellingborough School

Michaelmas Term begins today with 390 pupils in the senior school

A reception was held at the Simon McGurk and R. J. Armitage is headboy. Half-term will be from October 22 – 30. Term will end with solemn Mass and carols on Sunday, Manor House, Petersham, and the honeymoon is being spent abroad.

Birthdays today **Burgess Hill School**

Mr Johnny Briggs, 48; Mr Justice Bush, 58; Lord Delfont, 74;

Latest appointments

and 270 in the junior school. Speech day is on October 22, with Sir Fred Catherwood as the guest of honour.

O W weekend is November 12 - 13 and the carol services are on December 11, 12 and 13. the Asthma Research Council and of the Asthma Society and Friends of the Asthma Research Council.

Prince Edward faced a rude baptism Edward, will be paid £12.50 a day, when he joined some of the toughest including a £4.50 a day education

allowance. One officer who underwent a One officer who inderwent a similar course at Lympstone said:
"One of the first things is a haircut. Then it is collecting kir. He will be weighed down with a ton a kir, not have a some a supple of the said of knowing what half of it is for.
"He will be marched everywher

and shouted at, just like the rest.
Being royal will not make the
slightest difference. I was there with Prince Andrew and he got shouted

You are basically ignored by the officers already there. You are not accepted at that stage and no one is particularly friendly to you, al-though the drill leader mothers you

inough the drill leader mothers you for a while.
"During those first two weeks you get a lot of drill, it is marching and PT the whole time, with hitle classroom work, and little time for anything else."

Christenings

The infant son of Sir Richard and Lady Hyde Parker was christened William John Hyde by the Rev Christopher Sansbury at Holy Trinity Church, Long Melford, on Saturday, Spetimber 3. The godparents are Lord Camoys, Mr Anthony Hyde Parker and Miss Diana Byford.

for Girls

Boarders return for the autumn term on Wednesday, September 7, and School starts on Thursday with 409 pupils in the school, 47 in the sixth form. Old girls retunion is on September 24 and speech day on October 21 with prizes and awards to be presented by the Bishop of Horsham. Half-term is from October 21 and term ends on December 14.

Opera and chips

Opera comes to the shop floor at Ford's Dagenham factory tomorrow when the English National Opera performs a selection of items in the body plant canteen.

The concert is part of the Greater London Council's Music for All scheme

Latest wills

Underwriter leaves £203,615

Mr Michael Allen Nadel, aged 32, of Thames Ditton, Surrey, a Lloyd's underwriter and member of syndisyndicate once headed by Mr Ian Posgate, the suspended underwriter, left estate in England and Wales valued at £230,615 net. Mr Nader's body was recovered from the Thames in January.

Other estates include (net before tax paid): Kendall, Sir Maurice George, of Southwark, London, statistician

Clayton, Mr Arnold, of Ilkley, West Richmond, Survey..........£606,631 music and there is a need for a Simpson. Mr John Davis, of licklesham, East Sussex......£330,395 ation of India's classical music

The first results are coming from

a scientific satellite, the Solar Mesosphere Explorer, designed

surface by filtering out the high levels of ultra-violet radiation

which occur at different levels in

Ozone is present only in small

concentrations, and it is formed in a constantly changing process. It is a highly reactive substance consisting of three atoms of oxygen and is created when the molecules of the stable form of oxygen consisting of the

form of oxygen, consisting of two atoms, are split by ultra-violet

involved in the creation of the

ozone differs in various layers from 15 kilometres upwards.
Although constantly changing the result of the processes of photodissociation is a more or less constant local.

In a review in Nature of the satellite's results. Dr L Brasser,

of the Belgian Space Acronomy Institute and the University of

Brussels, describes the meso-sphere layer as an ideal chemical laboratory because

ess constant level.

the upper atmosphere.

OBITUARY

-MR JAMES LAING Contribution to the treatment of burn injuries

Mr James Laing, FRCS, who died on August 31 at the age of 64, had been a consultant plastic surgeon at Salisbury. Wiltshire, since 1954. During this exacting clinical practice he built up the Wessex Regional Burn Centre at Odstack Marging its Odstock Hospital, becoming its first director in 1968. It is for his notable contribution to the prevention of burns, the care of burned patients and the dissemination of knowledge about burns throughout the world that he will

be most widely remembered.

James Elisworth Laing, known to his friends at "Jim", was born in 1918 at Blantyre in Scotland. He graduated MBChB at Edinburgh University in 1942, and four years later he became a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh. He came to his life's work in Salisbury after a thorough training in general surgery in Southampton and specialist plastic surgery training at Mount Vernon Hospital.

He was well recognized in the profession, both academically and in plastic surgery. In 1973-74 he was president of the Wessex Branch of the British Medical Association, and was a member of the board of Faculty of Medicine at Southampton University. In 1977-78 he was president of the plastic surgery section of the Royal Society of Medicine. He was also a member of the British Association of Plastic Surgeons, and a civilian consultant to the

Royal Navy. At Odstock Hospital he designed a special burns centre planned to meet the particular requirements of burned patients and he organized a burns research laboratory to study outstanding problems of burn injuries and their management. This well-staffed unit is now the largest in

the country.

His wider influence in Britain included hosting an important burns conference in Salisbury in 1968 which led to the founding of the British Burn Association in fer.

which he became the first secretary and treasurer. He was the first executive editor of the journal entitled Burns which has since become the Journal of the International Society for Burn Innaies. In 1967 he published a book on the Management and Nursing of Burns and he subsequently collaborated with the Central Office of Information, television and the Royal Navy making short films on burn prevention and burn treatment.

His vision however was worldwide. He was a strong supporter of the International Society for Burn Injuries in which he held the post of UK representative, and deputy secretary general. He was a member of the WHO Action Committee on Burn Prevention and he was treasurer of the European Burn Association. In addition he made some 20 or more lecturing visits to countries in Europe, the Americas, the Middle East, Africa, India, South East Asia and China, at the invitation of their governments, universities and medical societies, and the British Council.

The man behind behind these achievements was blessed with tireless energy and infectious enthusiasm which, in his work, he focused on burn prevention and the care of the injured. Faced with burned patients, he was warmhearted, understanding and supportive, as well as extremely experienced. Those who were fortunate enough to experience the generous hospitality of his home were often surprised by the versatility of his leisure pursuits, which included horse riding, a smallholding of land and a boyish love of fast cars and computers.

Throughout his long illness he retained his courage and humour and visits to him were uplifting

He is survived by his wife Mary, by his medical student son, Hamish, and his daughter Jenni-

MR LYNDESAY LANGWILL

A correspondent writes: Mr Lyndesay Langwill, OBE, who died in Edinburgh on September 1 at the age of 86, was ecretary and Treasurer of the Scottish Society for Prevention of ruelty to Animals from 1924 to 968, during which time the Society weathered the depression, the Second World War and the subsequent upheaval and developments.

Throughout this period of change, under his leadership, the Society continued to fulfil its objects and went from strength to strength, and its directors were guided and helped by Langwill whose patience, understanding and kindness towards his fellow beings, as well at to animals, endeared him to many people.

He was a man of parts, being secretary and treasure of the Central Council of Societies in Scotland for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and a founder and two grandchildren.

Honour of the World Federation for the Protection of Animals (now the World Society), in the affairs of which he took a very active part.

He was also involved in other educational and charitable work and was very well known for his interest in music. Not content with being a skilled performer upon the cello, he was an authority and a performer upon the bassoon and contra-bassoon. which led him to the authorship of a number of publications including books and articles on wind instruments.

Following his retirement. Langwill remained in Edinburgh and continued to give guidance and advice to the Society and served on its Board of Directors. He was appointed OBE in 1969.

He is survived by a daughter

Bringing Indian classical music to the West

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

A delegation from British univer- tradition", he said yesterday. sities and colleges sets off for the hope of widening its under-

The visit has been arranged by the UK University Circuit for Indian Classical Music and the party includes Professor William Tamblyn, head of the music chool, Colchester Institute of Higher Education, Raymond Dodd, head of music, Aberdeen University, and Roy Pitchford, of

Cambridge College of Arts Mr Vyakarnam Lakshmipathy, secretary of the circuit, has for some time been attempting to create interest in Indian classical music. "The only Indian music we hear in Britain now is light

With the help of the circuit, the India this week to study Indian first local authority scheme for classical music and its teaching in the teaching of classical Indian music in schools and colleges is due to begin this term in Leicestershire.

Mr Lakshmipathy, a former member of the Arts Council's music advisory panel, said: "It is sad that the Asian music presented here is light or pop. We need classical music, to understand the structure of the music and its traditions.

"There is a base for Indian classical music in this country, but there has been no growth, and I hope that this visit will lead to further exchanges between the two countries. Understanding of Indian classical music should be part of our multiracial society and can increase understanding between our peoples."

Science report

Satellite study of the ozone layer

reactions occur rapidly and the conditions are almost indepen-dent of the more turbulent distrubances of the lower

specifically to study the ozone layer in the upper atmosphere. Its findings are particularly important in trying to resolve controversies about possible destruction of the ozone layer, which protects life on the earth's atmosphere.
Nevertheless, the results he reals cover the layers between 15 kilometres to higher than 90 kilometres. He reports that the mechanisms behind the chemi-

cal processes which continually break down and reform ozone differ at various heights. For The anxiety is that oxides of nitrogen and chlorine from industry and agricultural pro-cesses will disturb a delicate series of chemical reactions instance, the satellite's measurements show strong seasonal variations in the ozone concentration at levels below 60 In one layer, the density of the

ozone increases directy in proportion to rises in temperature. At a greater height, over 50 kilometres in the stratopause, the reverse is the case. Measure ments in the region above the mesopause (85 kilometres) show a dramatic daily variation. The satellite also carries an

instrument for monitoring variations in the Sun's radiation, and a proton alarm system to detect the sudden ischarge of eneretic particles caused by an ourburst on the Sun.) The largest of those events was associated with a notable decrease of cause construction. decrease of ozone copentrati The explanation seems to be that a proton burst changes the concentrations of ionized hydrogen, nitrogen, and oxygen in the middle atmosphere, and thus alters chemical reactivity, and hence ozone destruction.

The satellite's instruments observed depletion of 70 per cent of the ozone at 65 degrees latitude, at a height of 78 kilometres, on the morning of the day that the proton burst was detected. In the afternoon the ezone level was depleted by only 10 to 20 per cent. Dr Brasseur says other

measurements have to be made to supplement those of the satellite. One project is a series of stratospheric belloon measurements that will be made by the Balloon Intercomparison Campaign sponsored by the American National Aeronautics and Space Administration, the Chemical Manufacturers' Association, and the Commission of the European Communities. That work will not be limited to ozone data, but will also analyse other molecules such as hydro-gen chloride, hydrogen fluoride, nitric acid, and the oxides of nitrogen and chlorine.

Another project, called the Global Budget of Trace Species, will be held in about a month. Its principal objective is to measure ozone and nitrogen oxides, 2150 using a series of balloons which will be launched from the French base of Aier-sur-l'Adour. Other observations of stratospheric molecules and acrosols are planned to determine the effects on the higher levels of the atmosphere due to the volcanic dust cloud ejected by the El Chichon volcano whose eruption hegan in April, 1982. Source: Nature, Vol 305, No 5929. Sept 1983.

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Weds. 7th: 10.30 am & 2 pm: English, European & Oriental Ceramics & Glass Thurs. 8th: 10.30 am: Coins, Stamps, Cigarette Cards Fri. 9th: 10.30 am: Antiquarian & Modern Books

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Kilbrittain Castle, Kilbrittain, Co. Cork 10.30 am & 2.30 pm; Veteran, Vintage &

مكذا من رلامل

THE ARTS

PUBLISHING

Sponsors for serious authors?

Nigel Viney, until recently, was Heinemann's production director. That is, he was responsible for paper and printing and binding. He has now started working parttime for the Society of Authors, founded 99 years ago, to dream up ideas to help the book writers' union and its 3,000 members cclebrate their 1984 centenary. One of his first suggestions, and it could only emanate from a sometime publisher, is that big business should sponsor authors. Thus, in addition to filling the coffers of the Conservative Party, assisting an opera at Covent Garden and a play or two for the RSC, backing yet another cricket competition and making a donation to a charity of its choice. Moneybags Ltd can back an

The idea is not, in fact, that the business or industrial sponsor should obtain a piece of the action in Jeffery Archer, Barbara Cart land or even Graham Greene or Salman Rushdie, but in the kind of serious. . non-fiction writer almost definitely it will not have heard of, or at least read. For the projected authors are those who receive modest advances and royalties from imprints such as Oxford and other university presses, Martin Robertson, Harvester, Croom Helm, Macmillan Academic, Routledge & Kegan Paul, Allen & Unwin and Pergamon. Between them, these houses bring out the majority of what are sometimes taken to be serious contributions to scholarship and learning if not necess-

I do not believe that Moneybags Ltd (who, let us say, manufacture a wide range of industrial products) would attempt to nobble and influence writers they were persuaded to sponsor, though that is a danger which worries authors. I simply question what sponsoring com-panies would gain from the arrangement, unless they were to receive a percentage of the royalties if authors did better than anticipated. Kudos to directors and shareholders may be derived from sponsoring yet another cricket competition but it would really look good in, say, Player's or Rothman's annual report if they had sponsored a biography of a medieval anchorite by Professor Pilsner or a study of the linguistic patterns of the Aborigines by Bruce Mackenzie, Ph D.

The Society of Authors is, at present, run with vigour, humour and style by a solicitor. Mark Le Fanu. He has only been in the job for a few years, and still retains the benefit of enthusiasm plus a real commitment to the wellbeing of writers. His predecessor, who left to become a publisher again. Authors tend not greatly to benefit when publishers turn philanthropist and propose schemes for their well-being. Mr. Viney, who hails from a successful printing family, no doubt means well but it would take a publisher to suggest that people other than publishers should back authors financially.

Publishers, now as ever, are in the business of publishing for one of two reasons, or a combination of both. They glean a frisson from associating with authors, books and ideas, and they can practise that pleasure for a living in a relatively unenergetic way, dealing from day to day with a myriad different matters - whatever publishing may yield as an occupation for gentlemen and, increasingly, ladies it is hardly boring - or they see it as an easy way of making a reasonable income as most (other) people in the profession or trade are still lairly unbusinesslike.

The wrong organization is employing Mr Viney. It should be the Publishers' Association. The sponsorship of individual impoverished writers rather than of publishers would be but a further humiliation to professional authorship, another nail in the battened-down coffin. Arts Council awards and grants from publishers to pay the primary producer less well than they might and should, and sponsorship would intensify that process.

The sponsored book is already Bruckner's Ninth had hardly more common than we sometimes realize, although sponsor was transformed. The stage was ship - for obvious, proselytizing surmounted by a carpeted dais; reasons - is often hidden or the air was heavy with the scent of disguised. But sponsorship should joss-stick; dedicated hippies had be of publishers, and the fact taken their 1960s gear out of should be acknowledged adequately on the books. Mr Viney were on sale in the buffet. It was and the Society of Authors should be thinking of ways in which the publisher - the author's employer, after all, even if he does not pay for the insurance stamps - can sell more books, and thus pay authors higher advances and better royalties.

It should not cease to astonish that the author is thought to be doing well if he receives 10 per cent of the published price, the bookseller doing badly if he obtains less than 35 per cent discount. The bookseller has higher oveheads? He also has the processed of books to cell at any thousands of books. thousands of books to sell at any given time, the author only one.

E. J. Craddock But special interest centred on

The crosses Yuri Lyubimov bears

For twenty years Yuri Lyubimov has struggled to keep his Taganka theatre in Moscow alive. Now the Taganka faces its greatest crisis after the closure of three plays by the Soviet authorities and Lyubimov has decided to speak out about his struggle for artistic freedom.

Bryan Appleyard reports

For the last six weeks Yuri miming fails with the cast of over 20. his assistants Nicholas Rzhevsky and Boris Isarov step in to translate. It is an arduous task: Lyubimov's dramatization of Dostoevsky's novel Crime and Punishment, which opens tonight, is formidably complex. It was evolved over several years at his Taganka Theatre in Moscow and it comes to England after five years of patient negotiation between Peter James, the Lyric's artistic director, Lyubimov and the infinitely inscrutable Soviet Lyubimov's relationship with

these last is elaborate and highly charged. It is almost 20 years since Taganka was founded and it has made his reputation internationally. He has been described as the greatest theatre director in the world and, abroad, he has made the transition to opera with spectacular success. But it has also been 20 years of alternate fighting and wooing of the bureaucrats the chinovniki as he calls them and Lyubimov is losing his

"I am 65 years old and I simply don't have the time to wait until these government officials finally arrive at an understanding of a culture that will be worthy of my native land. I'm tired after 20 years of analyzing their decisions. Most recently I feel that their decisions do not contribute to the cultural prestige of my country. There are times when they have to let me out, otherwise they would appear to be entirely conservative. But the majority of applications for my theatre to-work abroad have been denied. Every time I go abroad it is a complex, tense and humiliating situation."

He is a man in crisis. In the last six months he has been plagued less bother out than in.
by nervous eczema and bronchitis and he has not had a day's The three bannings have taken holiday from a gruelling interplace over the last three years.

The Taken a last three years.

The three bannings have taken years.

The Taken a last three years.

The three bannings have taken years.

"I created a number of works Lyubimov has been working in and I consider them to be his own style at the Lyric Theatre extremely important to myself in Hammersmith. He speaks no and to the theatre, because they English so, when his flamboyant are a new stage of creation for me both in the moral and aesthetic sense. These works are shut down. I cannot accept this."

> The Taganka began as one small, old, proudly self-financing auditorium. Subsequently a second auditorium was built and the cost made Lyubimov dependent on state subsidy. It is hugely popular and queues of people hoping for cancellations wind nightly round the building. Ironically a large proportion of the seats are taken up by the very chinovniki who persecute Lyubi-mov - he does not mind, he hopes they may learn something.

> > 'I cannot allow myself to be trampled underfoot

Under Brezhnev Lyubimov was frequently able to appeal over the heads of the functionaries of various ministries of culture who tried to interfere. When Andropov came to power the first signs remained promising. After all, 19 years ago Andropov had gone to some lengths to thank Lyubimov "man to man" for turning away the two young Andropovs who wanted to be actors. But any thaw was shortlived. When Andropov fell ill his former rival for the leadership. Konstantin Chernenko, made a key speech attacking liberal intellectuals. Chernenko is still in the ascendant and Piotr, Demichev, the Minister of Culture and former chemical engineer as Lyubimov delights in pointing out, has high-level backings for his meddling. The mystery of why Lyubimov, at this low point in his relations with the authorities, was flowed to come to England may be explained by a feeling that he is

rather larger crowds than media attention. Then Alive, a play with satirical overtones, was stopped and finally even Boris Godunov.

The banning of Pushkin's play was extraordinary. It is a central work in the Soviet pantheon of approved literature. Lyubimov had, however, made one charac-teristic change. In the play a Boyar upbraids the complement Russian masses for doing nothing. He asks them: "Why do you remain silent?" Lyubimov's sion had the same actor, this time auditorium at the end of the play and asked the audience: "Why do 1200 remain silent?" .

He could, of course, soldier on in spite of the censorship, but he has decided to stand his ground, "Neither I nor the theatre can imagine continuing our work without these three productions. "Without them I cannot work. I cannot allow myself to be trampled underfoot. Yes, it is

April 23 next year marks the twentieth anniversary of the theatre. So these functionaries have had enough time to define their relationship with us. The present conditions they have created mean that my work is impossible and I have told them so. I've offered my resignation. There is no reaction from Andropov. He has neither confirmed or denied it so I continue to work. They asked me what solution do I see to the present solution and I said the only solution I can see is my retirement. My offer was not accepted. I am a man of firm discipline and therefore I continue to do my work."

So Lyubimov, his Hungarian

wife Katalin and four-year-old son Petya, came to England with his resignation on Andropov's desk and the fate of his theatre and creative life hanging by a thread. It is not the first time he has clashed with the authorities in an international context - the stopping of his production of The Queen of Spades from going to the Paris Opera severely dented Franco-Soviet relations. But it is unorally upright and very honest unquestionably the most serious writers who are still living in the His last three new productions ban was imposed on a show in international exposure is good for there are other people, careerists, have been banned and his voice tribute to Vladimir Vysotsky, a him to the extent that he can who speculate on the arts but rises in anguish as he speaks of his humiliation at the hands of the chinorniki.

cult figure among Russians who appeal implicitly or explicitly over the heads of the Soviets to pics and whose funeral attracted the world artistic community. Yet over the heads of the Soviets to people as well. Russian culture the world artistic community. Yet has not disappeared. It is living in



Lyubimov: "The officials who control the theatre are incompetent in the arts"

The problem of the chinosnika is made more complex by the fact that his words are suffused with the fire of Russian patriotism.

"It's a simple matter I was brought up in the moral values of our great Russian culture." I point to the two crosses

hanging round his neck. "They are not just decoration."

Are you a Christian?
"I was baptised by parents." Are you a Christian?

And a communist?

"I've been in the Party for 30 years now. When I was relatively young the older members of the thought I' was an honest person and they wanted honest people to join the Party. They said decent people should join the Party. I believed them and I joined.

"It's a very complex and general question because you know very well what has happened in 30 years. Our major writers will answer you. There are there are honest and decent

Lyubimov speaks of a Russian tradition, uninterrupted by the Revolution, and of Stalin's attempts to crush it. "He managed to have Mandelstam killed but he did not have Pasternak killed." Crime and Punishment is, of course, one of the high peaks of that tradition. Predictably Lyubimov ran into trouble with his version. He offended Russian schoolteachers with his absolute opposition to

the central character Raskolnikov

and the justifications he offers for

murder. "I think Dostoevsky would approve of my conception. All his works were directed to the good, to love, to firm moral principles. He turned out to be prophetic. He saw what was very difficult to see, what only came out in glimmers. He saw the assertion of the individual at the expense of his neighbours. The gradual loss of moral values. The world is in crisis now. What we can expect from that is hard to say. I hope for a gradual recovery because there

is no alternative." At Hammersmith he has been forced to work in an unusually compressed rehearsal period. Raskolnikov, he knows well, but the rest of the cast less so. "Without the moral Christian basis of this play it is impossible to understand and I don't even

it makes it difficult for the Soviet the better representatives of the know who are atheists among the actors. An atheist may not could not see colour.

"I can understand all these things I have said may not be particularly appealing to the officials, but I am an old man and I feel that they should get used to a normal dialogue, i don't think they will change. The ones I have in mind are the ones who control the theatre. Most of them simply have to be replaced by more humane and educated people. They're incompetent in the arts."

The central image in Lyubimov's production is that of a door. It is an image of a change of to another, from one argument to its opposite, from damnation to salvation. In the Taganka production one door opened on to the real street. Such images of transition are characteristic of the tradition, of which Lyubimov is a part, of a fugitive art, bruised by totalitarianism and forever hav-ing to switch from assault to persuasion, from bitterness to

"They've subjected me to all sorts of punishment. They never undertake a serious dialogue with me, they only not yet managed to penetrate their deep wisdom. It might be a large error on my part. I shall struggle to attain such wisdom."

Dance Eager extremes NewYorkCityBallet

Covent Garden

Well, they don't dance like the Royal Ballet, do they? And even if the Royal were on peak form, the contrast of New York City Ballet's short visit would be welcome. There is no single correct way of performing classical ballet, but various interpretations of a shared tradition, differentiated first by national circumstances and inclinations, then by the wishes of choreogra-

Why many of us find New York City Ballet's dancing especially exhilarating is that, of all this century's choreographers, George Balanchine had the richest background (imperial Petersburg joined with contemporary Manhattan), the finest musical understanding (himself a trained and skilled practitioner), the most unwavering and exigent

rision.
Varied as the London repertory was, it showed only part of his range: no comedy, no narrative, no big spectacle. However, it embraced extremes from the violent Symphony in Three Movements to the lyrical Davidsbundlertanze, the pure classical Divertimento to the mysteriously individual Mozartiana. The one common factor is a wish for the dancers to perform with maxi-

mum energy and clarity.
You see the result of that in dancers such as Heather Watts. Already known as a marvelious exponent of the modern works. this season showed her incredible clarity of movement equally irradiating the classic roles. That is true also of envigorating soloisis like Lisa Hess, and quite a few lively newcomers who will soon become more prominent. Most important of all, this is a company with no passengers; the oldest and youngest, those centre-stage or in the back row, all dance

eagerly.
The torch passes to Balanchine's long-time colleagues Jerome Robbins and John Taras. and above all to his younger discovery Peter Martins, who gave his last London performance on Saturday, an incomparable partner and line dancer in Symphony in C. He will devote himself to choreography, teaching and directing. He has a mind of his own (read his newly published book Far from Denmark) and has learned from Balanchine how to

The company should come back soon. Gone, sadly, are the days when such visits were simply arranged. Complicated deals and substantial sponsorship are needed. This time they found they are like Socrates and I have Friends to whom, happily, one can say the money was well spent. We shall all watch with clearer eyes for this experience

John Percival

Concerts

The triumph of understatement

Concertgebouw/

Royal Albert Hall/ Radio 3

The Amsterdam Concerteebouw Orchestra arrived in London at the weekend for the first of their two Proms (the second is tonight), bringing with them the Bruckner Ninth they recently played in the

ably and memorably bow, in which can engage and regulate the listener's own inner rhythms and responses simultaneously with those of the performers. It is becoming an increasingly rare quality in a conductor (Simon Rattle showed it recently in his important Sibelius cycle); but it is one which is a sine qua non for Bruckner's last, unfinished sym-

revealed to an extraordinary degree the inner structural idea and detail of the work. Particularly in the closing Adagio, we were drawn, for instance, as much

Indian Music

Royal Albert Hall/Radio 3

ceased to resound before the hall Indian night at the Proms.

As in 1981, this eight-hour session, starting around 11 o'clock on Saturday night and finishing just as a chilly dawn was breaking over Kensington_Gore yesterday morning, offered an absorbing selection of North Indian vocal and instrumental

music. In the instrumental sections, ragas were played on the fourstringed sarangi by one of its suringen sarangs by one of its most notable exponents, Ram Namyan, and on the flute by Hariprassad. Chaurasia, whose pliable, invigorating, endlessly inventive playing made such an impression at last year's Camden Engine

point as we were caught up in its gathering momentum, so that we could engage with the vibrancy of its cut-off point, understand the numbness of those repeated wind chords, and the chaste and beautifully voiced flute solos.

It was the very nature of repetition that was examined and exploited in the central Scherzo. chord and percussive wind and Edinburgh Festival.

Brase note was weighed and Preceding a night of Indian tested, only to mix and filter music, the orchestra under strangely into almost Mahlerian Bernard Haitink showed remark-recessions of sound and imagin-Western music too, a mantra can solos and fine, uncanny violin be found, an organic inner pulse ensemble.

Time and again Mr Haitink resisted the temptation to glory in the character and malleability of brass, in characteristically fine and illuminate, the timpani was defily pointed, woodwind were the strings close-grained, servi-Ane apparent understatment of gent. Earlier in the evening, it had Mr Haitink's reading with its all made for a thoughtfully precision and spare instinct, nurtured were consecutable to the spare instinct. cable, never granuitously indulnurtured, yet constantly fresh Mozart "Haffner" Symphony. And tonight it is the turn of Shostakovich.

Hilary Finch

the vocal performances, since we were offered examples of the comparatively rarely heard dhrupad, an art form of high seriousness and intellectual rig-

From past experience one knew that this music would exercise an hypnotic yet exhibitating power, that the continuous drone of the tambura would hill the senses while the highly developed rhythmic pulse of the drummer (playing the larger pakhavaj rather than the tabla) would stir the imagination. But I was entirely unprepared for the extraordinary artistry of Zia Fariddudin Dagar. whose family has been largely responsible for perpetuating and

developing dhrupad technique. The range of tone and colour in his voice is astounding from glottal outbursts to lyrical lines of exquisite beauty, from a barely audible whisper to a booming resonance. Moreover, we were witness to the exhaustive study which these singers have to undergo in the spontaneity of his nuances, matched by his express-ive hand gestures and echoed by his supporting singer, Ritwik

Geoffrey Norris



Haitink: regulating the listener's rhythms and responses

Songmakers' Almanac

Wigmore Hall

A song biography of Reynaldo Hahn, as it was described, became an evening of diverting pleasure on Saturday when the Wigmore Hall reopened after its summer closure. Fresh from their Edinburgh Festival tribute to Alma Mahler, noted on this page last Friday, the members of Songmakers' Almanac offered their portrait in words and music of an engaging petit mattre under the title of his precocious Victor Hugo setting. "If my verses had wings", composed when he was thirteen.

This and other songs, interspersed with some by his teachers (Gounod Massenet) and contemporaries (Saint-Saens; Faurë) were strung on a thread of anecdotes and commentary spoken by the singers and the pianist, Graham Johason, who compiled it. Together they sought the retrievable memory of a composer who was Venezualan by birth and teach by adoption and these they adoption. French by adoption, and whose unpretentious and acutely poetic

flair graced the song and theatre repertory with civilized elegance.

What emerged most promi-nently was Hahn's skill in evoking time and place other than his immediate milien. His songs in the renaissance manner such as "Chloris" stylishly sung by Richard Jackson and the Troubadour verses of Charles of Orleans, were the most attractive kind of pastiche, while the Venetian dialect and its "eternal adolescence" as Hahn described it, prompted songs of lyrical ardour which he himself once sang while Gondola-borne among his friends.

Here they were given exquisitely felicitous sentiment without the least indulgence by Anthony Rolfe Johnson, whose subtlety of vocal colour also movingly enriched the "Autumn Song", from Chansons Grises, Hahns remarkable teenage settings of Verlaine. The other singers in these and the remaining items were Patricia Rozario, an oddly deep soprano who was only intermittently expressive, and Martyn Hill, placidly genteel even in the heartfelt poignancy of the Gautier setting "infidelite".

Noel Goodwin

Venice film festival

Last year the Venice Film Festival celebrated its fiftieth anniversary. This year it celebrates its fortieth edition: what with Mussolini, the war, and political upheavals in the 1960s and 1970s, it has had a turbulent career. It has a remarkable capacity for survival though, and at a time when other festivals seem under threat (Los Angeles Filmex and Manila are both in doubt and a number of smaller festivals seem likely to go under for want of funds), Venice is flourishing, with the return of a former director, the critic Gian-Luigi Rondi.

As the world's oldest festival Venice has always kept a perspective on the past. This year to Flio Petri and René Clair and the opening gala was the restored A Star is Born, which proves (aloneside Napoleon and The Leopard) another of those monuments that overshadow the contemporary cinema. It was a

The new films themselves have so far without exception been explorations of the past. Kon Ichikawa's Gentle Snow is an adaptation of a favourite Japanese novel. It traces the relation-ship of four sisters and complex matimonial machinations in the first years of the Second World War. It remains a somewhat meandering filmed novel, though with intermittent scenes — the formality of the endless abortive proposals to the youngest sister and the sharply observed tensions between the four - of Marcellous

The background for the Bulga-rian Vesselin Branev's Hotel Central (also from a novel) is the period of the establishment of a totalitarian régime in the country in 1934. It is notable for the performance of Irene Krivoshieva as a country girl come to town, whose illusions as well as her virginity are victims of the prevailing opportunism of the

Frank Beyer's The Turning Point, a Polish-East German coproduction, is set just after the war, and is the saga of a young soldier in a Polish prison, who is accused, interrogated and tortured by captors and fellow prisoners alike because of a mistaken identity. Beyer is clearly fascinated by the whole apparatus of false accusation but the film probably won official approval in Germany for its moral, currently expedient for the friends in the Warsaw Pact, that though Nazis were bad, it does not do to trust Poles either. The film's release was held up for a year or more by the Poles' understandable official protests at the finished work.

David Robinson

Television

Drawing the wrong conclusions

Kings of Infinite Space, on BBC2 encountered before and which I last night, was a powerfully confused programme almost overwhelmingly presented by its writer, Charles Jencks, who had a most insistent North American voice, an obviously unshakeable belief in his own opinions, and a predilection for the phrase that resounds but trails a litter of

"Architectural power," he told us early on, nodding to Mao Tse-Tung, comes out of the barrel of a 4B pencil and those who can wield it reign like monarchs over their profession". I presume the "it" meant the pencil, but there must be many surely whose draughtsmanship is superb but whose concepts are flawed to an extent that will preclude them reigning over anything other than

a drawing board. Neither of Mr Jencks's subjects had any such limitation. Both Frank Lloyd Wright, who died in 1959, and Michael Graves, architect of the Portland Building and who Mr Jencks acknowledged as the leader of the post-modernist wave, could wield a 4B to some purpose and shared a belief that colour, ornament, and symbolism, abborred by modernists, had a significant place in architecture.

They wouldn't have agreed about everything. We saw the former in some interesting film clips. The latter was with Mr lencks on his travels and we heard him say that many of his illustrious predecessor's drawings were "overly sweet". He thought the Guggenheim

Museum, completed shortly after Lloyd Wright's death, a place to be seen in rather than a place to see paintings in. Mr Jencks frequently disagreed with Mr Graves and saw some "suppressed sexual symbolism" in it. Mr Graves demurred: "Too much, Charles. Again, you go 100 far." Fair, I thought, surprised that the dialogue director, a television occupation I haven'

noticed in the credits, had allowed this slur on Mr Jencks, om-

The programme foundered mainly in its mix of biography and criticism. Either might have sufficed: both were counter-productive. Granada began its All for Love

series with Down at the Hydro, a story of middle-aged dalliance against a background of birdsong, boredom, yoghurt and inelegant dressing gowns.

Ian Carmichael was the widowed colonel seeking reinvigoration; Jean Simmons the married woman seeking something different from too-familiar domesticity. Both were excellent and the situations were acutely observed by director John Irvin. but it drooped rather in a

Dennis Hackett

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MEDIUMS	8.333,000 Beckman A. 82 8.2 10.9 9.5 3,301,000 Gripperrods 127 +1 5.0 3.8 8.3 5 2.433.2m Beckman Grp 142 +3 4.3 3.0 24.0 Grosvenor Grp 149 -4 7.3 4.9 20.2 3 2.139.5m Belam Grp 142 +3 4.3 3.0 24.0 388.4m GKN 175 -6 11.46 6.5 21.1	385 Sep Pilangton Bros 230 -21 15.0 6.5 8.0 12.5m Yarrow & Co 313 12.9	3.5 7.1 17.1m Triplerest Inc. 74 49 10.5 14.2 14.4 10.5 28.2m Do Cap 438 -1 15.2m Und States Deb 167 -3 9.3 5.5 13.6 13.6 Wiking Res 92 1 1.3 1.4 12.6 5.2 9.8 10.2 2m Westprool Inv 51 1.7 3.2 134.2m Witan Inv 108 -2 2.2 3.0
1000m Exch 12 c 1990 1014 e . 12 218 11 998 600m Treas 54c 1987-96 774 -4 9.649 11 371 2000m Treas 114c 1991 1604 44 11 833 11 956	46.7m Blocktodell 230 -5 19.5 6. 11.5 19.13 Hall King 1.50 -7 19.5 8.5 3.5 12.1 19.7m Blocktod Roden 151 19.6 3.2 16.2 64.7m Elni M. 245 -2 8.8 3.5 12.1 1	24.80 Do ADR 250-1 T	17.1m Young Co Inv 240 SHIPPING
* 1000m Exch 11% 1991 100 -4 11 464 11.777 850m Treas 12% 1992 105% -4 12.243 11.937	11.9m Bizgden ind 112 +4 90 8.0 15.5 33.7m Haims PLC 119 -1 1.9 1.5 25.8 55.9m Biue Circle Ind 433 -2 25.1 6.9 5.3 3.085.000 Hampson ind 144 . 1.1b 7.5 13.4 5.1 9.806.000 Biundeli Perm 125 -2 8.6 6.5 7.3 8.719.000 Hampson ind 144 . 1.1b 7.5 13.4 5.1 18.9m Boase M.P 388 -5 6.4 1.7 31.2 5.786.000 Banover inv 143 +7 2.6 1.8 34.9 1.7 82.5 000 Banover inv 143 +7 2.6 1.8 34.9 1.7 82.5	34.2m Prestige GFP 186 6-7 10.5 5.7 10.4 94.7m Brit Arrow 80 +2 23 129.2m Pretoria P Cem 725 26.2 3.6 6.7 36.9m Delty Mail Tet 740 +10 45.7	12 4.4 SELECTION AS Brit Ports 177 -2 10.8 5.8 8.0 13.3 31.9 284.3 m Brit 2 Com 798 -5 19.7 2.5 19.9 12.4 12.5 19.5 19.7 2.5 19.9 12.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19
1250m Exch 124c 1872 1015 -4 12 671 11.999 1000m Exch 132c 1972 1071 -4 12 673 12.671 11.999 1000m Exch 132c 1974 -4 12.533 12.694 1100m Treas 122c 1993 1654 -4 12.690 11.050 1700 1656 1993 72h - 5.274 10.489 1250m Treas 134c 1993 14c -4 12.443 11.956 600m Treas 144c 1994 1155 -4 12.535 11.856 11.056 1	185 1.204.9m Boots 185 -13 6.8 4.1 15.4 182.0m Harris Q'asway 228 -6 8.1 3.0 18.5 9 9.801.000 Borthwick T. 19	104 5ms Pritchard Serv 129 41,6 14,8 3.5 17.5 11.2.2ms Electra Inv 752 4 4.76 613.4m Quaker Osts 250, 41,6 11, 2.3 11.5 11.5 254.1m Exce Int 513 -3 4.76 417.000 Queens Mont 349 -1 1.95 5.5 11.5 254.1m Exce Int 513 -15 5.0 477.000 Queens Mont 513 -15 5.0 254.1m Exce Int 513 -15 5.0 259.500 Exploration 65 2.0	13 13 2 299 m P 5 0 DIG. 211 - 143 66 143
1100an Exch 123-7-1994 113-3 -5 12-35 11-3-4 1550an Exch 123-7-1994 1045 -5 12-05 11-534 900an Treas 95-1994 89 -5 10-457 11-175 1800an Treas 125-1995 1924 -4 11-916 11-572	128.7m Bowthree Hidgs 250 +4 5.8 2.0 19.5 3,254,000 Brawkins & Tson 374 8-1 1.44 1.8 1.4 1.6 1.4 4.753,000 Braithwaite 175 13.0 7.4 5.1 87.4m Hawley Grp 170 -11 4.1 2.4 15.0 1.4 2.3 18.000 Bremper 42 -4 3.1 7.5 29.4 9.050,000 Braytes 181 13.9 7.7 17.8 4.5 1m Brent Chem lat 111 -4 3.8 3.2 29.5 1.633,000 Beadlam Sims 40 4.2510.7 8.4 3.4 9.0 Brit Braytes 175 -3 12.1 6.9 4.504,000 Beadlam Sims 40 4.2510.7 8.4 3.4 9.0 Brit Braytes 175 -3 12.1 6.9 4.504,000 Beadlam Sims 40 4.2510.7 8.4 3.4 9.0 Brit Braytes 175 -3 12.1 6.9 4.504,000 Beadlam Sims 40 4.2510.7 8.4 3.4 9.0 Brit Braytes 175 -3 12.1 6.9 4.504,000 Beadlam Sims 40 4.2510.7 8.4 3.4 9.0 Brit Braytes 175 -3 12.1 6.9 4.504,000 Braytes 175 -3 1	333.4m Rank Org Ord 175 -5 114 65 164 289.8m Inchespe 318 -8 25.9 164 5m RHM 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	1.5 7.7 427.6ss Angio Am Coal II7½ 78.6 4.3 12.24.5 1.3 427.6ss Angio Am Coap Di 4.4 4.6 4.8 4
214gs Cas 3°, 1990-65 63°, -4, 4.804 8 0.8 800m Each 104°, 1995 93°, -4, 11.67°, 11.52°, 1000m Treas 124°, 1995 110°, -4, 11.97°, 11.52°, 800m Treas 9°, 1992-66 85°, -4, 10.453 11.98°, 600m Treas 9°, 1992-66 85°, -4, 10.453 11.98°, 1350m Treas 154°, 1996 114°, -4, 12.523 11.84°, 1500m Exch 134°C, 1996 114°, -4, 11.97°, 11.618°,	0 428.9m Brit Home Strs 206 -6 7.5 3.6 18.5 11.4m Bedy's 52 -2 0.1 0.2	11 3 m Raybeck 31 -3 0.4 1.2 6.568,000 Minson Pin 34 -1 1.4 9.586,000 Roll Recklift & Colum 443 -3 13.4 8.4.2 14.0 25.00 Reciferar Nat 92 42 8 3.9 12.9 m Mercantile Hee 770 45 28.6 593,000 Redman Heenan 124 -5 11.5 4.9 13.4 10.5 Smith Bros 43 -1 4.35 12.5 0.0 Redman Heenan 124 -1 1.6 0.0 13.4 10.5 Smith Bros 43 -1 4.35 10.5 Smith Bros 43 -1 4.	17 11.7 35.3m Bracken Mines 274 44 527 11.9
, 1000m Treas IL 25 1996 1025 ←1 3.557 41m Rdmptn 34 1986-96 68 • 4.399 6.688	7 5.619.000 Brooke Tool 82 → 1. 14.2 2.092.000 Hewill J. 93 3.4 3.7 6.6 15.3 m Brown & Tawse 74 → 1. 5.5 7.4 7.5 1.250.000 Hicking P'cost 49 40.7m BBK (R) 75 → 2 1.4 1.8 19.0 25.5m Biggs & Rill 296 →6 12.9 4.3 7.7 4.5 12.0 2.5 m Brown J. 25.5m Biggs & Rill 296 →6 12.9 4.3 7.7 4.5 12.0 2.5 m Brown J. 25.5m Brown	362.6m Reed Int. 368 -2 20.0 6.5 8.3 INSURANCE	346.3 272.9m Charter Cons 263 -1 15.7 5.9 1.131.5m Cons Gold Fields 602 -1 23.50 5.8 1.102.3m Cons Gold Fields 602 -1 22.0 3.4 1.102.3m Doe Beers 'Old 643 -1 22.0 3.4 1.102.3m Doerntontein 1154 -1 117 6.2 1.102.3m Prefontein 124.7m -1 167 6.7
. Tongs	4 44 mm Bryant Biggs 35 -2 1.504.5 8.9 50.1 m Stuares 222 -3 1.7 2.5 1.7 4 1.9 94.4 m Bryant Biggs 343 -3 1.2.9 3.7 13.1 10.2 m Biggs 37 -3 11.4 4.9 7.5 1.2 m Bryant & Fishre 228 -20 12.5 3.5 6.7 6.438.000 Bollas Grp 25 -1 2.0 11.4 9.2 6.5 27 3 m Birting Gra 221 -1 11.9 3.7 14.1 13.3 m Bryant & Bryant Biggs 35 -2 12.5 1.5 13.8 6.7 6.438.000 Bollas Grp 25 -1 2.0 11.4 9.2 6.5 27 3 m Birting Gra 221 -1 11.9 3.7 14.1 13.3 m Bryant & Bryant Biggs 35 -2 12.5 13.6 6.5 6.438.000 Bollas Grp 25 -1 2.0 11.4 9.2 6.5 6.5 6.438.000 Bollas Grp 25 -1 2.0 11.4 9.2 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5	10 8m Renold 27 -1 418.8m Alex & Alex 514% -5 64.9 4 229.6m Renold; Grp 120 -7 2.4 2.0 27.0 163.0m Do 11G. Cny 590 722 12	57.8m Dirbon Rood 12% 30.0m East Dagga 334 -30 8 8.5 73.1m E. Rand Prop £13% +4 5.684.00 El Cru M & Ex 126 4.0 3.2 93.6m Elsburg Gold 310
1100m Treas 154-r. 1998 1574 -1; 12.276 11.735	35 (407,000 Butterrita-narvy 302 0.7 2.3 90.4m Harson Traver 143 415 3.3 3.7 6.2 10 10.7 4.6 18.3 6.3 6.5 C E 4.606,000 Howard Mach 16 -1 2.0 5.7 6.8 Howard Mach 16 -2 6.9 4.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4 13.4	483.000. Renairik Grp 134 -3 9.3 6.3 9.5 12.600 Renairik Grp 134 -3 9.3 6.3 9.5 12.600 Ricardo Eng 605 -5 13.4 2.2 15.5 12.600 Ricardo Eng 605 -9 5.9 3.8 31.1 12.600 Roberts Adiardi 3 7.1 5.4 14.8 14.8 Equity & Law 731 -22 25.4 12.000 Roberts Adiardi 3 7.1 5.4 14.8 14.8 Equity & Law 731 -22 25.0 12.000 Rotarier 68 -2 3.6 5.3 10.0 12.00 Rockware Grp 24 -6 12.50 12.	6 3.594.000 Geover Tin 128 51, 88.3 4.9 7 1.438.im Gencer File 51, 88.3 4.9 9 1.479.9m Goldfields S.A. 2597; 44 396 3.4
1050m Trees 134-2000 1134 -4 11 653 11 356 1250m Trees 144-1986-01 1204 -4 12 040 11.649 250m Trees 11 24-2 2001 942 -4 3.356 1550m Freeb 176-1989-02 1084 -4 11.457 11.351	6 1.552.000 Caftyns 122 64 5.3 Hutch Whamp 113 -52 51 51 1.54.200 C'Oreada by 0.0137 +2 3.9 2.5 22.5 5 94.2m Cambridge Elec 258 -12 7.6 2.9 20.0 I N	088.000 Rotaprint 11122 8.1 0.9 5.5 497.2m Hambru Life 41012 19.1 (18.000 De l'1127 Conv 2255 92.4m Heuth C.E. 300 21.1 52.6m Rotars Int 'B' 1092 7.6 6.9 2.5 36.6m Hogg Robinson 106 9.6 12.9m Rotort PLC 681 5.9 7.4 6.2 730.6m Logal à Gen 48214 22.1 385.6m Logal à Gen 48214 22.1 385.6m Lib Life SA R1 2332 +3 109 22.200 Rowlinson Sec 29 9.9 3.2 5.5 94.4m London à Man 41212 19.5	7 134.4m Grootwiet E11% 34.5 7.2
1800m Tress 134-5 2000-6 1189 -4 11.739 11.425 250m Tress 11.75-6 2003 949 -4 11.739 11.425 800m Tress 11.75-2001-04 1034 -4 11.067 11.000 443m Fund 3-7 1999-04 77 -4 7.489 9.348 2005m Tress 1297-5 203-05 1159 -4 11.061 11.049	1 5.9 7.9 8.8 1 5.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7	389 Sm Royntree Mac 212 -4 12.6 5.9 9.7 22.7m Ldn O'd Inv 193 15.7 8 107.000 Rowton Hotels 190 -3 10.0 5.3 49.2 996.9m Marsh & McLest 255 16.2m 125 16.2m Royal Worcz 240 -20 12.3 5.1 19.9 57.2m Milet Hotels 114 -2 6.5 1	1 8.2 1.003.5m Kloof 2304 - 1 193 5.8
	3 14.0m Carpets Int 55°2 -5°2 791.3m imperial Grp 110 -7 10.4b 9 7 7.8 1 2 46.3m Carr J. J. Joon 140 -6 3.0 2.1 17.8 5.003.000 ingail Ind 64 43 6.8 17.5 1 3 10.2m Causton Sir J. 61 3.1 3.9 13.2 9.900.000 ingram H. 300 fb 1, 4 34.5m Cement Rostone 55°2 -1 7.4 14.2 7.3 265.5m Initial PLC 486 18.2 3.7 14.2 9.5 1 7.041.000 Cen & Sheer 11 0.4 3.9 73.8m Initial PLC 486 18.2 3.7 14.2 9.5	134.0m SKF'B 1132 62.4 4.5 5.0 1.442.4m Prudential 470 -1.6 21.4 4 115.9m Sanichi 460 -10 9.0 1.9 26.9 86.4m Refuge 414 -2 10.5 2 110.4m Sanishury J. 408 +2 7.7 1.9 19.1 932.9m Royal 505 -31 38.6 1 110.000 Sale Timey 196 12.5 6.4 5.6 45.2m Sedgwick 211 -4 10.0 4 49.7m Sanuel H'A' 311 -4 8.9 8.0 7.0 30 55 55 55 55 55 55 56 57 2.2 3 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 5	. 737 de MM Bldgs 285 +2 3.2 1.2 5 4500.000 MTD (Mangula) 23 +2 2 5 368.7m Malaysta 75 -2 3.5 5.2 6 14.2m Marievale Con 317 -2 3.5 5.2 7 12.0 Metals Explor 51 +4 23.5 5 9.5 130.5m Middle Wits £159 +4 47.2 3.5 7 5.6 1.255.7m Minorco 789 -32 15.1 b 2.9
750m Treas IL 29-5-2011 100 3.078 1000m Treas 5-5-2 2008-12 565-2 - 9. 9 372 9.532 600m Treas 75-5-2013-15 78-4 9. 955 10 055 1000m Exch 12-5-2013-17 1155-4 10.627 10.566 750m Treas IL 29-5-2016 914 2 3.007	2 1.912.000 Chimbo & Rill 54 4.1 7.7 10.9 161.9m ISC 160 . 1.9b 1.2 25.8 5 14.2m Chloride Grp 27 -1	71.000 Sangers 44 -2 51.1m Stewart West 236 20.4 8 90.2m Scape Grp 262 -6 10.9 3.9 12.0 625.4m Sun Alliance £130 ₁₅ -b ₁₅ 68.6 5 29 7m Scholes G. H. 463 -2 20.5 4.4 18.1 326.6m Sun Life 570 -13 19.1 3 10.000 S.E.E.T. 80 -1 5.8 6.3 5.7 11.5m Trade Indem ty 160 10.2 6 37 700 Scattlish TV A 107 +1 18.5 9.8 6.5 225.8m Willie Fabre 255 42 25.8 4	7 8.6 1.285.7m Minorco 786 -32 15.15 20 4 Z5.4m Ningate Explor 370 4 Perby Wallsend 443 -14 4 468.4m Pres Brand £337u +1 305 9.1 5 555.3m Pres Steyn £38 -1 288 7.5 101.7m Rand Mine Prop £30 +10 20.5n 2.5
361m Consols 44- 38-2 10.452 1000m War Ln 3/r/2 35 10.235 216m Conv 3/r/2 45% 0 17.547 55m Treas 34-2 234 0 10.172 273m Consols 24-6 410 Treas 2/24 410 10.225 410m Treas 2/24 4175 234 0 10.451	19575 000 DO ANY 92 =7 7.7 8.4 4.9 1.7 944 000 Johnson & R.D. 11. Al	ISS IM Neaco Inc EISM +46 28.7 1.7 5.5 #G. Im Sears Hides 7th -35 27 3.7 15 INVESCIMENT OFFICE OF SERVICES	544.7m Randfentein 11909 -14 715 7.1 Renison 200 -1
COMMONWEALTH AND FOREIGN 10m Aust 65 81-43 1001 44 6.058 10 314 100m Aust 139 f. 2010 110 4 12.405 12.377	17 Om Collos W. 331 -2 12.1 3.7 10.9	90.000 Shaw Carpets 3292 -1 2.1 6.6 23.0 1 3,430,000 Angio Int Inv 57 8.4 14 50.5 at Siebe Gorman 360 -5 12.1 3.4 11.7 7,000.000 Do Ass 383	. 1 1.194.3m Southval £4555, +1° 255 5.6
Hungary 474, 1924 30 -4 - Japan Ass 44, 1910 290 Japan 64: 83-88 53 100m N Z 144-8 1987 106 14m N Z 74-9 88-92 774 -4 12m N Z 74-9 88-92 774 -4 12m N Z 74-9 88-96 90 -4 8.478 12.501	25.0m Comb 1ech 359 -13 7.9b 2.5 17.4 45.5m Kenning Mtr 105 -1 9.3b 8.6 7.3 17.1m Comfort Hotels 272 -1 0.9 3.4 16.0 16.3m Kode int 357 +2 11.4 3.1 22.5 3.983.000 Conder int 48 -2 3.7 11.9 4.9 33.8m Kwik Fit Bides 60 +2 2.1 3.6 28.4 94.1m Cookson Grp 225 -3 13.8 6.1 32.4 23.4.9m Kwik Sare Disc 313 +7 9.0 2.9 17.5 4	25.4m 600 Group 562 -2 7.5 13.3 11.0 117.5m Atlantic Assets 98 -2 0.4 0 73.7m Metchley 394 . 17.1 4.4 14.5 47.2m Bunkers Inv 122 -2 5.7h 4 37.6m Smith & Neph 167 -7 5.6 33.3 19.3 198.8m Review 8 5thm 168 -2 4.3 4	2 347.5m Transval Cons L51 1 152 4.9 270.5m UC Invest £152 44, £4.9 £1 7 1.654.1m Vazi Reets £274 44, 712 8.7 65.0m Venterment £127 4, 205 8.2
12m N Z 74-6 83-86 90 4 8.478 12.561 — Peru 5 Rhd 27-6 65-79 181	152.98 Costala Grp 239 *6 17.1 7.5 7.3 23.0m LWT Hidgs A 174 +4 15.8 9.1 14.1 2 357.1m Courtaulds 96 -4 4.6 4.7 8.6 312.9m Ladbroke 214 -13 12.0 5.6 16.2 1 4.107.000 Cwan de Groot 39 29 9.5 . 43.8m Laton J. Ord 159 +1 4.1 2.6	37.5m De B 27 0.9 3.2 17.4 40.2m Brit Am & Gen 80 -1 3.7 4 24.4m Smiths and 388 45 15.7 3.9 11.2 141.1m Brit Amets Tat 147 -1 7.0b 4 24.4m Smorth 96 +1 5.3 5.5 12.8 20.0m Brit Emp Sec 21 42 1.3 6 22.0m Sniz Viscosa 51 -1 151.6m Brit Livest 243 -3 15.1 6	6 1 259.7m Welkom 29% +44 25.8 9.7
Uruguay 54 85 -2 114.605 LOCAL AUTHORITIES	8.017.000 Do Drd 57 -1 8.4 5.36.000 Lamber H with 146 6.9 4.7 9.7 2.5 3.008.000 Cropper J. 185 5.9 2.7 7.9 203.2m Laporte Ind 301 -29 12.59 4.2 20.8 8.1	73 ms Southeby P. S. 663 -2 0.1 47.4 31.2mc Cardinal 'Drd' 136 -1 5.2 3 87.7m Springs Spri	.2 339.000 MENELU DIOSE 131.17 -76 318 3.5
26ms L C C 34, 1920 242 -42 12.420 30ms L C C 57-56 83-44 955 5.741 10.703 25ms L C C 57-56 83-44 955 6.725 11.600 25ms L C C 57-56 83-57 81-4 6.725 11.600 25ms L C C 57-56 88-50 155 48.897 12.037 40ms G L C 57-56 81-56 12.407 17ms Ag Mat. 77-56 81-54 955 8.044 11.719 20ms Ag Mat. 77-56 81-53 755 8.044 11.719 20ms Ag Mat. 77-56 81-53 755 10.352 12.222	20.1m Crystalate Bidgs 171 -4 4.9 2.3 21.0 3.719,000 Lee A. 12 -4 0.9 7.2 6.3 2 2.50m Crystalate Bidgs 171 -4 4.9 2.3 21.0 Lee Cooper 136 -2 4.5 3.5 4.9 2 2.184,000 Cumins En Cv 21.71 +10 375 2.2 . 7.845,000 Length 17 78 -2 14 18 1	119 m Standard Tel 233 -17 9.5 3.4 21.9 9.561.000 Derby Tst 'Inc' 334	
17m Ag Mt 74c, 81-44 954 . 8.044 11.719 20m Ag Mt 74c, 91-43 744 . 10.382 12.223 12m Ag Mt 63c, 95-30 727 - 9.110 12.605 27m Met Water B 34-03 34 . 8.817 11.611 20m N I 7c, 82-84 954 - 7.288 12.709 10m Swark 64c, 83-85 85; -4 7.800 11.831	25.9m Datastream 203 -2 3.29 1.5 25.7 2.827,000 Lincroft Kilg 59 . 4.3 7.3 19.7 1 11.30 Davies & New 178 -3 12.7 7.5 156 in Lintond Hilds 318 44 229 7.2 7.2 7.3	78.000 Streeters 46 -3	6 48.3m Atlantic Res 345 +5 1.3.5m Brit Borneo 300 . 18.3 6.1 15.4 2. 7.913.6m B.P. 434 -4 30.0 6.3 12.3 3. 1.240.0m Britoti 248 -5 14.1 5.7 11.4 3. 247.6m Burmah Ott 172 -4 12.9 7.5 2.6
Gross 1982/83 Div Yid Bigh Low Company. Price Ch'ge pence & P/E	10.3 m De La Rue 602 . 32.8 5.5 12.3 115.2 m Ldn & Nthern 79 -10 6 0 to 7.6 13.7 200 3 m De La Rue 602 . 32.8 5.5 12.3 115.2 m Ldn Brick Co 86 -4 4.4 5.1 10.1 89.4 m De La Grp 622 -2 4.9 7.8 10.8 3.577.000 Longton Inds 57 +3 1 45 2.5 . 54.0 m De Chira 1 . 136 . 1.5 1.1 27.4 27.5 4 m Lourhe 105 -1 11.4 10.9 . 7	01.000 Suriciiffe S'mam 32 +1 .e . 14.3 18.2m Eng & Ini 177 +2 3.6 4 4.000 Surice Elec 56 . 2.5 4.5	111.9m Charterbse Pet 133 -3 1.1 0.8 27 6 343.3m CF Petroles £137 -14 202 14.6 0.8
DOLLAR STOCKS \$35.6m Frascar 1.746.7m Cap Pac Ord £243 70.2 2.9 7.2	52.2m Debson Perk 6592 -1 7.4 11.7 9.4 26.4m Lovell Hidgs 154 +2 6.6 4.3 7.8 1.50 6.600.000 Dom Hidgs 88 +1 6.1 6.9 9.6 14.2m Lov & Boars 102 +2 71 7.0 43.8 30.1m Debs Det Dit Grp 119 +2 5.7 4.8 7.9 149.4m Lucys Ind 165 -9 12.3 7.4 7.55	50.5m Ti Group 148 -6 10.7 7.2 112.3m Flexing Far Ray 223 -2 2.1b I. 59.3m Ti Group 148 -6 10.7 7.2 54.5m Flexing Japan 359 44.00 TACE 152 +6 4.3 2.8 51.0 1.299.000 Do B 356 5.500 TSL Therm Synd 58	351.5m Imp Cost Gas 271 -12 15.1 5.6 14.6
1.745.7ss Can Pac Ord 1.745 70.2 2.9 7.2 411.6ms El Paso 11.55 41.7 2.7 23.3 Exam Corp 2.54 1.433.2ms Florida Power 1.245 +4 238 9.8 7.8 1.114.2ms Flor 1.14 -4 49.6 3.5 11.1 Hollinger 11.72 -4	75.3m Duniop Bidgs 53 -1 29 5.4 . 4.410.000 My Bidgs 23 -2 0.1 0.6 . 5.8 . 3.94.000 Duple int 34 h . 0.1e 0.3 . 44.2m BicCorquodale 271 -2 13.6 5.0 11.0 15 271.6m EBES 5292 . 281 9.9 . 22.2m MacGarlane 147 -1 5.6 38 15.8 15	77.000 Takeda BDR £227u -4 17.6 0.8 24.5 50.8m Fleming Tech 258 -3 6.1 2.	4 43.5m D5 Ops 580 15.78 2.7 7 766.000 Petrocon Grp 130 -16 5.4 4.1 8.5 5 94.6m Premier Cons 47 -22 31.3
	13.1 m Elecu Bidgs 55 -2 5.0 3.9 2.4 77.3 m McKechnie Bros130 -3 10.4 8.0 10.3 1.4 24.1 m Els 134 -2 7.1 5.3 9.4 17.3 m McKechnie Bros130 -3 10.4 8.0 10.3 1.2 250 9 m Electrocomps 256 -4 4.3 1.7 27.3 252.7 m Macpherson D. 569 -72 6.0 10.6 34.2 55 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	20 5m Telefusion 71 2.6 3.7 10.9 2.048,000 Do Conv 420 +5 11.8m Du 'A' 79 2.6 3.7 10.7 38.3m Gen Liv & Tists 128 -1 5.2 4. 15.9m Telephone Reat 138 -6 7.1 3.8 20.2 20.0m Gen Scotlish 102 4.4b 4. 22.7m Tesco 133 +10 5.0 3.1 14.8 294.6m Groen Frust 130 -6 11.9 6. 15.6m Groen Frust 130 -6 11.9 6. 15.6m Groen Frust 130 -7 3.7 0. 12.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15.8 15	1 22.6m Frizar Dell Prins 608 -10 31.1 5.1 8.8 22.6m Frizar Li Pet 21 -2 3 186.9m Tricentrol 214 12.0b 5.6 13.4 5 11.0m TR Energy 55 -1
1.127.3m Norton Simon £204a 68.7 3.4 13.1 — Pan Canadian £144a -4.4 — Steep Rock 332 +7 — Trans Can P £145a +4.4 — US Steef £145a +4.4 — US Steef £145a +4.4	6.014.000 Elliott B. rent 35 - 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	4.000 Time Products 184 -1	PROPERTY 21-4m Allied Ldm 115 23 20148
514.8m Zapata Corp £137 42 52.2 3.8 BANKS AND DISCOUNTS 208.0m Alied Irish 141 -4 9.2b 6.5 6.6 23.7m Anshere H 88 -2 50 57 10.2	18.2m Empire Stores 56 -2 6.1 0.3 . 1.215.000 De A 22	18.2m Trainigar Rse 173 -4 119 6.8 0.5 92.5m Lake View Inv 206 -1 6.1 2. 8.0m Transcort Serv 108 -5 13.7 8.7 10.5 29.0m Law Deb Corp 128 -1 6.40 5. 18.4m Transport Dev 102 -57 6.4 6.3 13.9 107.0m Ldn Merch Sec 67 +3 2.0 2.1 13.4m Travia & Arnold 313 -15 7.8 2.5 11.9 40.7m De 514 51	8.416.000 Aquis 334 1.9 5.7 19.5
499.4ss ANZ Grp 256 +15 15.7 5.5 7.3 2.285.5ss Bank America 114s +1 95.5 6.5 8.5 162.4ss Bit of Ireland 248 -7 6.1 2.5 4.6 Bk Leumi Israel 14s -7 10.3	209.2m Euro Ferries 75 -2 4.8 6.4 8.9 1.080.000 Medminster 54	18.8m Trident TV A 1014 +7 6.4 6.3 26.8 66.0m Ldn Trust Ord 72 -2 5.4 7. 10.000 Trietus & Cn 45 +6 0.2 0.4 7.46m Merchants Trust 73 -3 3.3 4.1 10.000 Tripter Pound 25 -32 0.7 2.8 86.1m Mench 111 -3 3.4 3. 10.5m Trust Bas Forte 171 -5 18.7 6.3 18.4 17.4m Moorside Trust 90 -1 3.0 5.	53.9m Briston Estate 105 =1 5.7 5.4 17.4 105.9m Cap & Counties 142 -4 5.0 4.2 15.7 53.1m Chesterfield 320 -11.8 3.7 34.3 39.5m Churchbury 525 -5 20.7 3.9 37.7 17.17.7000 Control Seet 325.
2.200,400 Bk Lettin UA 190 -10 34.3 6.9 4.2 1.593.0s Barcias Bank 467 -2 32.1 6.9 4.2 35.6 Brown Shipley 305 -5 11.1 3.6 13.6 13.6 25.2m Cater Allen Hidgs 363 -38.5 106 6. 170.0s Charterise Grp 102 -5 7.5 7.4 11.8 1.03.0 charterise Grp 102 -5 7.5 7.4 11.8 1.04.0 charterise Grp 102 -5 7.7 7.3 6.1 1.04.0 charterise Grp 102 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04 1.04	F - H	10.2m Turriff 232 -8 8.3 3.6 5.5 1.087,000 Do 'B' 78 6.39 6.38 0.08	13.28 Estates & Gen 73 -2 6.2 8.2 5.9 12.20 Estates & Gen 73 -2 7 27 20.00 Evans of Leeds 61 +7 3.2 61 10.4
— Commerzbank £41½ ~2		1.3an UKO Int 81 -4 2.25 -2 4.3a interpretation of the United HTML St. 105 -3 9.7 9.2 7.1 32.0a Murray Glend 225 -2 4.3a interpretation of the United HTML St. 105 9.3 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	183.1m Gt Portland 1300 -2 7.15 3.5 2.2 4 40.4m Greycoat City 125 1.6 1.3 22.0 6.465.000 Gulidball 105 1.6 1.3 22.0 472.8m Hammerson A 605 -5 18.6 2.7 36.2 112.8m Eastenners Ests 386 -2 11.3 2.9 22.8
63.5m Pirst Nat Find 312 42 14 3 6 9 4.4 47 2m Gerrard & Nat 208 42 14 3 6 9 4.4 47 2m Grindlays Hidgs 133 -10 6.35 4.5 8.4 69.8m Guinness Peat 52 6 15.1 21.0m Do Ord 130 42 7.5 5.8 11.7 190.5m Hill Samuel 268 13.0 4.9 9.3 1.33.28m Hongs K & Shang 67 -2 4.98 7.3 7.0		AHEAD AHEAD	117.2m Laing Props 210 1.5 4.6 4.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1
13.4m Jessel Toynbee 43 . 7.9 125 6.337,000 Joseph L. 243 . 16.1 66 9.5 8.820,000 King & Shaxson 68 -2 10.7 10.9 6.0 199.5m Kielmwart Ben 367 -2 15.7 4.3 10.0		t half profits slide	16.8m McKay Secs 118 4.9 4.1 20.7 19.4m Marthenth 128 20.2 15.8 9.130.000 Mariborough 42% 2 06 1.5 26.2
4898.000 Not Aug Rk. 193 +7 14.5 7.5 4.5	BICC. the cable group. has elimination after the sale of bid from Trafalear I		1.507,500 Municipal 556 - 13.0 1.451.9 13.4m North British 57 - 1.44 4.5 48.3 45.1m Peachey Prop 135 - 2 7.5 4.5 4.5 41.5m Prop & Rever 154 - 2 7.5 4.5 4.5
22.3m Res Bros 83 . 1.8 2.2 27 7 1.982.2m Royal of Can 1169 44 103 6.2 8.3 250.9m Ryl Bk Scot Grp 124 +1 99 8.0 4.5 103 km Schendert 850 124 3.3 11.8	made little secret of the fact that Sunset Design in the United Monopolies Commis	ssion allows pretax profits of between £9m and the year that with the entry of £11m - an increase of roughly 30 Sally Line on to the Channel	1 17 9
72] 4m Standard Chart 484 +5 38.68 23 5 9 54.3m Union Discount 543 +5 44.3 8.2 4.8 16.8m Wintrust 200 . 5.6 2.5 11.3	holders were told that price levels continued to be depressed and, even if an improvement in orders even if an improvement in orders ferries on Friday. At P & O but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and, on Wednesday and European making extremely good but cargo shipping continued to be depressed and.	three years back would be revived. But Sally operates only two ships on the routes and this is	17.7 to Rosehaugh 242 . 3.5 1.4 9.9 21.1 to Rush & Tomidins 192 - 5.8 4.5 12.2 72.7 to Scot Met Props 75 - 1.5.6 4.7 20.6 192.5 Slough Ests 102 5.1 5.0 15.2 192.5 Slough Ests 102 5.1 5.0 15.2 193.2 Slock Conv 266 - 5.1 5.0 15.2 193.2 Slock Conv 266 - 5.2 2.5 1.5 19.2 193.2 Town & City 394 - 19 1.0 2.5 21.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 19.5 1
BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES 904.0m Allied-Lyous 141 -4 8.6 6.1 99 1.001 Bas Bas 318 -3 148 44 11.2 1.65 Best A. 1.48 -5 5.2 35 10.5 1.54 Boddingtons 1.26 -2 3.4 2.7 20.5 16.5m Boddingtons 6.0 1.9 17.3 16.5m Deventable 452 -3 1.6 30 1.9 17.3 12.4 Boddingtons 452 -3 1.6 30 1.9 17.3 16.5m Deventable 452 -3 1.2 3 1.2 3 1.2 3 1.6 3 0.5 3 6.0 1.9 17.3 3 0.5 3 1.6 3 0.5 3 0.5 3 0.5 3 0.5 3 0.5 3 0.5 <td>performance in the first half of the year would fall well short of the corresponding period of 1982. profits at expected to the from £10.4m last time to around made the group so vul</td> <td>which has traffic begins to pick up. The first plant is nevertheless expected to see a strong recovery on the</td> <td>PLANTATIONS</td>	performance in the first half of the year would fall well short of the corresponding period of 1982. profits at expected to the from £10.4m last time to around made the group so vul	which has traffic begins to pick up. The first plant is nevertheless expected to see a strong recovery on the	PLANTATIONS
50.2m Greene King 194 . 5.6 29 17 4	On Wednesday the group will report a much bigger jump in European Ferries, profits during the second half. By cently lost its chairma analysts expect it to report that time it could be facing a new Wickenden, in an a	which re- in. Mr Keith continuing to make good pro- process are said to be specialist chemical group, reports half year results on Wednesday. The company should make about	855.000 Doranakande 113 -1 2.0 2.2 302.1m Highlds & Low 100 - 4.1 1.5 LSTC.008 HORENDE 175 - 62 6.2
194.1m Guinness 110 -4 7.6 6.9 16.4 15.1m Hardrya & H'sons 379 . 18.9 5.0 14.7 58.9m Highland 96 . 4.2 4.4 11.4 29.3m Invergordon 149 . 5.7 3.8 12.4 77.7m Irish Distillers 135 . 6.3 4.7 9.9 54.7m Marsiam 107 . 3.3 1.1 14.7 239.7m Scot & Newcastle 85 -3 5.7 7.9 9.7	£48m last time. In the second half, the group is expected to do	VIEW Reasonable progress in most operations continues, but analysts	4.330.000 McLood Russel 287 14.3 3.0 13.000 Do 8.46 Cav Pfils —8 12.0 10.2 1.055.000 Moran 305 1.46 0.5 18.3m Rowe Evens Inv 63 —2 1.1 1.8 22
54.7m Marsion 107 . 3.3 3.1 14.7 239.7m Scot & Newcastle 55 . 3. 5.7 7.9 9.7 2.070.3m Seagram 1227h +1 h 35.0 16 14.6 9.7 1.322.00 Tourstin 27 -2 . 6 1.322.00 Tourstin 27 -2 . 6 1.322.00 Whitbread A 141 -4 7.7 5.5 8.0 23.3m Do 8 141 -5 7.7 5.5 8.0	be significantly lower than the £98.6m reported for 1982. US money set to	bulge again say that the outstanding growth achieved by the soap and honey businesses in recent years has	MISCELLANEOUS 1.224.000 Essex wtr 3.5% £37 108.5m Ct Nuhm Telé £86 2.225.000 Millord Docks 55 2.505.000 Nesco Inv £38 2.506.13.0
21.3a Dos Whiterad Inv 184 -2 76 18 23 18 25 Wolferhampton 284 -2 76 18 23 23 COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL	war in the general cable market where prices until last May, when the group forced through an politicians alike and this week is the to tighter profile.	rd - the US fall in the £1,300m to £1,500m The company pays generous dividends - a leftover from the	UNLISTED SECURITIES
A—B	lower in the first half than in most of 1982. Barring escalation of super power hostilities in the wake of power hostilities in the wake of the k-oran aircraft incident the expected to be una	Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor, will not yet have had time to bite into government spending, but the chancel or two years ago. But the integration of the chancel or two years ago. But the	12.2m Air Call 218 -5 8.0 2.3 15.1 6.25,000 Berkeley Exp 218 -5 8.0 2.3 15.1 1.021,000 Berkeley Exp 218 +30 1.021,000 Berkeley Crd 55 42 2.05 2.7 10.9 2.587,000 Good Relations217 42 2.05 2.7 10.9 6.722,000 Metal Bulletin 122 -5 7.1 1.9 15.8 505,000 Metal Bulletin 122 -5 7.1
31.5m	to show good progress when it reports interim profits tomorrow. Analysts are looking for between days: the course of American	reasury has unless the figures are very much worse than predicted, the markets are likely to give the government the benefit of the doubt while they	6.722.000 Metrydown wine 375 - 5 7.1 1.3 44.4 8.605.000 Metrydown wine 375 - 5 7.1 1.3 13.8 8.505.000 Metal Bulletin 122 - 5 7.1 1.3 13.8 8.505.000 Miler 30 13.505.000 Miler 30 13.505.000 Miler 30 13.505.000 Miler 30 15.505.000 Miler 30 15.505.00
6749.000 Acrow A 11 -2 0.52 49 12.5 49.37m Advance Serv 80 -2 5.0 6.3 12.6 49.8m Advest Group 242 42 11.8 4.9 12.5 14.4m Aeron 1 8 0en.350 . 6.4 1.8 23.4 AZO LETA 000 Allied Plant 8 41	f.37m and f.41m against f.34.1m and money supply and interest rates; and money supply and enterst rates; and money supply and enterst rates; will show a further slo annualized rate of ground supply and interest rates; will show a further slo annualized rate of ground supply and interest rates; and money supply and interest rates; will show a further slo annualized rate of ground supply and interest rates; and money supply and central supply and central supply and central supply and interest rates; and money supply and central suppl	owing in the public expenditure round which bring- to target. await the outcome of the autumn not yet told the Stock Exchange it will, is BTR, fresh from its successful acquisition of Thomas	5.032.000 Microlesse 148 2.95 1.9 3.905.000 Microlesse 148 2.95 1.9 15.3m Microlesse 148 2.95 1.5 19.5 15.3m Microlesse 148 2.95 1.5 19.5 15.4m Owners Abroad 252 482 6.7 24 11.2 230.000 Varietied Fadry 31 27 1.8m Febource Tech 154 7 16.5m Security Fadry 191 7 16.5
128.0m Ameraham lnt 259 -7 6.0 23 17.4 16.3m Anglia TV 'A 135 +1 8.3 8.7 7.2 16.3m Anglia TV 'A 135 -1 110 6.1 7.2 8.705.000 Aquascutum 'A 35 -1 2.9 8.1 7.20 164.9m Aryel Foods 225 -4 5.49 4.5 16.5	by the cost of rationalizing the a sharp bulge in the American Messels, the firm Norwich factory which is thought narrow measure of money, M1. brokers, is forecasting to amount to as much as £3m. But pushing it off target again.	of stock—week include July final retail sales that profits in the time of the bid battle it said that profits in the first four months of the year were	e Ex dividend, a Ex all, b Forecast dividend. c Corrected price, e interim payment passed, ? Price at suspension, a lovidend and yield exclude a special payment. Bidd for capital distribution, r Ex rights, a Ex extra or share split, t free, y Price adjusted for late dealings. No
16.8m Ash & Lacy 477 +3 23 7 84 91 23.8m Ass Book 273 +15 7.2 26 114 342.8m Ass Brit Food 156 . 6 7h 4 3 61 11.7m Ass Finheries 67 -1 3.2 4.8 7.3	already announced Australian. The technical monetarists on Central government profits are 70 per cent higher. Wall Street have already con- in August, to be a while there should be some loss vinced themselves that the Friday, is generally or	eleased on quarter balance of payments expected to figures (Wednesday). Jeremy Warner	\
to the second se	₹ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

THE TIMES MONDAY SEPTEMBER 5 1983

City Editor's Comment

The key question at

monetarism's heart

The idea that the American promises disaster. A sharp

economy should act as a

locomotive for the world,

dragging the rest of us into forward motion, is anath-ema both to the Reagan

Administration and to like-

minded monetary econo-

mists elsewhere, who are

more conscious of the need

to fight inflation both

worldwide and in each

country. But somehow it

The combination of

huge fiscal deficit and, in

theory if not in practice,

stout monetary aims, has

led to remarkable short-

term growth - 9.2 per cent

annual rate in the second

quarter of 1983 - that has

powered lagging progress in Continental Europe and

Japan and enhanced our

own early but more modest

efforts. But has it been too

monetary restraint, the budget deficit hardly mat-

As ever there are no half

measures with Mr Fried-

man. "Excessive monetary

growth over the past year

means that we are facing

the near-certainty of an

over-heated economy for

the next few quarters at

least, which will almost

certainly mean a sub-

equent acceleration of in-

flation, probably in middle

or late 1984," he writes in a

Wall Street Jounal column.

levels of monetary growth

"Continuation of present

tered for inflation?

good to be true?

strong dollar.

has turned out that way.

City Editor **Anthony Hilton**

THEXTIMES

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STOCK EXCHANGES

FT index: 705.8 FT Gits: 79.45 FT Ali Share: 449.23 **Bargains:** 20,646 Datastream USM **Index:** 99.57 Index:97.32 New York: Dow Jones Average 1215.45 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Index 9.183.11

Hongkong: Index 950.54 Hang Sens Amsterdam:148.7 Sydney: AO Index 914.5 Frankfurt: Commerzbank Index 923.60 Brussels: General Index Paris: CAC Index 133.1 Zurich: SKA General 287.0

CURRENCIES

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.4955 DM 4.0325

FrF 12.1150 Yeri 369,25

NEW YORK CLOSE Dollar DM 2.6937 INTERNATIONAL ECU20.564784

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans wee

fixed 91/2-93/8 3 month interbank 915/18-91/a Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 101/4-101/4 3 month DM 6-5/6

3 month Fr F15%-151/2 **US rates**

Bank prime rate 11.00 Treasury long bond 1001/2

ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Average reference rate for interest period July 6 to August 2. 1983 inclusive: 9.989 per

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interims: Brown Boveri Kent. EIS Group, Macfartana Group (Clansman), Nationwide Leisuce, Pentiand Holdings. Finals: Don Brothers, Buist. Samuel Heath & Sons, Intereurope

Trust.
TCMORROW- Interims: J Beattle Brammer, Exco International, Mit, Kode International, Moben & Peacock, Pentos, Provident Financial, Reckitt & Colman, Robinson Brothers (Ryders Green) Sharpe & Fisher, Stewart Wrightson, Wadkin, Wilson (Connolly), Holdings. Finals: Cantors, Datastream, Harvey & Thomson, Land Investors, Did Court International Reserves Court International Reserves. Ricardo Consulting Engineers.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

TODAY - Rexmore Atlantic, Tower Hotel, Chapel Street, Liverpool

incen. Chaper Street, Liverpool (noon).

TOMORROW - Alinatt London Froperties, institute of Directors, 115 Pall Mall, SW1 (noon).

WEDNESDAY - Rothmans International, Dorchester Hotel, Park Lane, W1 (12.30pm); R. Kelvin Watson, Alam Lodge Hotel, Buton Road, Stockport, Cheshire (noon); Astra Industrial Group, Midland Hotel, New Street, Birmingham (40m).

(4pm).
THURSDAY - Marston, Thompson
Evershed, Shabhall Road,
Burton on Trent (11.30): G.M. Firth Burton on Trent (11.30): G.M. Firth (Boldings), Post House Hotel, Wakefield (11.45am): Howden Group, 329 Scotland, Street, Glasgow (ncon): Birmingham Mint, Birmingham Chamber of Industry and Commerce, Harborne Road, Birmingham (ncon); Hampton Gold Mining Areas, Management House, Parker Street, WC2 (ncon); Paterson Jenks, Castle House, 71-75 -Desborough Road, High Wycombe (12.15pm): Unigate, Oorchester Hotel, Park Lane, W1 (ncon); Brunning Group, Bruming Dorchester Hotel, Park Lane, Wi (noon); Brunning Group, Bruming House, 100 Whitechapel Road, El (12.15); HAT Group, Barlsy Wood, Wrington, Avon (noon); Tex Abrasivas, Hermes Works, Greenstead Road, Colchester, Essex (noon); H.P. Bulmer Holdings, Green Dragon Hotel, Broad Street, Hereford (2.30pm).
FRIDAY — Electrocomponents, City Conference Centre, 76 Mark

FRIDAY — Electrocomponents, City Conference Centre, 76 Mark Lane, EC3 (noon); RFD Group, The Batto Exchange, St Mary Axe, EC3 (noon); D.F. Bevan Holdings, The Midland Hotel, New Street, Birmingham (noon); Mitichell Somers, Painters Hall, Little Trinity Lane, EC4 (noon); Youghel Carpets (Holdings), Hill Top Hotel, Youghell, County Cork (noon).

 Mr Ronald Shack, the former chairman of London & Liverpool Trust, the video company vesterday announced details of ing plans to relaunch Associated Tooling on the Stock Exchange as a finance, office equipment and communications company. It will begin trading under its new name, Associated Telecommunications on Thursday.

UK expansion 'will be one of world's lowest'

Britain's growth rate may be halved next year, City economists agree

Britain's economic recovery is Only one firm, Grieveson faltering, so that growth in 1984 Grant, differs from the consensus may only be half the roughly 2.5 by arguing that the economy will per cent expected this year, grow by 3 per cent next year. But according to new forecasts from there is board agreement that City economists. Slower growth will make tax cuts next year financial strategy, the cornerstone unlikely and could lead to a new of government policy, will be recession if corrective action is come increasingly difficult and not taken seven out of eight even counter-orodneives. not taken, seven out of eight even counter-productive.
forecasts published today predict.

The forecasts, from leading existing forecast is that growth in British economy will be one of the world's slowest-growing next year. One firm, Phillips & Drew, suggests that the Treasury will fail to obtain all the spending cuts it wants in the present round of departmental negotiations, leaving spending £1,000m higher than the desired £126,400m.

the first half of 1984 will be much the same as during this year. But that forecast is being revised and the new version will form the basis of the Chancellor's autumn statement. In the light of the new City estimates, it is possible that the Government will reduce its forecast.

Expectation

BL merger plan put to TUC

climate favours privatization of

The second option B is that BL

BL's successful sectors:

Forecasts in 1984

Simon & Coates Phillips & Drew James Capel Wood Mackenzie By contrast, the Treasury's 1-1.5

> next year are mainly based on three assumptions: that the consumer boom will subside; that restocking by industry has almost been completed; and that British exports have not gained sufficient

trade unions involved in the

industry, would be to build up

large scale production by specia-lizing in certain models at individual plants.

The reports says that this

terms of reducing the indepen-dence of the British industry, but

a closer tie-up with one of the US

companies would have less

stringent trade policy impli-

The third option is that BL should enter a joint venture with

a foreign mass producer which is

not now involved in car building

in Britain. The report suggests a

There is also widespread concern about the failure of British industry to meet the competition from imports to satisfy domestic demand. James Capel, for example, expects out that domestic output of capital goods has scarcely changed averaging 6 per cent or more next since 1981, while imports have year, compared with under 5 per risen by half.

year, compared with under 5 per cent in 1983, will reduce real

If this pattern persists, indus-trial production by the end of next year may be no higher than its peak in 1979. At this stage in an recovery output would normally be higher and rising.

The economists are agreed that the most powerful engine of growth in the recovery so far has been consumer demand. Slower

But the debt-to-income ratio has become unusually high and the savings ratio has fallen Capel, for example, expects between the middle of last year to imports to increase by 3.8 per cent the middle of this by about 3 next year. Simon & Coates points percentage points to 10 per cent. At the same time, inflation

> disposable incomes. Most of the City analysts agree also that the turning point in the

stock building cycle was passed in the first quarter of this year. James Capel argues that raw material costs will be inflated by the strength of the dollar, and that in any case stock control by ies is more efficient. I could be, the brokers say, that the inflation, improving real incomes British economy is moving and lower interest rates have towards structurally lower stocks.

Profits continue to tumble at Sime

The world recession is continuing to hit Sime Darby, the Malaysian conglomerate, where profits have taken a nosedive for the fourth year in succession. show pretax profits tumbling 47 per cent to \$M111.1m (£31.7m) on turnover reduced from \$M2,727m to \$M2,172m. Sime lays much of the blame for the latest setback on its Tractors Malaysia Holdings subsidiary which reported its first trading loss of \$M10.9m against a pretax

profit last time of \$M61.6m. Apparently, the demand for prime products and support services in the logging industry failed to materialize in the second half. This was due to adverse weather, lower export prices and depressed demand for logs.

On the heavy equipment side, sales were hit by a build-up of stocks, which in turn hit margins and reduced operating profits. The smaller businessman in Malaysia has also been hit by the recession, and as a result Sime has experienced an unusually high build-up of repossession orders of new and second-hand equipment Sime has now undertaken a

programme of heavy rationalization in the tractor division to reduce overheads and workforce. Rising costs and the fall in the price of palm oil made a dent in the contribution from the plantations division. Pretax profits were more than \$M2m lower at SM57.3m, despite higher yields. The only bright spot was the

natural rubber in the second half

Banks debate TKM aid

By Jeremy Warner

A meeting of Tozer Kemsley & shareholders in the troubled motor distribution and trading

If the plan is adopted by the bankers, who are being steered by a committee of seven chaired by National Westminster, up to £70m of the group's crippling £100m of debt will be wiped out.

The plan was drawn-up by a Millbourne's 86 bankers will this freelance corporate financier, Mr week formally consider for the Murdoch Morrison, and envisagfirst time a £50m refinancing plan es the subscription of up to £27m put forward by a consortium of of new ordinary share capital by existing shareholders and outside investors and the conversion by the banks of up to £40m of their debt into convertible preference

> provide continuing support for TKM was hammered-out earlier this year and expires next May.

reduction in monetary growth would mean reduced nominal GNP growth next year. Combined with the delayed impact on inflation of the recent monetary explosion, the result would be recession . . . there is no middle course that at this point will avoid both higher

inflation and at least a decided slowing if not premature termination of expansion". There can be no doubting

that M1, the weekly basic money supply to which the markets and Mr Friedman pay most attention, was so far above targets that Mr Paul Volcker at the Federal Reserve Board was forced to abandon his projected growth range and set a new one, now being met, although dealers still have fears for the autumn.

The conventional view is So far, all appears well, that inflation will rise in the with US inflation lower United States next year, even than our own and but only modestly, to persufficiently modest for haps 5 per cent, still lower President Reagan to take than the OECD average. credit for US price stability as a proximate cause of the

The real question, highly relevant here and at the heart of arguments about The idea that inflation monetarism, is whether unduly high monetary and slump or stagnation are continuing alternatives has growth in the early stages died the death both in our of recovery - what the own election campaign and technicians call falling velocity of circulation - is in the general economic argument. It needed an individualist with clout to revive it. Who better than consistent with that elusive desirable, the switch to stage-two sustainable econ-Mr Milton Friedman, in omic growth. many ways the architect of the US idea that, given

According to Mr Friedman, whose researches in this area are second to none, there is a cyclical fall in velocity of circulation in the downturn that should reverse when things improve. Experience here suggests that the credit and bouse purchase in the early stages of recovery simply need more money.

The Heath recovery showed this transition was hard to bridge. The denoue-ment will determine determine whether the upturn will prove to be just another financial cycle or a longerterm economic recovery.

Brazil rescue 'must involve state help'

An internal report of the TUC pressures on the industry require

suggests that BL should consider that another attempt should be

The position of BL will be a key element in the total strategy and a number of options for three options for Britain's car reshaping BL's activities exist."

The first is to resemble to the TUC's economic committee.

will be presented to the new has already accepted that this

general council at its first meeting would require new public invest-after its election at the TUC's ment at a time when the political

aware that the UK motor industry should link with Ford or has been reshaped many times in Vauxhall. The object of this the postwar period, and on no approach, which the TUC is

occasion has it been wholly understood to accept as being successful. None the less, the highly controversial within the

in a rescue package for the world's governors.
biggest debtor, Brazil, according Any dire to speculation in banking circles. Brazil has had lengthy nego-nations with the commercial banks and the International Monetary Fund aimed at securing the release of blocked loans and

conference in Blackpool this

The report says: "The TUC is

aware that the UK motor industry

occasion has it been wholly

Commercial banks are working on the basis of providing up to Sobe of this. "It's not that Brazil could not use \$85m but 565m is the maximum bankers believe is

However, banks are insisting that governments and official agencies provide the rest and there are signs that some governments may be prepared to contribute short-term finance

mwards a package.
One possibility being floated in the United States is the conversion of US bank loans into

Western governments are ex- for International Settlements sected to emerge as participants meeting in Basle of central bank

Any direct government finance is likely to be conditional on Brazil completing an agreement with the IMF on a new economic programme. Last week's sudden resignation of Brazil's central bank president, Senhor Carlos Langoni, who believed the new IMF programme unrealistic, had to see the country through to the raised doubts over when Brazil will sign a new letter of intent

However, Mr William Rhodes, of Citibank, the chief commercial possible", one New York banker new agreement between Brazil and the IMF will be announced

A meeting of Latin American debtor countries starts today in Caraças, Venezuela, to discuss the continent's debt problems. Mexican bankers are to be compensated for the nationalization of the banks at the end of last the United States is the conversion of US bank loans into government guaranteed credits.

Brazil, whose total debts are put at \$900n, is expected to be top of the agenda at next week's Bank government bonds,

UK companies still face **Argentine restrictions**

By Our Banking Correspondent

wanted evidence that Argentina was no longer blocking dividend payments. Once the International Monetary Fund formally con- Argentina.
firmed that Argentina was allow- Britain maintains a ban, on are dividends, the severement in April 1982 Activities to the withdrew its objections.

Department of Testical Control of the British con

British companies have confirmed that they have been material and non-commercial
allowed to take money out. But a imports,
spokesman for the Department of dask month's political dispute.
Trade and Industry said: "We over British bank park legions in uniterstand it is operating on a the Argentine loan is believed to case by case basis. We will be have stemmed directly from monitoring the situation closely." intervention by Mrs Thatcher,

are still being discriminated remit of the IMF, remain in force against by the Argentine authorities, according to Whitehall denied access to public sector sources, although they are now contracts. They also have to being allowed to remit dividends operate under an Argentine from the country.

Last month British banks were, any local asset or property.

Britain lifted financial sancoverseer and are forbidden to sell

in effect, forced to delay signing a Britain lifted financial sanc-\$1,5bn international loan for tions against Argentina least. Argentina because of pressure September and the government from the Government. It said it would like to see a resumption of normal trading relations. But Whitehall officials say there has been no positie response from

NEWS IN BRIEF

Prudential seeks chief for Dragon

Prudential Assurance has asked GEC to supply a new chief executive for the ailing Dragon Data home computer group, which was rescued by a £2.5m cash injection last week.

The new man will be selected from the ranks of directors of GEC subsidiary companies and will be interviewed later today by Mr Ron Artus, chief investment manager for Prudential, which owns 42 per cent of Dragon. The new chief will replace Mr Tony Clarke, who resigned last week fo

In the meantime, Mr Dcrek Morgan, of the Weish Development Agency, has taken over running the company.

Last week's rescue package was launched after the company announced it had run into serious cash flow problems, mainly the result of over-estimating demand. Mettoy owns 15 per cent of the company after selling the bulk of its holding to institutions earlier this year. Shares of Metloy numbled 8p to 8p on Friday on

• Tace, the electronic equipment group, which is floating off its US high-tech subsidiary, Goring Kerr, is offering 1.65 million shares in an offer for sale price of 200p a share. The offer is expected to raise about £3m for Tace and reduce its stake in Goring Kerr from 90 per cent to

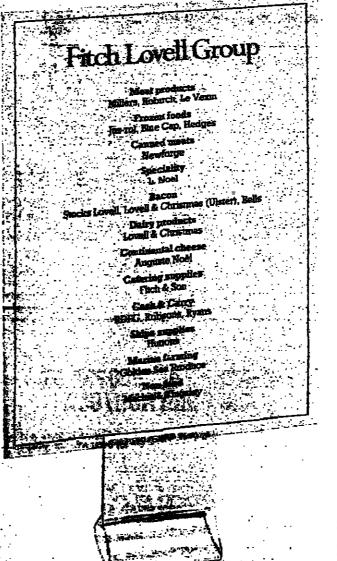
62.5 per cent.

● Burton Group is up against the clock to buy the John Collier and Richards Shops retail chain from Lord Hanson's Hanson Trust. So far Mr Ralph Halpern, chairman of Burton Group, has held out against paying the £100m demanded by Hanson. Lord Hanson has made it clear he wants the deal settled by the group's financial year-end on September 30 and still has several other buyers waiting in the wings. Burton has to clinch the deal by

arrangements in time.

• Mr. Robert Maxwell, chairman of BPCC, said in a weekend contested £18m bid for John Waddington, the games and packaging group. The office closes on Wednesday.

Fitch Lovell: a shorter menu meansa better recipe for success



It won't have escaped your attention that one of the leading companies in the food industry is rather slimmer

Because Fitch Lovell has disposed of its retail and poultry interests — to emerge as a leaner, fitter company, strongly concentrated on its areas of greatest expertise in food manufacturing and distribution.

The results are appetising, to say the least. Because while overall Group profit rose in the 53 weeks to 30th April 1983 (compared with the previous 52 weeks) by 39%, the profit generated by the businesses that have been retained did even better. rising by no less than 66%.

The Group now contains some of the most efficient companies in the food industry.

It also has the resources to embark on a careful. selective and highly-disciplined programme of

And it has a management team that's dedicated to consistent, year-on-year growth, based on a blend of established skills, innovative philosophies and proven

Bon appetit!

Fitch Lovell

To the Secretary, Fitch Lovell PLC. 1 West Smithfield, London EC1 9LA. Please send me a copy of your Annual Report.

Whitehall launches £500m company

Ministry man turns oil chief

By Jonathan Davis, Financial Corresponden

full week in a new and unexpected role - running a new oil company with an estimated £500m of

assets.
Mr West is one of two directors appointed to run Enterprise Oil, the unusual corporate vehicle which the Government has set up to own and manage the substan-tial North Sea oil interests owned - and only reluctantly released by the British Gas Corporation.

The new company formally came into existence four days ago. It will operate as a state-owned but independent commercial concern until Mr Peter Walker, the Secretary of State for Energy, decides how and when it should be privatized.

For Mr West, the launch of moment, backed up by outside Enterprise Oil marks a distinct consultants. The assets are change of style and tempo. An here," Mr West said. "Now they economist by training and a civil have got to be turned into a viable servant for the last three parts the company and made attractive to fortune the company and made attractive to servant for the last nine years be company and made attractive to has spent the last three years at future investors."

West, aged 33, was a high-flying as private secretary to three the technical operator of any of civil servant at the Department of successive Secretaries of State for the North Sea oilfields in which it Energy. Today he begins his first He says that it was only two

weeks ago, after returning from holiday, that he learnt he was being seconded indefinitely as a full-time director of the new company. Last week he left his office in Millbank where the department operates, and moved to Enterprise Oil's first home -borrowed offices in Fenchurch

Street in the City.
The other director appointed so far is Mr Peter Elwes, a director of Kleinwort Benson, the merchant bank which has been advising the Government on the contentious privatization of British Gas's oil assets for the past three years. The new company has a skeleton staff of 10 at the on the operating committees. No announcement has yet been

made about the form or timing of

privatization. Despite pressure to

oil companies, Mr Walker is expected to opt for the flotation of the company as a single entity. The most likely timing is in the first half of next year, although it appears to have been accepted in Whitehall that the sale might not

be completed before the end of

the current financial year, as the

Treasury assumed in its budget Enterprise Oil has interests in five producing North Sea oilfields with a total of remaining recoverable reserves of about 175 million barrels of oil. Estimates of

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • USM REVIEW

Why Good Relations decided a full quote was better

Recent criticism of the type of companies joining the Unlisted Securities Market and the way they are monitored by the Stock

Exchange has left its mark.

Last Wednesday, Good Relations, Britain's only publicity quoted public relations group, announced it was applying for a full quote and listed the recent controversy surrounding the USM as one of its reasons for managing director of Good Relations said: "We have been disturbed by the growing criticism of the USM. It started to hot up a short while back and this certainly influenced our decision to go for a

Another reason for making the move might have been the sudden realization of how cheap it is to obtain a full quote once a of the USM. Good Relations. initial fees for joining the USM totalled £76,000 and now the group has had to fork out an extra £26,000 to transfer to the main market making a total of companies seeking an immediate

full listing.

Good Relations is insisting that wishing to take the gentle route to

Wednesday's announcement also co-incided with Good Relations interim figures - the Relations interim figures – the timing. On Friday, the shares last to be announced on the USM.

The figures showed pretax profits

Shares of Nimslo International. more than doubled at £400,000 the 3-D camera group, ended the account on a firm with the shares creased from 1.28p gross to 2.14p. But Mr Anthony Good, chair-man, was quick to scuttle any hopes that the performance would Even so, the group should have new camera appear flat and may little problem in making between have been the reason behind the £750.000 and £800.000 for the recent cut in price by half in a new

year against £500,000 last time. of big takeover battles in the City has been good news for the group, which saw profits boosted by the group's abortive attempt at saving future. Noble Grossart is acting as Thomas Tilling from the clutches merchant banker to the sale and of BIR in one of the biggest takeover battles in Throgmorton Street. The group has also handled more than half-a-dozen .0,000 in fees charged to other now firmly established on the companies seeking an immediate USM, including SR Gent and Airship Industries.

Another company thinking of trusts, investment trusts, pension

the widely differing charges is to a full listing is Kennedy under its management as July 31, bound to raise the question of Brookes, the Mario & Franco amounted to £435m. restaurant chain. Observers say the company has been consider-

ing the move for some time and now it remains only a question of

adding 4p to 7p. But the shares

remain a pale shadow of their

former selves and still stand well short of the year's high of 128p.

Sales of Nimslo's revolutionary

recent cut in price by half in a new

marketing drive.

News of another new listing came from Edinburgh Fund

Managers, which plans to apply for a USM quote in the near

merchant banker to the sale and

investment trust company, and

company, acts as manager to unit

Owners Abroad expand out of its existing business of airline seat broking into aircraft owning. The company, which helped the business of selling compty seats on charter flights, is looking at the possibility of buying an aircraft.

The plan which would cost

about \$10,000 (£6.4m), is to gain access to capital allowances which heavy tax burden. At present, Owners Abroad pays out about 50 per cent of its profits in tax.
In the first half of this year, Owners Abroad nearly doubled its pretax profits from £257,000 to

£494,000 The number of passenger carried during this year is expected to raise from 430,000, last year. to around 600,000. Some of the increase will stem from the will place 12.5 per cent of the company's acquisition of Falcot share capital. Phillips & Drew, Holidays, But even before allowwhich has already notched up ing for this, the group is 12 per several successes on the USM cent ahead on bookings than at

including Securiguard, is the the same time last year.

stockbrokers. EFM which is The company say that Falcon, owned by American Trust, the which is a conventional tour operator, will announce what it Good Relations is insisting that

Shares of Good Relations

Life Association of Scotland, and describes as a "major developthe USM has served its purpose as ended the week at 217p - a rise of the staff and directors of the ment" within the nest six weeks.

Michael Clark

Unlisted Securities

APPOINTMENTS

Design chief retains post

British Petroleum: Mr Roger the same date.

Bexon is to be appointed deputy chairman and Mr Robert Horton is to be managing director with resigning as chairman and chief effect from December 10, after the

Base Lending

nates	
ABN Bank 91/2	%
Barclays 91/2	%
BCCI 9½	96
Citibank Savings 110%	%
Consolidated Crds 91/2	%
C. Hoare & Co*91/2	%
Lloyds Bank 91/2	%
Midland Bank 91/2	%
Nat Westminster 91/2	%
TSB 91/2	%
Williams & Glyn's 91/2	96
† Mortpage Base Rate.	
* 7 day deposits on sums of under £10,000, 6%; £10,000 up to	

Results for year to April 29 1983

Sales

Trading profit/(loss)

Pre-tax profit/(loss)

depreciation interest

Earnings/(loss) per share

current financial year.

Barnsley S75 5NH.

Ordinary dividends per share

with a technology unique in the U.K.

Design Council: Sir William is to be appointed chief executive Barlow has been appointed for a and managing director of BP second three-year term as chairchemicals, its UK subsidiary, on

executive of the group and as retirement of Mr Robin Adam on December 9. Mr Ray Knowland director of the company and its subsidiaries from September 30. Mr Eric Grayson, currently deputy chairman, has been appointed chairman and chief executive.

United Trust & Credit: Mr Graham D. Stebbens has been appointed a director. James Capel & Co: Mr R. C. Salmon has joined the company. Norfolk Capital Group: Mr Anthony Good, chairman of Good Relations Group and of Cox and Kings Ltd, has been

appointed to the board. Plessey Telecommunications (International): Mr John S Whyte has joined the Plessey Company as chairman of Plessey Telecommunications (International).
Thomas Williams Lench: Mr John Challans has been appointed

sales director.

Barclays Bank International:
Mr John S Whyte has joined the Plessey Company as chairman of Plessey Telecommunications (In-

36.500

748

238

962

James Hartley, Chairman

Sales in the current year are ahead compared with the

A recent decision has been made to acquire a second Millitron computer controlled carpet dyeing and patterning machine, which will enable the company to intensity

corresponding previous period and the board expects improved company performance in the year.

its policy of marketing and producing high quality carpets

1984 and so there will be no material benefits in the

Copies of the 1982/83 Report and Accounts can be

obtained from the Secretary, Dearne Mills, Darton,

The start up of the machine is scheduled for March

0003

33,448

(1,314)

788

158

(2,260)

Offshore and International Funds





SADVERTISEMENTS

GENERAL DEVELOPMENT

CORPORATION/USA One of America's largest and long established builders and developers of Florida cities is looking for companies or groups to represent it in Europe in the sale of homes and lots. Listed on the New York stock exchange, with assets over 500 million Dollars, having built over 30,000 houses and currently developing 230,000 acres of land, General Development Corporation will provide you and your company with an outstanding selection of homes and lots; a training program for you in Florida, excellent sales materials and one of the highest commission and earning programs of its kind.

To arrange a personal interview, please contact our company representative: M. Pierre Jabès at The Hilton International, London (tel: 91-493 8000) on Sept 6 and 7.

AMERICAN NOTEBOOK

Fed keeps up tight money control

The Federal Reserve's squeeze on money growth remains fully in force and this is likely to lead to a rise in bond prices and a weakening of the

It is now 10 weeks since there was any increase in the level of "adjusted reserves" of the American banks. The rate of growth of the adjusted monetary base (banks' reserves plus currency) has slowed to a crawi in the week ending August 31; the monetary base actually declined by \$100m.

An indication of the potential for change when the financial markets gain more confidence came on Friday, when the Fed announced a fall in M1. Before revisions, by a startling \$1.6bn. Compared with the "consensas" forecast of a rise of about

announcement, the beliwether 12 per cent 2012 Treasury Bond rose from 100 10/32 before the cement to 101 20/32. The dollar also fell on the news. Late dollar rates in the

Unites States, compared with last Thursday's included: DM2.6675, down from DM2.7010; FFr8.0750, 2.1935 ven 245.70, down from 247.08. There are more and more indications that the slowdown in money growth is affecting the pace of advance of the United States economy. Chief indi-

cations are: Lower July housing starts. Lower July new home sales. Index of leading indicators for July rose on 0.3 per cent. against a rise of 1.9 per cent in June and 1.2 per cent in May. Unemployment ceased

falling in July.

Initial claims for unemployment insurance bave risen sharply in the past two weeks for which figures are available.

The expectation now is that the US is going to experience a huge overseas trade deficit this

year and again in 1984. This trade deficit is the reflection of the high level of US interest rates, which have raised the value of the dollar. Thus, the strong dollar, which has been severely criticized in Europe, is actually a substantial boon to European exporters. America has suffered a severe setback in its export trade and at the same time has permitted a huge inflow of imports.

These measures, all part of the phenomenon of the strong dollar, have permitted other exports to expand their share of world trade at the expense of In turn, the strong dollar has

exercised an important drag on the forward movement of the As the money slowdown

gathers force in the second balf of September and through October, interest rates in the US will fall. This will lead to a weakening of the dollar. In turn, American exports world markets and US imports

will be inhibited. Thus, the Federal Reserve's policy of money slowdown, now in force since May, will help indirectly to stabilize the economic slowdown which will be the direct effect of its

In the past the foreign trade sector was not as important to the US. But today exports represent 10 to 12 per cent of gross national product. Now that money growth is slowing to a halt, the foreign trade sector will help to

moderate the deflationary impact of the policy in force. Maxwell Newton

FIXED-INTEREST **STOCKS**

	Buying Per Yields	Newcastle United 3 Oldnen Altitette 0
	Stock Cent Price Flat GRY	Sheffield Wed 2 Caritale 0 Strewaltury Town 1 Crystal Palece 1
Į	DESENTURE STOCKS	
1	Allerity 7% 88/98 73% 9.80 11.72 Rese 8% 87/92 83% 10.32 11.93	FA CUP: Preliminary round: Peteriee Newtown
1	Base 64, 87/92 83% 10.32 11.93 89CC 74, 90/95 75% 10.38 11.69	3, Netherfield D: Fleetwood 2, Elue Star 1;
1	Bhos Carde 9 92/97 81% 11.04 11.77	FA CUP: Preliminary round: Pateries Newtown 3. Netherfield D: Fleetwood 2. Blue Star 1; Essington Coll 2. Whitley Bay 0; Chestar-la- Street 2. Shildon 0; Guisboro 2. Ferryhill 1; Gretne 3, Consett 1; Durham 3. Ashington 1;
1	Courteuridas 7 82/67 85% 8.15 12:02 Delta Gp 19% 95/99 94 11:85 12:06	Gretne S. Consett 1; Durham 3. Ashington 1; Rytope CA 1, Harrogate 3; Accrington Stanley
1	Eng Prop 5% 97/02 88% 11.58 11.82	3. Crook 1: Segham Red Star 7. Bridengton T
•	Enston Com 19.40 92/97 89% 11.50 11.51 bovind 74, 89/92 77 9.55 11.58	0; Charklerton 1, Densby Utd 0; Redcliffe B 2, Ossett A 1; Warrington 0, Stalybridge Cettic 3;
-	Land Secs 9 96/01 78% 11.34 11.79	Conniston 1. Contraction 0: With 8.3. Appliche
-	MERC 12 17 106	Congiston 1, Caerbarton 0; Wren R 3, Appleby Frodingham 2 (ast); Brigg 0, Hednestord 0; Witherton R 1, Frier Lane OB 0; Highgate U 1,
1	UNISECURED LOANS	Winterior R 1, Friar Lane 06 0; Highgate U 1,
1	Affect Ly 7% 93/98 71%* 10.80 11.77 1 BOC Group 12½ 12/17 94%* 12.78 12.79	Bridgmorth 2: Eastwood Hanley 1, Dasboro 0; Lye T 1, Willenhall 0; Bristol Manor Ferm 0,
	Bard Bank 18 02-07 127% 13.03 12.77	Gestonbury 1; Pauson H 2, Wesington 1;
	Burmen Od 84, 91/85 71% 11.53 13.07	Haverford West 7. Weston-super-state 9. Featmouth 0, Bridgweiter 1, Saltast 2, Barnstable 1; Romey 1; Chippenham 1, Stephen 2, Thidale 4; Blakentall 0, Buckingham 1, 1; Racing Cub Warwick 2,
4	PhotRess 715 88/93 74% 10.03 12.21	Barnetable 1; Romsey 1; Chippenham 1;
1	Distisers 101/2 93/98 88% 11.71 12.00	Skegness 2. Twickie 4; Blakenhau 0, Buckingham T 1: Recing Club Warwick 3
	Guard Roy 7 86/91 74 9.63 12.37 Imp Chem 74 86/91 76% 9.86 12.35	Barbury U 1; Bourne 4, Chipping Norton 2;
Į	Insp Cheen	Merch 3, Bromsgrove R 2; Bokimere St.
1	Imp Group 16% 90/95 93% 11.89 12.11 Mid Bank 14 02/07 112% 12.81 12.68	Rothwell T 2, Newmarket 0; Scham 1, Harwich
	Nat West 121/2 04 102 12.48 12.47	and P C; Bury 3, Tiptree 3; Ampthili 2, Rushden
	Reed Inter 7% 98/01 85% 11.35 12.22	Lowestoft 2, Letchworth GC 0; Stownstrigt 1,
	UNSECURED LOANS Tranc 8% 89/94 79% 11.05 12.35	Chestrunt 0; Wootton BC 1, Busildon 1;
1	Holeser 7% 91/06 68 11.61 12.05	0: Kingsbury 0. Addiestone 1: Aviesbury 2.
	Villabread 7% 95/99 69 10.85 11.92	Harefield 0; Molesey 0, Erith and 8 2: Burnham
1	BULLDOGS	Stegness 2 Thirbaie 4 Blehantell 0, Buckinghem T 1: Recing Cho Werwick 2, Burbury U 1: Bourne 4, Chipping Norton 2: March 3, Bromagnove R 2: Blehaman 3; Micheels 0, Ductey 2; Ely 3, Armhaga 2; Rodhwell 12, Neumannia C Scham 1, Herwich and P 0; Bury 3, Tiptne 3, Amptild 2, Rushiden 1: Stevenage Boro 2, Milton Kaynes 0; Lesewestot 2, Lestwestot BC 1, Besidon 1; Clestont C, Wootton BC 1, Besidon 1; Clestont C, Cray W 3; Dorling 1, Berintemsseed 0; Kingsbury D, Addiestone 1; Aylesbury 2, Harefield 0; Molesey 0, Etiti and 8 2; Burnham 2, Brackness 0; Challont S; P 2, Frohley 1; Royston 4, Epping 1; St Albars 10, Berintems
1	Dermark 13 05 102% 12.96 12.94 Elect de F 12% 08 97% 12.80 12.87	Hornchurch 1, Crawley 0: Met Police 0,
	Hwdro-Cusb 12% 15 97% 18.02 12.04	HOTEREM TMCA 1; Harringey Boto 1, Centerbury 4: Horsham D. Rummers, HS 0-
ŀ	Maria Scott 16% 11 122% 13.17 13.08	Royston 4, Epping 1; St Alburs 10, Barrateed C. Hornchurch 1, Crawley 6; Met Police 0, Hornham YMCA 1: Haringey Boro 1, Canterbury 4; Horstam 0, Burgest Hit C. Three Bridges 3, Hernel # 2; Ringme 0, Stitingbourne 3; Hoddeadon 1, Meratham 0, Stitingbourne 3; Hoddeadon 1, Meratham 0,
	CNA 16 06 125% 13.09 12.95 TransCan 18% 07 119% 13.80 13.70	Sklingbourne 3; Hoddesdon 1, Marsitham 0; Hallebarn 2 Wolden 1: Backenham 1, Ashford
1	Gred Fonc 14% 07 112% 12.54 12.85	Stinghourne 2: Hoddesdon 1, Merathan 0: Hallisham 2, Wolking 1: Bedsenham 1, Ashford 3: Easthourne U 1, Arundel 0: Landing 2, Feversham 1: Lawes 2, Tunbridge Wells 2: Charlsay 0. Pescohaven 5: Willighawk 3, Horndesn 0: Walton and H 1, Fleet 1: Tunbridge 3, Martine 1: Wilde 2, Meranger (1981):
-	CONVENTIBLE LOANS	Faversham 1; Lawes 2, Tunbridge Wells 2;
ı	BOC Group 9 01/06 161 5:516 0.5	Horndam 8, Walton and H 1, Flast 1;
ı	1.5	
ı	BHS 9 92 147 5.019	2: RS Southempton 4, Oxford City 1: Limes 3,
ı	Habital M 9% 58/01 182 4.505	Salisbury 1, Flackwell H 0; Newbury 4, Devises 2: RS Southerspoon 4, Oxford City 1; Lismes 3, Clevedon 0; Brockenburs 1, Capdown 1; Chard 2: Taunton 1; Mangotsfield 3, Ton Pentre 1;
ł	-1.3	Barry T.4. Caine T 1; Formby 2, North Family U
ı	tem Group 8 85/90 88 9.012 12	L
ľ	Rio Tinio 94 95/00 144% 6.501 6.3 Thom ENI 7 92/39 160 6.161	ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Altrinchem 2,
I	1,200	Waymouth 1; Bangor City 2, Enfield 1; Barnet 2. Worcester 0; Friciday 2, Makistone 0; Kiddeminister 1, Boston Utd 1; Northwich Vic
ı	t and Sac 10, 90/85 214 4.652 -1.8	Kidderminster 1, Boston Utd 1; Northwich Vic
ì	t and Sacs. 10 90/95 219 4.468 -1.9	2. Beth 2; Nuneston 1, Kattering 0; Rustoom 1, Degenham 0; Scarborough 0; Trowbridge 0; Tellord Utd 0, Westdatone 1; Yeovil 0,
f	* Ex Dividend	Tefford Utd 0. Westdetone 1; Yeavil 0,
I	Source: Gilbert Ellott & Co	Gatesheed 0. ISTHRIAN LEAGUE: Premier division: Duhnich
ı		
ı	National Westminster Bank:	Hayes 2. Bishops Stortford 2: Highth 2. Staines 1: Stough T 2. Leytonstone and Right 1. Surton U 3. Belancey C. Tooting and Mitchism C. Hendon 2: Walthernstow Ave 1.
1	Mr David Russell has been	1: Sutton U S, Billericay C: Tooting and
ı	appointed regional general man-	Mitchem O. Hendon 2; Waithernstow Ave 1,
1	ager, corporate and correspondent	Worthing 4. Barlonc 0: Www.mbb Worz 2.
ı	banking for National Westmins-	Caratation Athletic 0. FIRST DIVISION
ı	ter Bank's Internationa banking	Cresham 2. Awatey (t. Epacm 2, Femborouch 2, Hampton 1, Tibury 1: Leatherheed 2, Boreham Wood 1: Maldemhand 5, Hardord 1: Mandale 1
1	division. He succeeds Mr Michael	Boreham Wood 1: Maldenhead 5, Hartford 1:
i	Lydon, who becomes head of	Wentbley 1. Windsor and Eton 0. Second division: Berton R 0, Egham 1; Hangerlord 1, Leyton Wingste 2; Reinbarn 2, Constition
ı	group planning. Business Devel-	Leyton Wingate 2; Rainbarn 2, Corinthian
1	opment division.	Cabuste 5; Southalf 0, Grays Athletic 1,
	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

Kent's hopes flicker and die amid the gloom

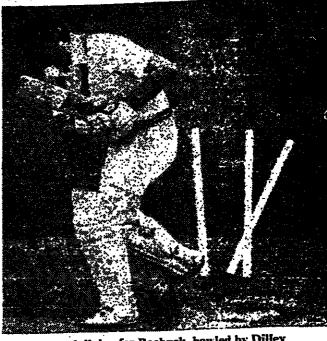
The final of the NatWest Trophy at Lord's on Saturday could have been a calamity, seen through the wrong end of a light meter. But thanks to the captains, Botham of Somerset and Tavare of Kent, it provided the usual capacity crowd with a full day's enjoyment, if not with one of the more spectacular finals. Somerset's victory by 24 runs, their fourth in the last five years in a one-day final, was, if anything, more comfortable than

Friday night was so vile and Saturday morning so bleakly unpromising that at breakfast time there was more reason for expecting a blank day than almost a full one. In the event, the start was delayed by only half an hour, while the teams persuaded themselves to take the plunge and although Kent lost, I doubt whether even they went home regretting they had played. The alternative was to come back today, by when the natural climax of the occasion would have

Tavaré, having won the toss, had the difficult decision of deciding whether or not to field. While wanting his bowlers to take advantage of a grey morning, he knew that if Kent batted second they would almost certainly have problems with the light, Although the match was reduced from 60 overs a side to 50, that in fact is what happened.

At lunch, Kent, especially Dilley, had done well, Somerset being 91 for four with Richards just out. Soon afterwards Botham was also out, caught off a skier at squar leg. Richards seems to play so casually, while others strain and struggle, that when he gets out rather carelessly, as he did now and also in the final of this vear's Prudential World Cup, it is as though he is beig sure not to

spoil the match. Such were the conditions, so favourable to seam and swing, that Underwood, one of the great one-day bowlers, was not given a single over. As things turned out, Kent might have done better to allow Underwood his full quota of overs and include an extra batsman. It certainly made no ense playing him and then not bowling him, even less when the Somerset bowlers to take the vickets which mattered most were Marks and Richards.



No dailying for Roebuck, bowled by Dilley

Needing 194 to win, Kent lost Benson in their first over, for the second Tavare added 59. At 60 for one, after 22 overs, Kent were winning at 88 for five, after 31 overs, they were not.

Marks lived up to his reputation as a one-day specialist. He removed Johnson, Tavare and Cowdrey, Having also scored 29 he made Bob Willis's choice for man of the match fairly uncomplicated. The only other candidates were Dilley and Richards. Johnson was bowled by Marks, hitting across the line; Tavare, when looking good, pulled Marks, straight to deep mid-wicket, and in the same over Cowdrey. chafing too soon, was stumped down the leg side.

When Aslett was also smartly stumped on the leg side, it was asking too much of the second half of the Kent order to muster more than the first. Baptiste, Knott, Ellison and Dilley, however, all made enough brave hits to keep Kent's hopes flickering. Not until Ellison, batting with a runner after being hit on the knee by Garner, was ninth out at 162, did they finally dic.

Scoreboard

pon la

Total (9 wkts. 50 orars) †T Gard did not bat FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-20, 3-89, 4-95, 5-112, 6-146, 7-176, 8-190, 9-193. BOWLING Dilay, 10-1-29-4; Elison, 10-1-35-0; Jarus, 10-0-37-1; Baptista, 19-1-37-1; Cowdrey, 10-2-29-2.

A R Bensen c Lloyds b Gamer...

W Johnson b Merics...

J Tavaré e Roobuck B Marics...

J Tavaré e Roobuck B Marics...

J Caslett s Gard b Richards...

S Cowdray st Gard b Marics...

A Baptist b Botham

P E Krutt c Roebuck b Dredge.

M Bilson b Garnay. A P E Know to Garner

I M Bitson to Garner

B Piley to Bothern

L Underwood not out Total (47.1 creers) . .

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-60, 3-73, 4-73 5-88, 6-112, 7-125, 8-160, 9-162, 10-160. BOWLING: Garner 8-2-15-2: Botham 19-9-29 2: Dredge 8.1-0-50-2: Popplewell 1-0-9-0 Marks 10-0-30-3; Richards 9-1-28-1. Umpires: D.J. Constant and D.G.L. Evans.

More cricket, page 17

Shattering the bucolic calm

My pleasure in Somerset's win was marred by the behaviour of the Somerset crowd, with their incess-ant, boring chanting. I know we always say, on these occasions, that it is "only a minority" of supporters who are responsible, but it was a substantial minority.

I should think every non-partisan on the ground was wishing by the middle of the afternoon that Kent would pull it off. When Tavare and on were making the secondwicket stand, I even found myself half-hoping it would continue,

for a while Why is it that Somerset followers have won themselves such an unenviable reputation? It does not fit the county's public reputation, which is one of bucolic calm. This is not quite true, but after an adult lifetime spont in the West of England, I would think it as

We used to say that it was partly due to their being starred of sucess for so long, but they have had a good deal of it in recent years, so the novelty should be wearing off. I thought it might be partly due to a provincial anxiety to cock a spook at Lord's, a defensive assertion that

"We'm just as good as you be". But they also behave badly at Sunday League matches at Tauaton (though there has been some improvement recently, thanks to stricter licensing hours). Part of the trouble, I am sure, is that there is no League football in Somerset. There is no other focus for county sporting interest than the cricket side.

There has always been an excitable streak in Somerset's cricket supporters. In their first season in the championship in the

1890s, they had an unexpected win at Taunton against the giants of Surrey. Sam Woods, who had taken the last Surrey wicket with the last possible ball of the match, wrote that: "This match made Somerset cricket. Our supporters went harmy, threw their hats in the air and hit each other about." The trouble is that nowadays they tend to hit the other side about.

No, I am baffled. I am also baffled by the way that You'll never walk alone has become the Somerset song (as well, of course, as that of a ing It has no best, it has a high note near the end which is beyond the range of the would-be singers, and results in an acutely painful whine. It has nothing to do with Somerset and can only encourage those members of their side who are tone deaf.

Weekend football and rugby results

Third division First division

Second division

Fourth division

2. Leyland Notars 1; St Helens Town 0, Bootle
2. NORTHERN COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE:
Premier division: Arnold 3, Eastwood T 0;
Cuissley 1, Thackley 0; Heanor Tn 0; Spalding U 3: Sutton T1, Bendely Vict 2.
SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Premier division: Alvachurch 2. Bedworth 3; A P Learnington 1, Walling U 3: Darthord 2, Fareham T 1; Gloucester 2, Chelmstord 0; Gosport 0, Gravesend 2; Hastings 0, Withey T 3; King's Lynn 3, Chellentham 2; Stourbridge 1, Dorchester 0; Sutton Coldibaid 4, Corby 1, Middlend division: Merflyr T 3, Forest G 1, Oldbury 0, Moor G 0; Redditch 1, V S Rugby 1; Tamworth 2, Wellingboro 2, Southern division: Zembridge City 1, Andover 0; Chatham 2, Waterlooville 0; Hillingdon 4, Dover 1; Thanet 1, Basingstoke 1; Woodford 1, Poole 1.

Coleman 2 Lengue 1, Coleman 2 Portadown
1, Claritoran 0.

NORTHERIN PREMIER LEAGUE: Barrow 1,
Safford R 1; Calristorough 3, Bundon 2; Goole
3, Southport 1; Horwich 1, Granthem 2; Hyde U
0, Malitok 2; Macclesfield 1, Morrocumbe 0;
Marine 2, Modeley 1; Oswestry 2, Burton
Ablon 3; Rhyl 2, Wiston Ablon 1; S. Liverpool 0,
Worksop D; Workington 2, Chorley 1.
WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier divisions
Bidstord 0, Dewish 2, Melbuham 2, Shepton
Mallet 1; Phymouth 2, Europuth 2. League Cup:
Portway Bristol 2, Minehead 1.

NORTH AMERICAN LEAGUE: (Friday) Non York Cognos 6, Toronto Bizzard 3, (Saturday)

AMERICAN FOOTBALL

Scottish first division

Scottish second division

Rugby union

COUNTIES MERIT TABLE EASTERN COUNTIES TRANSPORT 15, Fairbairn House 19, Hartow 11, HERTS MERIT TABLE: Cheshurt 15, Latchworth 9, NORTHERRIE Branley Park 14, Saddiey Park 10; Eccles 0, Barnage 6; Hesten Moor 15, Winnington Park 13, Lynan 19, Appel 13; Setton 15, Warrington 27; Southort 3, Wrachen 12; West Park 38, Leigh 6; Wharidale 22, Redcar 10; Wigen 20, Oldham 3,

Day off for crews

Strong westerly winds prevented racing for the third day in succession for the 70 crews entered for the Tordado world championship at Hayling Island yesterday John Nicholls writes. The first race of the 505 class national championship. ship at Lyme Regis, the Solent points races at Lymington on Saturday and at Yarmouth yester-day were also abandoned.

عدد امن رلامل

Dilley bowls in to join the first XI

in last year's NatWest Trophy final David Thomas, of Surrey, by taking three for 26 against Warwickshire, came near to plying himself into the England team for Australia. Today when the party for this coming winter's tour to Fiji, New Zealand and Pakistan is chosen, Graham Dilley, of Kent. will almost certainly have done so after his four for 29 in Saturday's final against Somerset, although he has been fit enough this season to take only 27 first-class wickets.

Dilley may be numbered with the 11 others who are virtually certain to go. These are Willis, Cowans and Cook as bowlers, Tavaré, Fowler, Gower, Lamb, Randall and Gatting as batsman, Botham as an all-rounder and Taylor to keep wicket. This leaves three, possibly four places to be filled, the last of them being linked with the wicketkeeping

Assuming Taylor plays in all six Tests, as well as in the five one-day international, his understudy would get only eight days' cricket, the last of them two months before the end of

11 orcester (4pts) beat Somerset by

John Player League title to the NatWest Trophy they won on Saturday was severely dented by this unexpected defeat from a side who previously had won only two Sunday games this season.

Sunday games this season.
On a turning pitch the Worcester spin bowlers, Illingworth and Patel, wrecked the Somerset innings after they had been set to make 193. Illingworth's left arm spin brought him five wickets in 29 balls at a cost of only eight owne.

of only eight runs.

Yorkshire will win the League next Sunday provided they beat Essex at Chelmsford or gain two points if the match is abandoned. Somerset must beat Warwickshire at Taunton to

win the League if Yorkshire should lose. If the teams finish level on

points and with the same number of

wins, the third criteria is away wins

and Yorkshire already have five

LEICESTER: Surrey (4pts) beat

Leicestershire by three runs
Leicestershire needed 262 runs, a
total equalling their best in the John
Piayer League, to beat Surrey
yesterday, Peter Marson writes.
After David Gower had given the
lead in a fine innings of 78, Clift
with 35, and lastly, Whitaker and
Boon, who put on 71 runs in seven
overs, took Leicestershire to the

overs, took Leicestershire to the

Requiring ten runs from the last over bowled by Thomas, Whitaker scored five runs, but Boon then fell to the fifth ball and a splendid catch

by Lynch in front of the pavilion rails. With five runs still to make and a six in mind. Whitaker's heave

hurned away off the bat's edge for a

when he fell leg before in Ferris's

second over. Yet, that was to be the

event of Leicestershire's success

until Butcher fell foul of the Nelson.

touch. Butcher and Knight had then added 187 for the second wicket, the

second best partnership for the

from an excellent understanding as they ran between the wickets, and

Having won the toss, Leicester-

edge of victory.

against Somerset's three.

Somerset's ambition to add the

unmistakable case for relying on Fowler to

take the gloves when Taylor wants a rest and for asking Richards, of Surrey, to stand by at this end in case of an emergency.

England are looking, therefore, only for another batsman, possibly an opener, and two

more bowlers, on of them fast and one slow, or both slow. Smith, who went in first with Tavare in the last two Tests against New Zealand, is an obvious possibility, or the place could go to a young Englishman such as Benson, Romaines, Lloyd, of Warwickshire, or Moxon. As left-handers Benson the Lloyd. could have an advantage, owing to the incipient threat of Abdul Qudir's leg breaks when the team reaches Pakistan.

Edmonds deserves to go, although if only two spinners are taken an off spinner may be preferred to him, to provide a contrast to Cook. In that case I would plump for Pocock, whose experience would be valuable and who has never had a bad tour. On his last rance, in Pakistan Edmonds took seven for 66 in 33 overs, a return that has only ever been bettered once in 2 Test match on Karachi's infamous featherbed.

M J Weston b Marks T S Curbs c Gemer b Marks D N Patel b Richards

C L King run out.

P A Neele c Sotham b Dredge.
D B D'Oliverra not out.
D J Humphries b Botham.
P J Newport c Botham.
A E Warner low b Botham.
R K Illingworth run out.
A P Professon not out.

Total (9 wkts. 40 overs) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-43, 2-50, 3-121, 129, 5-141, 6-153, 7-171, 8-173, 9-188.

Picnards, 8-0-44-1.

SOMERSET
P W Denning c King b Newport.
P M R osbuck b Newport
I V A Richards c King b Blingworth.
N F M Popplewell c Bingworth b Pats
I T Bothsim c Weston b Bingworth
P A Stocombe b Blingworth
V J Marks I-b-w b Blingworth
J W Lloyds not out
J W Lloyds not out
Extras (b 2, I-b 8, w 1).

Total (35 overs).

BOWLING: Garner, 8-0-41-0; Botham, 8-0-29-3; Dradge, 8-1-25-1; Marks, 8-1-45-2; Richards, 8-0-44-1.

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-55, 2-58, 3-87, 4-95, 5-85, 8-105, 7-117, 8-126, 9-133, 10-137.

BOWLRK3: Warner, 4-0-8-0; Pridgeon, 5-0-20-0; Newport, 7-0-27-2; King, 5-1-15-0; Patel, 7.3-0-32-2; Fingworth, 7-1-24-5.

Gloucestershire at the Oval in 1976.

CLEETHORPES: Partnerships of

61 between Randall and Rice and 69

between Hernmings and Saxelby saw Nottinghamshire to a four-

John Player League

Somerset suffer a hangover

over he bowled Roebuck. After this, with the Cathedral bells pealing in

the background for eevensons, the two spin bowlers took control.

pulled a catch to square leg. Then llingworth dismissed Richards and Slocombe in the same over. Richards drove Illingworth over extra cover for six but next ball

hooked a shorter ball into square leg's bands. Slocombe was beaten by a ball which truned sharply.

When Marks, moving forward, was leg before, Somerset were in trouble and they needed 34 from the final 10 overs. Bothem had already.

final 10 overs. Botham had already

survived a hard return catch to Pate

but nobody was prepared to write off Somerset as long as he was there.

Garner slogged a few runs before he was caught at wide mid-on. Then

Botham was marvellously held on the long-on bondary by Weston who leapt in the air and held the ball

above his head. The game effective-

ly was over.

Worcestershire, who were put in

to bat, owed much to forceful stroke play from King. Garner did not

Surrey's best just good enough

Butcher: invigorating display

when they caned the bowlers.

Butcher's clean, hard-hit strokes ere

particularly impressive. Three big sixes off Cook, the first to mid on.

the second and third off successive

balls, straight to the site screen and

Knight, who made 65, departed

in the next over, the thirty-second,

well caught on the boundary at mid wicket. But Surrey's bombardment

Lynch had had his say, Surrey had

BOWLING: Cooper, 8-2-31-1; Bore, 8-1-37-1; Pick, 8-0-21-0; Sexalby, 8-0-28-3; Hemmings, 8-0-51-3.

K E Cooper, R A Pick, and M K Bore did not

DERBY: Derbyshire (4pts) bt

DERBYSLERE.

Hampshire by eight runs.

"K J Barnett b Cowley
I S Anderson b Tremiett
A Hill C Terry b Tremiett
G Miller b Cowley
J E Morris c Terry b Jesty

Total (8 wkts, 40 overs)

NOTTINGHAM

French c Ellis b Will

In this, both batsmen profited continued as Lynch and Richards om an excellent understanding as came together. But by the time

Worcestershire were put on the road to success by Philip Newport, a seem to be firing on all cylinders but 20-year-old medium pace bowler, making his League debut. He ended Marks early on took two important

a threatening first wicket stand in wickets and Botham made sure that the 15th over when he had Denning those late in the order did not held at point and then in his next prosper.

Patel struck first when Popplewell

The last bowling place might most effectively be filled by the best of the medium-pacers, although the most prominent of these, Taylor of Leicestershire, Hendrick and Sidebottom, are unavailable. For anyone less good than Imran, bowling fast in Pakistan is a soul-destroying occupation. In New Zealand, where the hall moves about off the seam, accurate medium pace is useful. Foster and Thomas could be expected to have a less successful tour than Neil Williams, of Middlesex, or Pigott, of Sussex, who has a conspicuously good record playing for Wellington in the Shell Trophy (formerly the Plunket Shield). Pringle is a candidate again, although his no-balling has to count against him, and Allott will probably get a mention. When Christopher Cowdrey becomes a steadier bowler he could well fill a place. Of the spinners who can bat, Richard Williams has the best current record. Next year, if Willey has left Northamptonshire, Williams, with the benefit of more regular bowling, could become a serious contender, if he is not

Fluency on the way to currency

By Alan Ross HOVE: Sussex (4pts) beat Glouces

tershire by seven wickets. lt is some weeks since Sussex gave up any realistic hope of retaining their John Player League trophy. But a fluent win by seven wickets over Gloucestershire gives them a good chance of finishing in the money. That at least is some compensation for an otherwise. compensation for an otherwise disappointing season. With Somer-set's defeat there could now be considerable congestion at the top o

consucranic congession in the table.

Most of the morning with Brighton still reeling from Saturday night's football hooliganism, there had been intermittent drizzle and still stil howling wind. Surprisingly, play was possible only 90 minutes late. Barclay won the toss and put Gloucestershire in, the match Gloucestershire in, the reduced to 27 overs each.

With every reason to suppose the rain would eventually return Gloucestershire set off at a great rate. They lost Romaines at six and Stovold at 28 but Bainbridge and Wright whirled them up to 60. Only Shepherd of the later bastmen made more than a nominal appearance. When Sussex batted Mendis

hooked and drove his way to 25 before being caught at the wicket off Shepherd in the fifth over. Colin Wells was leg before three runs later and three runs after that Imran was brilliantly caught by Bainbridge on the square leg boundary, Parker and Gould were not

rattled by these disasters, taking singles off nearly every ball and Sussex sailed home with four overs

wicket victory over Middlesex. Randall and Rice joined forces in the search for 182 when a Middlesex attack without Cowans, Daniel, Emburey and Edmonds had re-duced Nottinghamshire to 46 for in hand.

GLOUCESTERSHIRE:

A W Stovoid a Gould b Reeve...
P W Romaines a Mendis b C M Wells...
P Balabridge b Greig...

A J Wright a Gould b Greig...
J N Stepherd a Reeve b Pigot.

A J Curvingham a Gould b Invan...
D A Graveney a Gould b Reeve...
R J Doubty not out... Rice hit an impressive 48 before being bowled by Graham Rose. Earlier Rose had hit an impressive Doughty not out... Russell b Pigott 33 as Middlesex reached 181 for eight in their 40 overs. Hemmings saw Nottinghamshire safely home with a six off the second ball of the final over from James.

Total (9 wide 27 cours) 115 BOWLING: Pigott, 6-0-24-2: C M Wells, 5-0-16-1; Reeve, 5-0-21-2; Imran Khan, 6-1-16-1; Greig, 5-0-30-2.

SUBSEX G D Mendis & Russell b Sher Total (3 wkts, 20 overs) ...

P Walta, J.A. Greig, C.P. Phillips, "J.R.T. Baroley, D.A. Réeve and A.C.S. Pigott did not FALL OF WICKETS: 1-30, 2-38, 3-36. BCWUNG: Shephard, 6-0-29-2; Doughty, 0-23-1; Wright, 4-0-18-0; Sainsbury, 4-0-2 Bainbridge, 4-1-11-0. Umphree: D J Constant and J H Herria.

England

By Ivo Tennant CHELMSFORD: England Young Cricketers beat Australia Young

Despite stoicial resistance from Rainshaw, at 17 the youngest and perhaps the best of the Australian

batsmen, England achieved a consolation victory soon after hunch

on Saturday, in this, the final contest of the series. Australia had

won the first two matches.

All credit, then, to England for

fighting back so well. On Thursday

evening they looked to have lost the match, although that was before

Derek Sederman, the chairman of selectors, had given them a pep talk in his polite but schoolmasterly way.

YOURNG ENGLAND: First Innings, 198 (A A Metcalis 54; G T Connors 5 for 39). Second Innings, 334 (N H Faithrother 90, S J Rhodes 77 not out, P A Pick 63; A I C Dodesselde 4 for

77 not out, P A Pick 63; A I C Dodemaide 4 for 41).
YOUNG AUSTRALIA: First imings, 234 (C E Bracley 100, P Such 7 for 72).
Second Innings
*M R Veletat I-bar b Pick.
A I C Dodemaide I-bar b Pick.
4 A I C Dodemaide I-bar b Pick.
10 C E Bracley c Rhodes b Rose.
11 C E Bracley c Rhodes b Rose.
12 D J Ramshaw c Rose b Such.
13 C E McMansara c Rhodes b Rose.
14 A Haciary run out.
15 Dayra o Morris b Golding.
15 A J Knight and out.
18 B Mudder c Rowe b Pick.
15 G T Cammys not out.
25 G T Cammys not out.
26 G T Cammys not out.
27 C E Rose B Such.
28 G T Cammys not out.
28 G T Cammys not out.
29 G T Cammys not out.
29 G T Cammys not out.
29 G T Cammys not out.
20 G T Cammys not out.

Extras (6 9. Hb 8, w 1, n-b 11).

Cricketers by 67 runs.

Yesterday's other scoreboards **Consolation** for Young

Lancashire (10) Gismorgan (10)

Leicestershire (3) Surrey (12) Gicestershire (14)

Total (38.4 overs)

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-4, 2-38, 3-39, 4-68, 5-79, 6-85, 7-95, 8-101, 9-135, 10-136.

30WLMG: Hotchig 7.4-1-19-3; Mortanean 7-2-[7-0; Miler 8-1-39-0; Finney 8-0-27-3; Newman 1-2-21-4.

SCARBOROUGH: Lancashire

YORKSHI

are by four wickets.

Boycott e Stamworth b Allot D Moxon I-b-w b Jefferies.

Total (9 wids, 35 overs)

J Abrahams b Illingworth N H Feldrother not out. J Simmons b Idingworth. S T Jefferies not out...... Extras (1-9, w2)

Total (8 wids, 38 overs) — 139
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-0, 2-10, 3-21, 4-33, 5-72, 6-88, 7-85, 8-115, 9-118.

BOWLING: Allott, 7-2-13-3; Jefferies, 7-1-31-2; O'Sheughressy, 7-1-14-1; Wattinson, 7-0-32-0; Simmons, 8-1-38-3.

LANCASHIRE:
G Fowler c Bairstow b Stanenson 18
S J O'Sheughressy b Carrick 8
F C Hayes b Stovenson 4
C'S' Lloyd I-b-u-b Dennis 29
J Abrahams b Wingourth 15

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-28, 2-28, 3-41, 4-89, 5-80, 6-102.

BOWLING: Dennis, 7-2-14-1; Fistcher, 6-1-28-0; Stevenson, 6-1-82-2; Carrick, 7-0-27-1;

Umpires: J van Geloven and B Leedbe

LECESTER: Surrey (4pts) Leicester- shire by three runs.
SURREY
A R Butcher, c Whitaker b Briers 111
8 D Pauline I-b-w b Ferris 2
*2 D V Krucht, c Butcher, B Agnew
*R D V Kright, c Butcher, B Agnew
D J Thomas, c Gower b Briefs4
*C J Richards c Cook b Ferris:
A J Stewart not out
I R Payne not out
Extras (5 5, 1-5 3, n-5 6) 14
Total (5 wkts, 40 overs)
FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-190, 3-191, 4-
203, 5-245, 6-280.
DOMESTING . C 0. 0. 000 0. 000 0. 0. 47

W/LING: Fartis, 8-0-38-2; CSN, 8-0-47-Agnaw, 8-0-54-2; Cook, 8-0-55-0; eele, 5-0-39-0; Briers, 3-0-14-2. LECESTERSHARE

5 I Gower b Knight

1 P Butcher I-b-w b Knight

N E Briess b Knight

P B Caft c Thomas b Knight

J Whitaker not out
J Boon c Lynch b Thomas...
R W Toschard
Extras (n-b 12, w4, n-b 2) Total (5 wide, 40 overs) Steele, N G B Cook G Ferris and J P FALL OF WICKETS: 1-83, 2-113, 3-164, 4-186, 5-257.

9CWLNC: 5-0-19-0; Payne, 8-0-50-0; Thomas, 8-0-49-1; Pocock, 8-0-51-0; Knight, 8-0-42-4; Curis, 3-0-29-0. Umpres: D G L Evens and D Oslear. CLEETHORPES: Nottinghamshire

(4pts) beat Middlesex by three R G P Ellis e Rica b Cooper ...
C T Razley c Birch B Hermings ...
K P Tomfins e Franch b Bore ...
E R Cook e Randal b Secretor ...
M W Gatting e Robinson b Hermings ...
K D James c Birch b Hammings ...
G Reca b Saxetoy ...
N F Wildems not out ...
P R Downton e Rico b Saxetoy ...
O Baston ent out ...
O D Saxetoy and to go b Saxetoy ... Extrat (I-b 11, w 1).

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-23, 2-23, 3-36, 4-53, 5-81, 6-103, 7-109, 8-118, 8-198. BOWLING:Marshall, 8-2-11-1; Malone, 6-1-34-2: Tremiest, 8-2-18-2; Courley, 8-1-26-2; Jesty, 7-0-38-1; Nicholas, 1-0-1-1. HAMPSIGNE
C G Greenidge I-b-w b Finney.
C L Smith I-b-w b Holding
M C J Nicholes I-b-w b Finney.
T E Jesty I-b-w b Finney.

Total (2 wids, 40 overs) W G Merry did not bat.

IN BRIEF

British repeat their double victory

Britain won the team and Magn's world flyweight title defence individual gold medals for the against Frank Cedeno, of the second year running at the European innior three-day event the European innior three-day event the control of championships held in Rome last weekend, Jenny MacArthur writes. The individual winner was Helon Brown, on Fleetwood Opposition; she finished the competition with her dressage score of 37.50 penalty points, having collected no further cenalties on either the difficult penalties on either the difficult cross-country course or in the show jumping. She was one of only 11 clear rounds across country who finished within the time limit. tinished within the time limit.
BOXING: Frank Bruno, the British heavyweight will take the next step in his promising career on September 27 when he fights the New Yorker, Bill Sharkey, at Wembley, Bruno will be the main supporting attraction to Chartie

SWIMMING: The leading long-distance event in Britain, the 10½ mile Lake Windermere championship, sponsored by Foster's, was won by Carole Hunt, aged 20, a physical education student from Morion, Derbyshire, for the second year in succession. Strong headwinds made record-breaking impossible and Miss Hunt swam the winds made record-breaking impossible and Miss Hunt swam the last mile and crossed the finishing line with Stephen Dockery, of Warrington, after they both lost touch with their escort boats. Nearly half of the 45 competitors failed to compete the course. Complete the course.
RESULTS: Mens. 1, S. Dockery, 4tr 45min.
27:sec. 2, R. Sherbarn, 5:00:50; 3, P. Harrison,
5:30:39, Wamen: 1, C. Hurz, A:48:26; 2, Y.
Carter, 5:15:54; 3, K. Renshaw, 5:20:54.

Margaret Souvave, England's cap

Tain.

\$CLIAD: W Banks (Wales), L Carr (Eng), J
Doble (Scot), M Eclarasti (Eng), K Gorden
(Eng), B Hambly (Eng), R Hitle (Eng), M
McLaod (Scot), V McBrate (N Ire), S Morrow
(Wales), M Pugh (Wales), J Fedpath (N Ire), V
Robindon (Eng), J Stewart (Scot), J Swimerion
(Eng), R Sylas (Eng),
SPEDWAY: Epon Miler, of West Germany,
won the world individual title is Norden
yesterday. Bity Sandors, of Australia, was
second and Michael Lee, of Srigah, third.

top three places in a stalom event, sponsored by Peter Stuyvesant, at Thorpe Park yesterday. Mike Hazlewood took the £3,000 first

POLO

The European polo academy tournament, played on a four-chukka League basis, continued at Smith's Lawn, Windsor, yesterday. In League A, Christian Heppe's BBs defended back. defeated Jock Green Armytage's Maidensgrove 5-3 and, in Leagne B. Piaget Rangitiki beat Ingwenya 5-2, John Watson writes.

Conditions, although dry, were very gusty, and lofted shots were describing parabolas.

4). NGWENYA: 1, M de Mendoza (0); 2, Horawali (8); 3, H Hipwood (8); Back, N Hei

ENDICOTT, Near Yoric: BC open: 200: Pat Lindwy (US), 204: Victor Renalgo (US), 205: Gil Morgen, Wile Reld, Don Pooley, John Adams,

ATHLETICS

world record again

Steve Ovett reclaimed the world 1,500 metres record yesterday, one week after his previous record had been broken by Sydney Maree, of the United States. Overt ran 3min 30.78sec to win the 1,500 metres at the independent meeting at Rieti, central Italy. His time was just less than half a second better than Marce's 3min 31,24sec which had been set in Cologne last Sunday.

Ovett was much more decisive in resterday's race than he had been in his record attempt in Koblenz four nights before. There, he had waited for pacemaking into the last lap, but on a sunny and slightly blustery afternoon in Rieti. Ovett followed David Mack, of the United States, through the first kilometre, and then struck out on his own.

Overt passed the bell for the last lap in 2min 35sec, and strode on alone through the 1,200 metres in a time of 2min 49.12sec. He increased his lead during the last lap, and crossed the line, about 30 metres in front of his pursuers, in 3min 30.78sec.

Ovett was rightly exultant after he crossed the line and saw his new world record time. For it was exactly word record time. For it was exactly a week previously that Sydney Marce, the South African who is awaiting United States citizenship, had broken Ovett's former world record of 3 min 31.66 sec.

Oddly, the little stadium in Rieti is the only place where Maree has ever beaten Ovett - in a mile race two years ago. Maree was third in vesterday's Fifth Avenue Mile in New York.

Ovett had originally planned to miss the race in Rieti, but after a dissatisfying race in Koblenz, where he had set his former world record three years ago, he decided to go to Italy after all. He more than instiffed his deciden ustified his decision.

He proved to himself and to the rest of the world that he is far from a spent force. There was much speculation after his uncharacterisstically subdued race in the world championships, when he was placed fourth behind Steve Cram, that Ovett's ten-year reign as, possibly, Britain's best competitive athlete in history was coming to an end.

Steve Cram, the world champion, won a 1,500 metres race in Kharvik, Norway, yesterday in 3 min 33.06 sec. Cram's time was one of the best of the year, but he was upstaged by Overt's run later in the day, la New York, Steve Scott, of the United States, won the Fifth Avenue Mile in 3 min 49.77 sec. **GOLF**

Ovett has Aoki wins European Open from Faldo and Ballesteros

Golf Correspondent Isao Aoki drew away from Nick Faldo to win the European Open championship, sponsored by Panasonic, at Sunningdale yesterday. With a fourth round of 69, one under par for the Old course. Aoki achieved a total of 274, six under par. Faldo took 71, exceeding the par of 70 for the first time, and dropped down to a share of second place on 276 with Severiano Ballesteros fa blistering 64 yesterday) and Carl Mason (68).

For all the trumpeting it received on television, whose interest was of course vested, the tournament was curiously lacking in atmosphere for much of the day. Perhaps the realization that Faldo was not playing well enough to win - in the circumstances his 71 was a triumph of will over wilderness - and that Ballesteros had started the day too far behind muffled the competitive

At it turned out, Ballesteros could afford to give Faldo seven strokes start, but not Aoki, once the Japanese had exorcised the indis-Japanese nag exorcised the indis-cretions that caused him to drop shots at the second and fifth. Thereafter he was precision its Oriental self as he reeled off 12 par figures interrupted only by a free three at the short par-four minth.

This is bound to be a severe disappointment for Faldo, with such a big lead before play began and a burning anxiety to get back to the United States as soon as possible in Critical States as soon as possible in order to win enough money there to retain his exempt status. He has been given 24 hours special dispensation to reconsider his decision not to play in this week's lucrative Swiss Open because of a family meddian. family wedding.

Bailesteros revealed afterwards that he had been so unwell on Friday that he had considered withdrawing. Yesterday the bug clearly was still upon him but it did not prevent him from playing another superlative round of golf.
With only a little more luck he could have been several shots better. As it was, he turned on the heat coming home with four birdies, holing with characteristic panache a six-yarder underneath the home green grandstand finally to frustrate

Faldo, who was troubled by a hook from the moment he struck a pectator on the second, had a last hance to draw clear in second place with a putt of 10 feet on the 17th but it cruelly rimmed the hole. That one stroke cost him £5.130 in prize money and increased Ballesteros' share by £2.600. The difference of £7,730 may figure large before the

Although Aoki had to survive the last four holes with only a two-stroke lead over Ballesteros in the club house, regardless of what Faldo and the admirable Mason might do in between, there never seemed any



failed. His extraordinary swing, which would win first prize at any woodchoppers' ball, clearly works well for him, even at 41.

ton, with tries from Folwell and

White and a conversion and two penalties from their RAF scrum

half, Worrall chewed away at the lead and went down only 18-16. No

such problems for Leicester who allowed Bedford to hold a three-

point lead for the first 13 minutes and then scored a point for every remaining minute of the game (plus

Hare proved little drawback in the 68-3 win since Cusworth converted 10 of the 12 tries which came from

Evans (3), Williams (2), Dodson, Dodge, Woodward, Tressler, Mar-

likelihood of him surrendering the advantage.

A bunkered three-iron to the 2-16-yard 15th cast a momentary doubt, but, as is his habit, he came out close enough for a single put. Thereafter it was more a question whether or not he could draw further ahead, but his birdie putts on the 16th and 17th narrowly failed. His extraordinary swing, which would win first prize at any woodchoppers' ball, clearly works well for him, even at 41.

Adios, Jacklin

Tony Jacklin is selling his house in Jersey and moving to Spain as commissioner of golf at the Las Aves Club. Sotogrande, on the Costa del Sol, where he has been tournament professional for five

RUGBY UNION: ENTHUSIASTIC START TO THE SEASON

Northern hands on the tiller

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

If one pursues that line it should

lectors and that Derek Morgan,

Rugby Union's technical adminis-

trator and assistant are both from

that part of the country, even if Don Rutherford did spend much of this

If there is any truth at all in the rumoured blunt and realistic approach to life of northerners, all

this should be to England's benefit

this season. The first weekend of the season gave food for thought, not

playing career with Gloucester.

iderable part of his formative

It was heartening to hear the Six of the eight are northerners, the enthusiasm expressed for the new exception being Green, now also the season despite all the clouds which England under-23 coach, and his finalists.

have flitted across rugby's sky area technical administrator, Barrie during 1983, Jack Rowell coach to the Bath club, and upon whose coathanger shoulders will fall the task of preparing the South and South West side of play the All be recalled that two more north-erners. Richard Greenwood and Blacks in November, is in no doubt Michael Weston are national about the number of quality players at England's disposal. Now all the chairman of selectors, spent a England have to do is select the right days in the north, Moreover, the

ones for the specific tasks which lie ahead. ahead.

Rowell will be joined by Martin Green (Midlands), Alan Black (London), and David Robinson (North) as divisional coaches to the English teams, which will play New Zealand. Taken in conjunction with the four technical administrators for he respective areas, this means that men from the north have a substantial say in selection and coaching up and down the country.

Harlequins beat Cardiff

It was Cardiff who won the inaugural Harlequins sevens, David Hands writes. Yesterday, 16 years later when Harlequins have been joined as co-bosts by the Lord's Taverners, they themselves won the event for the first time. They beat Cardiff by four goals to a goal, at the Stoop Memorial Ground, receiving the winner's trophy from Ron Jacobs, president of the Rugby Union. It was sad only that the mar who densed the trophy.

who donated the trophy, Lord Wakefield of Kendal, who died last month, could not have seen his In the final Harlequins' all-rour

Harriequine: C Preston, A Dent, R Lawre McHardy, P Jackson, A Woodhouse

to win sevens Wasps. Maesteg.

speed and greater physique were of considerable advantage.

MOTOR CYCLING

Prodigious Spencer

clinches world title

Birkett. Cardiff: D Presce, G Cordie, M Ring, N O'Brien Iranlanament G Howell), T Charles, R Newman, (replacement. — H Stone. Referee: P Russell (London).

Williams back for Wasps

Mark Williams, the Wasps standoff half, who still has steel plates in an ankle he smashed in an accident at work last February, made a successful return to rugby at Sudbury on Saturday. He created the first try for Summer and scored one himself in Wasps' victory over Maesteg by three goals, two penalty goals and a try to two penalties.

goals and a try to two penalties.

Behind a pack whose share of the ball was commensurate with their superiority in tight and loose. Williams ran and kicked as if the accident had been eight years, not eight months, ago. The other three-quarters were not so good. They would persist in turning back into the forwards when the chances were the forwards when the chances were there to run. From the stand came the old despairing cry: "Get it out to the wing!" At moments like those one thought gloomily of the Lions

and of British rugby in general, not to mention Richard Greenwood, the England coach, who was present. But it was the start of the season, time for tolerance. In any case, Wasps were without six or seven leading players, of whom Melville and Stringer at least were expected to play in the merit table match

inst Richmond next Saturday. against Richmond next Saturday. Of the players we say, Boyd, usually a stand-off, played well at full back. and Rose was a busy bee of a It was Maester's first appearance at Sudbury. The breeze behind them in the first half was so strong that

Hall tried to kick a penalty from mid-way between his own 22 and the halfway line; WASPS: M Boyd: R Summer, R Cardus, R Lozowski, P Kamara; M Wellams, R Gorge; P Rendall (captaln), A Stimtonds, A Istohal, J Lambden, C Pinneger, J Bonner, M Rose, L Addresson

Adamson.

MAESTEG: S Brown; A Taytor, I Hopkins, M Stymour, P Jones, I Hell, C Jones; D Edwards (rsp. G Davies), J Pope, P Francis, J Williams, R Evans, D Arthur (captain), R Llewellyn, C Powell,
Referee: K Griffiths (London).

Bath show profit from gulf in west

a 18-0 lead at Northampton, with tries from Hogg. Carr and Barnes, who converted all of them. They Plymouth Albion

Bath led the South and South West Merit Table last season with Plymouth Albion in third place but the gulf between them was demonstrably greater at the Rec-reation Ground on Saturday, Bath, fingers and thumbs one moment and clinically effective the next, won by three goals, five tries and a penalty goal to a penalty. If they had accepted the chances on offer in the first half they would have finished completely out of sight.

Little has changed at Bath during the summer. The elegance of the city is reflected in the club's adroit midfield trio and the stand-in wings, the 20-year-old Sparkes in particular, showed their reserve strength. West Country robustness comes in the shape of their mobile pack, among whom Simpson, the number eight, deserves high consideration.

The line out was the only area where Plymouth could offer a contest. They gave ghrapses, through the captain, Hocking, their flanker, Norris, and their compact half-backs, why they enjoyed such a good season in 1982-83, but it was only through the kicking of Gabitass that they threatened the Bath line.

Palmer scored two tries and three conversions and penalty. Bath's other tries came from Sparkes in the first half (when they led 15-3) and from Cunningthey led 15-3) and from Cunning-ham. Horton, Jones, Hall and Simpson (after a 50-metre dash down the touch line). Gabitass kicked Plymouth's penalty. BATH: C. Martin: M. Sparkes, S. Halliday, J. Palmer, P. Blackett, J. Horton (captain), R. Hill; G. Chicott, R. Cunningham, R. Lee, J. Hall, R. Hakin, M. Gaymond, S. Jones, P. Simpson. P. YINOUTH ALBION: K. Turton; R. Westeke, N. Loonard, G. Pearson, P. Marsh; C. Gabbass, K. Comwalt, C. Hocking (captain), D. Fuge, B. Steer, S. Dessy, T. Chapman, G. Lovell, K. Norris, D. Venables. Referee: R. Mayo (Gloucestershire).

CYCLING

Lemond truly has the world at his feet

A new generation of cyclists came looking to see the pack only 20 to the fore yesterday in the showpiece event of the world metres behind them, but Ruperen hampionships, the professional road race. The superb winner on a

day of warm sunshine was Greg LeMond. aged 22 from California; second was Adri Van der Poel, aged 24, from the Netherlands; and third was Stephen Roche, aged 23, from Dublin. LeMond raced at the head of

affairs for most of the seven hours it took to cover the 270 kilometres, 18 laps of a 15 kilometre circuit that proved less gruelling than predicted. There were 38 kilometres remaining when LeMond made his second forward move of the day, approach-ing the one-in-ten summit of the Regensberg mountain climb. At this point, Serge Demierre, the Swiss champion, was 40 seconds ahead of the main field

in the race, had launched a counter attack, only to open up a hornet's nest behind him, and LeMond, Faustin Ruperez, of Spain, and Moreno Argentin, of Italy, all joined Demierre after a hectic descent through the streets of Rorschach,

From John Wilcockson, Attenrhein, Switzerland

Robert Millar, the only Briton left

put some muscle into his pedailing encouraging the other three. They reached the hill again with a lead which had increased to one minute. LeMond piled on the pressure, and first Demierre, and then Argentin, were left floundering. The race was now between LeMond and Ruperez. With 12 kilometres to go. LeMond sprinted, and the Spaniard could not reply.

On Saturday, Mandy Jones, of Britain, had a glorious failure in the women's championship, only losing her title in a four-up sprint to Marianne Berglund, a blonde, aged 20, from Sweden. The amateur championship went to Uwe Raab. of East Germany.

Of Editi Certificity.

MENE professional road race: 1, G Lemond (US), The Timin 21sec; 2, A Van der Poel (Nerm; 3, S Roche (file), both at British and trish placings; 8, Skelly, 37, Milan; point at 4:40; 67, M Earley, 19:20; 68, N Martin at 22:59, M Ruenmann (Swizz) both Am Jimin at 22:59, Amelian road race; 1, U Race (ES); 2, N Ruenmann (Swizz) both Am Jimin 53sec; 2, A Sereduk (Pol; at 00:04, Wolffelt, Road race; 1, M Berganni (Swe); 2, 7 Twog (US), 3 M Casins (t); 4, M Jiches (GS); at 3 the 38min 17sec; British and School (Jacons to 1), C Swinnerten at 4:13; 42, J Parmer, at 4:50; 53 H Edwards; at 3:30.

Jennia Redpath (née Givan), of Northern Ireland, were yesterday included in the Great Britain squad of 16 in preparation for the Olympic Games next summer. Missing is

WATER SKIING: Britain filled the

BBe: 1, C Happe (1); 2, LMingstone-Learmingt (3); 3, A Kerz (7); Beck, Mej R Wett (5), MADDHSGROVE: 1, Mrs L Black (2); 2, 9 Grahem (6); 3, C Forsyth (6); Back, J Green Armylace (1). umytage (1). LAGET RANGSTIKE 1, M Brown (4); 2, / Johan (5); 3, P Grace (3); Back, R Ferguse

GOLF

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-22, 3-64, 4-101, 5-126, 6-167, 7-160, 8-185, 9-223, 10-232 BOWLING: Pick, 17.4-3-46-2; Ross, 23-8-84-3 Feithrother, 2-0-8-6; Such 23-9-54-2; Golding 7-0-31-1. Umpires: R Julian and J Birkenshay the fiercely contested final grand

prix of the season.

The American southerner who rides the works Honda took the blue biband 500cc title by two points - a particularly "interesting" two points - even though the Yamaha rider Kenny Roberts, the Californian who has thrice been world champion, two the grand prix. Roberts finished the 25 lap San Marino grand prix in 48min 16.63sec. 156.575 kilometres), 1.23sec ahead

of Spencer.

Spencer led the race until lap eight. Then the blazing red-orange leathers of Roberts took the lead But Spencer was not content to stay in second place even though he knew he did not have to win the race to wn the title. Roberts set a new lap record for

the track of Imin 53.36sec (160.056 kilometres). Roberts's team mate Eddie Lawson, finished third, but Lawson needed to finish ahead of Spencer to boost Roberts to the

world title.
Indeed, it was Lawson's "fault"
that the title went to Spencer, for in

The most startling produgy in June, in Yugoslavia, Lawson motorcycling history, Freddie Speufinished ahead of Roberts in a grand cer aged 21, won the world prix, Had he slowed down till championship yesterday in Roberts passed, Roberts and the figurety contested for laws. Spencer would have been tying for the title which then would have been decided on placings throughout the season and would have gone to Roberts.

"I'll be mad if I lose by two points", Roberts said after Yugoslavia and again at Silverstone Yesterday on the victory podium when Lawson put his hand on Roberts's shoulder, Roberts turned

away.

Spencer said, "It was a good race, nothing went wrong the tyres were good, and I am particularly grateful to Irv." Irv Kanemoto, the Japanese-American who was Barry Sheen's mechanic once, may well have contributed significantly to the consistency of Spencer's Honda.

COUSISTERCY Of Spencer's Honda,
BIOLA, tay: San Marino Grand Pric Store
Blossrio Tormo (Sp.) Ganell, 13 tap, 65.22k,
31.98:07. World champlor: 1. Staphen
Dorfanger (Sw.), 61 pts. 150cc. Messimo Vitali
10, MEA, 48: 11.06. World champlor: 1, Angel
Nisto (Sp.), Garell, 102 pts. 500cc. 1. Karry
Roberts (US), Vanniar, 48 min 16.63 sec, Francy
World placings: 1, Freddie Spencer (US) 144,
pts. 2, Roberts 142: 2, Randy Mariota (US) 83.
Sidocar: Blond-Wallisperger (Sw.), LCR-Krausel, 42 min 7.16 sec, World Champlor: BetandWallisperger 88 pts.





D. Benson, Daily Express 1.3.83 **Motoring History."**

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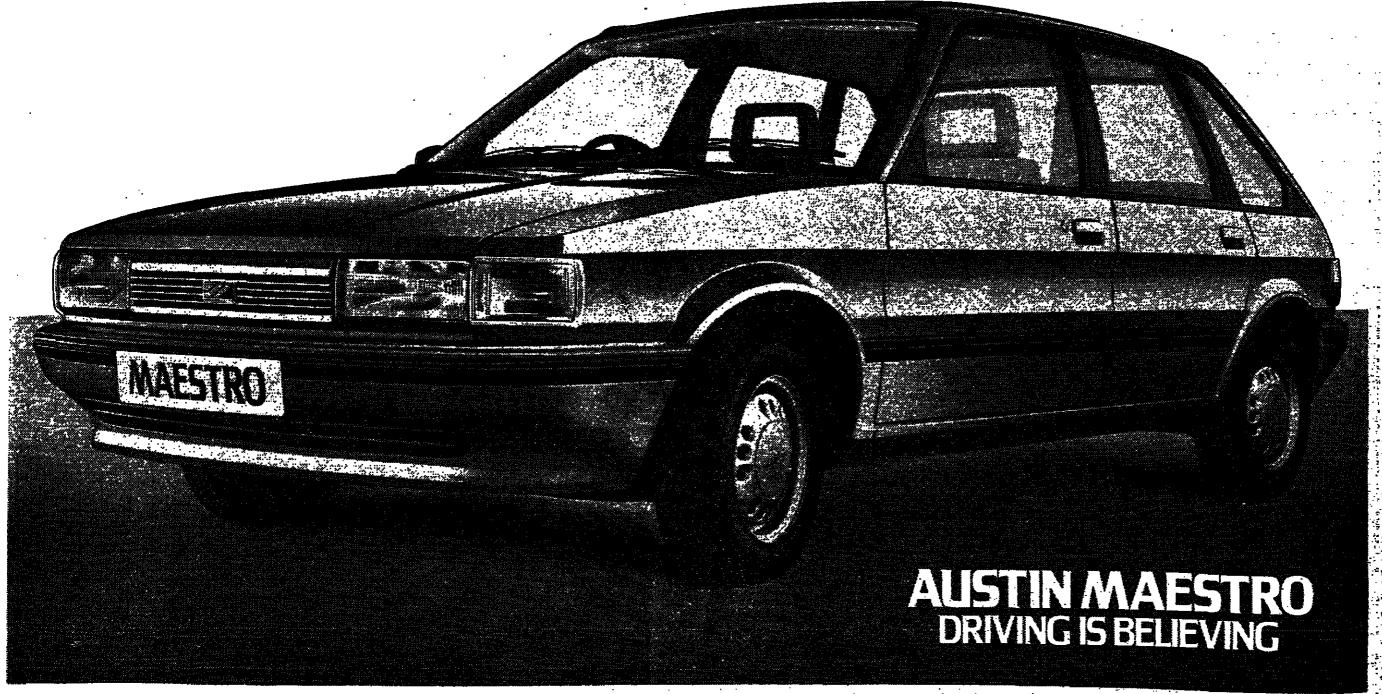
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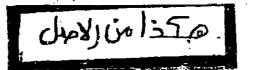
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FOOTBALL: THE FIRST DIVISION GETS ITS FIRST FEEL OF SYNTHETIC TURF

Rangers adjust to the elite with a contentious bounce

Dalglish opens the curtain

December, it would have gone in.

Liverpool's advances were always well ordered as they switched the ball around, testing and probing.

Fulham have fresh and vintage gripe

Few could argue with that goal but several did about the second on

RUGBY LEAGUE

By Nicholas Harling more pressing matters, his team position as Doyle began a promising run, but the reserve allowed the gos

A new furnishing, the wall to wall carpet, was introduced to the first division on Saturday. Queen's Park Rangers, who thought they had heard the last on the subject of fresh decor are beginning to discover that the debate is far from over, particularly if they gain a place in Europe next

That is already a possibility. Consider the record of Rangers on their synthetic turf. Aston Villa were their fiftieth opponents and the thirty-seventh to be defeated. In losing only four of those matches, Rangers have scored 111 goels and conceded a mere 29. Impressive statistics but it would be a mistake to consider them a "home" team.

On the contrary, on their way to the second division championship last season, Rangers were the most successful away side in the top two. divisions. More significantly, their astme manager, Terry Venables, is convinced that his players now believe they belong among the highest class. Their confidence has arrived in less than four hours.

"They were scared during the first half hour against Manchester United at Old Trafford." Venables said, "but they came off knowing they can compete with the best, We haven't picked up many points but I've been very happy with the way we've played." He can have few complaints about Saturday's 2-1 win. Villa, the former European

Saturday's 2-1 win. Villa, the former European champions, were outplayed.

Tony Barton, Villa's manager, admitted that "but for Spink the match would have been over by half-time." He knows that he might then have had the arduous task of lifting a side six goals behind. But for Fillery's precise cross and Stainrod's clean finish in the fifth minute, Spink would have raised Villa's optimism even higher than they deserved. His saves from Allen, twice, and Stainrod were notable enough but his feat on the half hour almost.

notable enough but his feat on the half hour almost defied belief. With three simple nods of the head, Mocklewhite, Gregory and Allen released Neill on course for a contender for the goal of the season.

Spink touched the low drive on to one post and
recovered in time to stop it bouncing in off the

The conditions were awkward anyway (the wind tugged fiercely at the flags above the stand but left almost untouched a stray balloon below). The bonnce, still as lively as that of a pin pong ball, made them more so. McMahon, Curbishley and

spreading a fine mesh and limiting opportunities around the box where, accidents and the spectacular apart, spals are usually scored. It paid off handsomely against Manchester United earlier in the week, though one salient difference at Anfield on Saturday was that Liverpool did not subside in the second haif as did United.

If there was one tuan equipped to pierce Forest's protective curtain it was Dalgish, now playing behind the front prongs but ever-ready to join them. In a right situation in the first half he nudged the ball through to Rush who tipped it over the goalkeeper but found Anderson's head within reach.

What is more, Nottingham's front men. Birtles and Davenport, deployed to strike swiftly when chance offered itself, did not accept the two rare openings which came to Liverpool's rhance to impose a

Fulham meanly achieved last season. Portsmouth might very well accomplish in this on the evidence of their highly competent performance at Craven Cottage on Saturday.

Straight out of the third division as Fulham were 12 months ago, Portsmouth do, though it is admittedly early days yet, seem to possess many of the ingredients that could whisk there right through to what few would dispute is their righting place in the first division.

Fulham's manager, Malcolm post.

controversy that ended last season. the hour. A linesman duly flagged Soon he must turn his attention to when Biley strayed into an offside

Fulnam's manager, Malcolm post.
Macdonald, was still griping in Fer
Saturday's programme about the but se

controversy that ended last season.

Liverpool.... Nottm Forest.

The early echo of a cracker from the fringe of the Kop was no harbinger of an afternoon of fireworks on the pitch. What followed was a game of patience with Liverpool constantly playing the cards and Nottingham coolly and painstakingly countering them.

Forest are so effective at spreading a fine wesh and limiting

particularly Walters, found them close to impossible. Villa's midfield was therefore largely inoperative at least until after the interval. But, as they were closing the gap in superiority, their own centre forward, Withe, inadvertently widened the difference in the score. A looping back header from a throw-in, it was his first goal of the season:

Withe added his second in the final minute when Hazeil, who had otherwise dominated him, waylaid a back pass. Withe will have noted that Mariner, one of his main challengers as the leader of England's attack against Denmark in a fortnight has yet to fail in his aim for Ipswich Town.

Rangers have spent the last six weeks putting

sand on to the surface to deaden it. Was that to make the bounce more consistent, Venables was asked. "It always has been consistent," he replied. "High". Whereas Rangers are clearly accustomed to it, Villa were not. Nor will those visitors that follow

Currently, first division sides need adapt to the carpet for only 90 minutes a season but they may have to wear slippers for three hours if Luton Town's ambitions to move to a new sporting complex in Milton Reynes are realized. The plan, timed to take place in 1985, is, however, far from

Luton expected their supporters to raise objections at their tiny Kenilworth Road ground on Saturday. David Pleat, their manager, was relieved to see that the only demonstrations were those of joy of his own players. They moved up to fifth place and took over as the division's leading goal scorers with their 4-I win over Sunderland.

Chelses may have maximum points but their followers let the side down at the Goldstone Ground where the pitch was invaded at the end and Ground where the pitch was invaded at the end and four policemen, were injured. Mike Bamber Brighton's chairman, called for those responsible to be "jailed for at least five years" and Ken Bates, his counterpart at Chelsea, agree with him that "the government must do something about such hooligans". Have we heard that plea before?

QUEEN'S PARK RANGERS: P Hucker; W Nelf, I Daves G Wardook, R. Hazel, T Ferwick, G Mickewelle, M Fillery, C Alen, S Stainrod, J Gregory (sub I Stewart). AETON VILLA: N Spirk; S Welliams, C Gibson, A Evans, B Ormsby, D Modimer, A Curbienley, G Shaw, P Withe, S McMahon, M Walters, (sub; P Rideout).

them. Nor did tack lean Forest's change of approach on Forest but way when Hansen aimed a back pass to Grobbelsar and, probably enough to Van Broekelen for the housted it high over the goalkeeper's head. On a heavy pitch in present the position of the probably head. On a heavy pitch in present the probably the probable of the probab

December, it would have gone in.

Perspective would have been gush. (Obviously, only something swift and unexpected was going to distorted, though, had the match tilted on any one of these moments.

Livernoof's advances were always when it have contained to the control of the



Swindlehurst takes off, but Mabbutt is still grounded

West Ham success due to excellent tradition

The sight of West Ham United at the top of the first division is a reassuring one for those of us who still cling to the belief that successful teams can also be entertaining. Admittedly, three wins in the first three games of the season is success of a fairly limited kind, but there was enough evidence at White Hart Lane on Saturday to suggest that the pro-eminence of West Ham need ot be short-lived.

not be short-lived.

Their manager, John Lyall, has a pleasing attitude to the development of his team, seeing it as part of a historical process in which the club's traditional virtues of daring, inventive play are upheld. For example, of the second goal on Saturday, Lyall did not merely say that it was very good, which it was, but that it was "the kind we like to be identified with".

The key to the goal – indeed, the key to most of West Ham's good attacks – was the timing of the pass from midfield to penalty area. In this case, a delightful movement just inside the Totienham Hotspur half gave Stewart the chance to play a when it happened.
With six minutes left, Kennedy cleared quickly to Dalglish near the halfway line. A moment's hesitation would have allowed Forest to and slip it past Van Bruekelen. It was a fine match-winning move,

Was a fine match-winning move, executed in-banchy more time than it takes to say "Dalglish".

LIVERPOOL: B Grobbener: P Neal, A Kennedy, M Lawrence, G Johnston, A Hansen, K Dalglish; S Lee, I Peah, M Robinson (and D Hodgson), G Sounces.

NOT TRIGHAM FOREET: H Ven Brustalen; V Anderson, K Swein, C Todd, P Hart, I Bowyer, C Waish, I Walson, G Birles, S Hodge, P Devengort.

penetrating, first-time ball to Cottee penetrating, first-time ball to Cottee. The youngster deverly evaded the challenge of Stevens, and Swindle-hurst swept his cross into the net, a goal anybody would like to be identified with, as was the first, Whitton volleying the hall on the turn past Clemence.

West Ham displayed an additional, unexpected characteristic, which Lyall euphemistically referred to as "commitment." They needed to, for until conceding a second goal in the thirty-ninth minute, Tottenham had ran the game. Even after it, they

continued to enjoy most of the possession, but to ever diminishing effect.

The loss of the injured Hoddle just before half-time resulted in an over simplification of tactics; where Galvin and Roberts had once moved forward with real menace, they now marended with all the subtlety of prop forwards. Hardly a shot was tried from less than 25

inxideed, the Discrete, Several Severa

Celtic win thriller

The creative ability of Paul McStay, whose frail figure bore a charmed life in the snap and snarl of electrifying old firm conflict, provided Celtic with a goal which gave them the narrowest of victories in the close encounter at Parkhead.

With only four minutes to go and the score at 1-1, a fair reflection of the match, the class of the elegant teenage midfiled player glowed in the frantic frzy. McStay cut out a pass intended to start a Rangers' assault, in turn directed a superb McClair and saw his inspirational move end with McGarvey prodding

the ball into the net after McClory had palmed-out McClair's cross. It was a game to delight the 50,000 spectators who relished the tensions, fierce physical exchanges and hysterical action of the old firm kind. The lightning strike of McCoist, who opened the scoring

for Rangers at only 28 seconds, set the pace for a match which had the Danish spy John Addssen, of Aarhus, who play Cettic in the The style of Habibti's victory in the Vernon's Sprint Cup at Haydock on Saturday entitles John Dunlop's UEFA Cup murmuring at the end of the game: "I have never seen anything as steroly contested it was more like war than football." In spite of the enthusiasm of the crowd and the fire of the play, there was little to suggest that either team ha at the moment the all-round ability, power and composure of the new contenders for premier division honours, Dundee United and

Dunlop was quick to salute his heroine afterwards. "She must be the best sprinter we've seen for years. Habibti's the fastest I've seen, let alone trained." As in her victory in the July Cup, Habibti's superiority to her rivals was obvious throughout as Sayf el Arab and Soba set such a blistering gallop. Her rivals are by no means paper tigers. Sayf el Arab won the Kings' Stand Stakes at Royal Ascot last time out and Soba was successful in 11 of her

Just to put matters into perspec-tive, Moorestyle, Marwell and Sharpo, the champions of the three Sharpo, the champions of the three previous seasons, were sprinters of the highest class and totally admirable racehorses, but for sheer exhilarating pace Habibti must be ranked their superior. However, she is not yet entitled to be rated the equal of Deep Diver, who after beating Stilvi by two lengths at York, raced home four lengths clear of home Guard in Paris. The proof of this particular pudding will have of this particular pudding will have to be tested in the Prix de l'Abbaye

to be tested in the Prix de l'Abbaye on the first Sunday in October. Dunlop confirmed that the Abbaye would be Habibti's next race and added that she would be retired to her owner, Ahmed Mutawa's Sussex Stud at West Grinstead at the end of the season.

The Morecambe Handicap was one of the most exciting races of the day. Backers of Prego must have had a palpitating time as they had to survive the dramas not only of the 11-8 favourite's belated progress to his short head victory, but also that of the subsequent stewards' inquiry. Prego may have his idiosynchrasics

Salmon Leap on line for Arc

Salmon Leap, the 11-4 on favourite, won the Pacemaker International Whitehall Stakes at Phoenix Park on Saturday, beating Chiavari by two lenghts and a half with Camisado the same distance away third. All three are owned by Robert Sangster, Our Irish Cor-respondent writes. Pat Eddery sent Salmon Leap to the front a furlong out and he won going away. The English challenger, Naar, finished

Vincent O'Brien, whose heli-copter was grounded in Co Tipperary, sent word after the race that Salmon Leap would now go to Leopardstown for the Joe McGrath Memorial Stakes on September 17 Memorial states on september 1/ and he may well prove to be Eddery's mount in the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe. Blaze of Tara, who had been

narrowly beaten by El Gran Senor in the P J Prendergast Railway Stakes, confirmed the latter's claim to be the top frish two-year-old with a cantering victory in the Bright Highway Stakes.

New heroes and heroines start chasing the old favourites From Rex Bellamy, Tennis Correspondent, New York

The United States champion- Cup team - a group of amateurs, ships, contested on hard courts mostly college players, selected which the ball leaves at a pace that every year and given financial would be described as fast-medium support by the National Association if this was cricket, are maintaining a in the hope that they will develop pattern previously evident on the show clay of Paris and the grass of Hard courts are his favourite surface decisive tie-break the little with hard almost been forgotten — opportunity.

The most unexpected to complete the pressure of the

who had almost been forgotten –
cominue to emerge from the ruck.

The most fancied competitors in
the singles were still in the running after five days, though John McEnroe had a difficult fitst-round match and Andrea Jaeger had two match points against her before she beat Mima Jausovec 6-2, 6-7, 7-6 on

dropped out at regular intervals. Kevin Curren and Tracy Austin were not fit enough to compete and Guillermo Vilas, José-Luis Clerc, José Higueras, Gene Mayer, Andrea Temesvari, Barbara Potter, Kathy Rinaldi, Claudia Kogde and Virginia Ruzici were all beaten in the first three rounds.

Heinz Gunthardt beat Mayer by the startling margin of 6-1, 6-0, 6-0 in 65 minutes last Saturday evening.

Gunthardt, aged 24, has regained his form, after eighteen months or so of disappointing results in singles.

His enviable talent came to full flower against Mayer, whose game tends to be as unpredictable as his fitness. Gunthardt was on target with 73 per cent of his first services and, in general, hit so hard and so deep that Mayer - who in any case has little taste for floodlit tennis vas 100 hurried to find his rhythm. Mayer plays two-handed on both flanks. His surprising failure came liants. His surprising mature came after an equally surprising success by a player of a similar type - Greg Holmes, who lost only seven games to Vilas, the Artentine who reached the semi-finals here last year.

Holmes had his twentieth birthday less Monday He is the

birthday last Monday. He is the national Collegiate champion and a member of the US Junior Davis

opportunity.

John Lloyd, of Britain, also
advanced to the last 16 (his best
performance in nine appearances in
New York). He came from behind to win in five sets against Terry

Lloyd's next opponent, Mark Dickson, will be more formidable but remains "a good draw" in the last sisteen of a grand slam tournament. A final point to note from the men's event is that the security arrangements were re-inforced when Jimmy Connors played Bruce Manson. There had beating Terry Phelps, of New York been a threat to kill Connors.

6-4, 3-6, 6-2.

MEN'S SINGLES

SECOND ROUND (US trates stated): W
Scanton bt C Lawis (NZ), 6-3, 6-3, 6-3, 1 Aras
7 to T Galisson, 3-6, 6-3, 7-6, 7-6, R Tarmer bt S
Galcistein (sr.), 6-1, 6-1, 6-2
THEN ROUND (US unless stated): G Holmes
bt G Viss, (Arg), 6-2, 6-3, M Dicksonn bt D
Visser (SA), 6-3, 6-4, 6-4; E Tetascher bt A
Jarryd (Swei), 6-7, 6-3, 6-2, B Lloyd (GB), bt T
Moor, 6-3, 5-7, 2-6, 6-0, 6-1; J Consorts bt S
Manaco, 6-0, 6-4, 6-4; H Curtherch (Sweiz), bt
G Mayer, 6-1, 6-0, 6-0.

WORKERSON

WOMEN'S SINGLES SECOND ROUND (US unless stated): T Pheips frt L Barnstein, 8-3, 6-4; I Madruga-Osses (Arg) frt K Hinself, 8-4, 6-3; R Casals br. J Hartington, 6-1, 6-3; C Bassett (Can) bt A Kyomura, 6-3, 6bt K Finaici, 6-4, 6-3; Fi Cesale bt J Hamington, 6-1, 6-3; C Bassett (Can) bt A Kyontura, 6-3, 6-3; C Lloyd bt A Molton, 6-2, 6-2; W Turnbus (Aus) bt M Staterstan (C2) 4-5, 6-3, 6-3
THIRD ROUND: A Jaseger bt M Jausovec (Yugo) 6-2, 6-7, 7-6; B Gadusek bt H Sultovec (Yugo) 6-2, 6-7, 7-6; B Gadusek bt H Sultovec (Y2) 6-2, 7-5; P Varsquar (Peru) bt P Hy (HK) 6-4, 6-2; L Bonder bt C Sure (Fr) 6-2, 7-5; M Navratilova bt K Gompert 6-2, 6-2; P Paradis (Ft) bt A Temestvari (Fun) 6-4, 6-0; P Straver bt K Staeter, 6-0, 7-6; S Harsika (WG) bt G Kum 6-3, 6-0.

Miss Jaeger led 6-2 and 5-2 against Miss Jausovec but then became untidy, was pinned on the ropes by an increasingly assertive opponent, and ultimately owed something to the fact that in the decisive ite-break the little Yugoslav

The most unexpected result in the women's singles occurred when Miss Temesvari was beaten 6-4, 6-0 by Pascale Paradis, of France. Both are aged 17, with Miss Paradis two

days the older. The French girl served unusually well and, in general, was so bold and efficient that she tok the more careful Miss Temesvari by surprise. After the first set, Miss Paradis was so confident that she went for everything and Miss Temesvari could not withstand the pace. Joanne Jurie reached the last 16 by

yesterday's carlier editions.
Men's singles
SECOND ROUND (US unless simind): M
Wilander (Swe) bt B Gottinied, 6-3, 6-4, 7-6; R
Acune (Chie) it R Sequeo, 6-1, 6-3, 6-2; J
Levins it P Fleming, 7-5, 6-7, 6-1, 2-5, 6-1; G
Ocioppo (II) bt R Harnon, 6-3, 6-1, 7-5, 6-2; E
Korisa bt L Pinet (Cz., 6-4, 7-6, 6-2; 1 Krist kt
L Bourne, 6-4, 6-1, 3-5, 2-5, 6-1; S Denton bt B
Drewett (Aus), 6-2, 3-5, 8-3, 6-4; A Kinckstein bt
S Lipton 6-3, 6-1, 6-2; 3 McCroce bt J Sadri, 6-0, 6-1, 6-4; Y Noah [P1) bt J Vanier (P1, 5-7, 3-6, 7-5, 7-5, 6-3; V Van Patien bt P Feigl
(Austria), 6-2, 2-5, 4-6, 6-2, 6-1.
Women's einrelies

Austria), 6-2, 2-6, 4-6, 8-2, 6-1.

Women's singles

Stacker, 8-0, 7-8; S Hankia (WG) bt G Kum5-5-0.

DOUBLES

WE: First round: J Lloyd (GB) and R

ciden US) bt R Case and B Drewett (Aus) 8-14.

MENTS: First round: J Durie (GB) and A

MENTS: First round: J Durie (GB) and A

Galance C. (C.), 4-5, 6-3, 6-4.

Germans claim six golds

From Jim Railton, Duisburg, West Germany

East and West Germany, with sculls world title for the fourth time should have reached Saturday's three gold medals apiece, emerged as the top nations in the men's world rowing championships yester-day while New Zealand not only in 10 years.
The New Zealand coxed four paced

final of the single scrills but made a mess of her repechage. Apart from that as far as Britain is concerned it itself perfectly to come from fourth place while Britain, not at their best, is back to the drawing board before that as far as Britain is concerned it place while New Zealand not only retained their title in the eights but in added a gold medal as a bonus in the coxed fours. Western countries took 13 of the 24 medals which indicates that the gap continues to close while Britain's only finalist yesterday finished last. It was Britain's worst performance by the men's team since the 1971 European championships in Copenhagen.

The West Germans, wiled on by an understandably biased crowd, were surprising winners in not only the coxless fours but also they became the first nation ever to beat East Germany in the quadruple sculls.

New Zealand pot to come from fourth place while Britain, not at their best, in so they be while Britain, not at their best, in some the day with that victory and finished it with their second gold medal in the eights on the "blue riband" of the sport.

Although the East Germans put in a desperate surge, the New Zealanders crossed the line with over half a length to spare. The British eights in the morning finished fifth and last in the small final.

The West Germans, wiled on by an understandably biased crowd, were surprising winners in not only the coxless fours but also they became the first nation ever to beat East Germany in the quadruple sculls.

New Zealand produced sensational crews in the eights and coxed fours while West Germany's mens lightweight finals by single sculler. John Melvin and Peter Michael Kolve won the single sculler John Melvin and the coxless four. 2 (8), Britain 3:28.43.

Dental as far as Britain is concerned it their best, finished it with that victory and finished it with that victory and finished it with their second gold medal in the eights and the victory and finished it with their second gold medal in the eights and the ciscums pure the "blue riband" before Scules. 1. Best Germany \$5.70.2 Coand Pears

RACING

Flying Habibti prepares to take Paris by storm

but he is certainly a talented racehorse. Barry Hills is now considering whether to let Robert Sangster's three-year-old take his sidered one of the two best sprinters to be seen for more than 20 years. Habibti's seven-length defeat of Soba was a channee in the Cambridgeshire. Kempton's feature, the September Stakes, provided one of the surprises of the day when Hot Touch could only finish second to Lyphard's Special. Paul Cook was hard at work on the Mecca-Dante magnificent performance. She is now as preeminent over six furlongs as was Deep Diver over five with his triumphs in the Nunthorpe Stakes and the Prix de l'Abbave in 1972. Stakes winner and Benson and Hedges Gold Cup runner-up at halfway and the pair were always fighting a losing battle. The result was also a shock for

Greville Starkey, as his selected mount, Gordian, never looked like being concerned in the finish. Guy

winner's performance.

Hendy Candy confirmed yesterday that Time Charter is on target for the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe.

The King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Diamond Stakes winner will have a dress rehearsal in the Prix Foy which is run over the bigrace course and distance at Longchamp next Sunday.

Surprisingly it is still not known whether Sun Princess will take on the best fillies in France the same afternoon in the Prix Vermeille or whether the 12 lengths Oaks winner will attempt to give Dick Hern his fifth triumph in the St Leger at Doncaster on Saturday. As the racing world waits with bated breath for Lord Weinstock

and Sir Michael Sobell to reach their final decision. Ladbrokes go evens Sun Princess (with a run) and also offer 6-1 against Carlingford Castle with the same proviso. They then offer 7-2 Yawa, 5-1 Esprit du Nord, 11-2 Dazari and 8-1 against Don

The general concensus of opinion is that Sun Princess will run at Doncaster if the ground is not too soft, if she does, there will be no need to look elsewhere for the

Murray soon to Diamond Shoal give up riding

Tony Marray has decided to basically a question of weight. I have punished my body with wasting for 16 years and new it is time to call it a Murray, aged 33, rode six classic winners in all and considers

Tyrnaves's victory in the 1980 Irish Derby to be the highlight of his career. He is now hoping to start

"I'm looking for a place in Newmarket because that's where the best facilities are," Murray said. Once I find a yard I'll pack up even if it is before the end of the season. There are one or two things in the pipeline and I could finish riding in a couple of weeks time."

a couple of weeks time.

Discussing his problems he couringed: "I've had serious weight trouble and have not been able to do under 8st 7ib all year. It started two years ago with ulcers and I had to have a few days in hospital this June. It has been a big problem because I have to eat something every three hours."

Superb win by Luth Enchantee

From Desmond Stoneham,

finest performances seen in France for some time when she took yesterday's Prix do Moulin de Longchamp. Last into the straight, the daughter of Be My Guest made the daughter of Be My Guest made up some 10 lengths on L'Emigrant and went past the colt inside the final half furlong to win the group one event by half a length. Eight lengths away third came the English colt Wassl and then L'Attrayante, the long-time leader, Horage, and the vetern Proposero.

the performance of Luth chante. This is the best horse I three weeks ago and she will next contest the Dubai Champion

Willie Carson considered that Wassi would have been closer but for being hampered soon after entering the straight by the leaders Horage and Conerton. John Dunlop considers his cost needs a limb considers his colt needs a little further, so his programme is the Joe McGrath Memorial Stakes followed

Programmes and results, page 20 L'Aires

sparkles again

Diamond Shoal ridden by Steve retire after 16 years. He said: "It is Cauthen, was a comfortable winner basically a question of weight. I have Baden at Baden-Baden yesterday. It was his fifth success of the year, all but one on the Continent, and puts him on course for the Arc de Triomphe, for which the Tote have him at 12-1.

Cauthen, who hopes to be available to ride him at Longchamp, sent him to the front half a mile out and pushed him clear in the straight to score by a long-looking three and a balf lengths from Abary with Pruna Voce (Philip Robinson) five lengths back in third.

Diamond Shoal was Ian Balding's third winner at the German course in six days, following the triumphs of Drumalis and Water Moccasin. He was also following in the steps of his brother, Glint of Gold, who won this race last year.

Balding, who thinks Diamond Shoal is now even better than Glint of Gold, will run Friday's winner, Water Moccasin, in the Mill Reef Stakes at Newbury

ATHLETICS
KMARVE, Women's intermational: 100 matries;
1. Ho Calota (Engl. 11.2 2. S. Jacoba (Engl. 11.90. 200m; 1, H Berrett (Engl. 22.47 2. J
Parvy (Engl. 23.84 1.500m; 1, J Furntss (Engl. 4ma; 11.51; 2, K Carter (Engl. 478.08. 3.000m;
1. L Milo (Bell. 9. 12.11; 2, D Pail (Engl. 813.60;
6. J Aggil (Engl. 912.21; 2, D Pail (Engl. 813.60;
6. J Aggil (Engl. 13.43; 3, W Jeal (Engl. 13.86; 400m hurdles; 1, V Wrey (Engl. 58.00; 2, G
Taylor (Engl. 13.43; 3, W Jeal (Engl. 13.86; 400m hurdles; 1, V Wrey (Engl. 58.00; 2, G
Taylor (Engl. 14.9; 10.00; 1); 15.78m; 6, 5
Geng (Engl. 14.01; 10.00; 1); 15.78m; 6, 5
Geng (Engl. 14.01; 10.00; 1); 1. Limitators (Engl. 14.00; 10.00; 1); 1. C Southery (Bell. 1.78m; 2, J Limitators (Engl. 1.78m; 2, J Hilland (Engl. 1.70m; 2, J Limitators (Engl. 1.78m; 2, J Hilland (Engl. 1.70m; 2, J Limitators (Engl. 1.78m; 2, J Hilland (Engl. 1.70m; 2, J Limitators (Engl. 1.78m; 2, J Hilland (Engl. 1.70m; 2, J Limitators (Engl. 1.78m; 2, J Hilland (Engl. 1.70m; 1, G Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 1.47.55; 4, N Harrason (Engl. 1.48.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.33.00; 2, S Pattors (Engl. 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.57, 1.500m; 1, S Carm, Engl. 3.300; 3.7.5; 4, G Engl. 24.8.50; 4, M Engl. 3.31 poletas (Engl. 3.34.59); 6, R Alamistors (Engl. 3.34.59); 7, M Engl. 3.34.590; 7, Pattors (Engl. 3.34.59); 8, R Alamistors (Engl. 3. ATHLETICS

Combridge Harrians. 278; 5, Old Gaytonians, 254; 6, Bristol, 252.

SOUTHERS WOMEN'S LEAGUE: First division (at Badicart 1, Barriar, 170 points; 2; Bediord 154%; 2, Pedaproum 148. (At Baumenouth's 1, Southermouth'201; 2, Seese, Ladies 178; 3, Madeiny 132, (At Cheistordt 1, Micham 195%; 2, Erifield 180; 3, Creinstordt 1, Radiey 170; 2, Constay 146; 3, Cardinal 144. (At Residue): 1, Altarribot 172; 2, Croydon 187; 3, Hourston 182; Philippediagns; 1, Micham 1,054; 2, Altarribot 1,001; 3, Essex Ladies 987. ROAD RUNNING

COLUMNOR South London Harriers open 30-miss rape: 1. D Horton, 2w 68min Siaso, 2, G Huger; 2:59:10; 3, G Woodward, 30:11, Teach 1, South Lorston Harriers, 25; poblet; 2 Hallington, 27; 3, Dartbrd, 57; Women: 1, L Fitzgered, 3:48:05 (course racord). RACE WALKING

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE: (Friday). Derok Tigers 9, Toronto Baie Jays 8 and 7-2; Beltimore Orioles 1, Minneacts Twins 0: Boston Red Sox 5. Chicago White. Sox 1; Leons Rangers 7. Kansse City Rojeks 6: Celliorate Angels 6; Minneacter Bressers 9: Chiveland Indiana 4. Oxidend Athletics 2: New York Yarksens 5; Seattle Martners 4. Estandary). Chicago White Sox 9; Boston Red Sox 9; Beltimore Origins 13, Minneacts Twins 9: Derok Tigers 7. Toronto Blue Lilys 4; Minneacter Bressers 4. California, Angels 3; Minn York Yarksels 6; Seattle Marginer, 3; Conventad, Indiana. 13, Oxidend Athletics 9; Conventad, Indiana. 13, Oxidend Athletics 9; Conventad, Indiana. 13, Oxidend Athletics 9; Conventad, Indiana. 13, Oxidend Register, 3; Conventad, Indiana. 13, Oxidend Philips 1, San Dego Paches 2; Philadelphia Philips 5, San Francisco Giants 1; Chicago Illy San Prancisco Giants 5, Philadelphia Philips 4; Pitteburgh Pirates 5, Allento Breves 1; Philadelphia Philips 4; Pitteburgh Pirates 5, Allento Breves 2; Concinned Reds 4, St. Louis Cardinals 8, Concional Expos 9; Cricingo Cite 9, Housen Astres 2; Cincinned Reds 3, St. Louis Cardinals 2 (10 Erritage); New York Metr 4, San Diego Padnas 3 (15 Irritage). New York Metr 4, San Diego Padnas 3 (15 Irritage). New York Metr 4, San Diego Padnas 3 (15 Irritage). New York Metr 4, San Diego Padnas 3 (15 Irritage). New York Metr 4, San Diego Padnas 3 (15 Irritage). A34.00
CYPTABERAN British League qualitying match
first two quality; 1, Notts AC, 341 points, 2,
North London, 331; 3, Swamses, 316; 4,
Cambridge Harrists, 278; 5, Old Gaytonians,

extracted satisfactory revenge at Hull Kingston Rovers scored two The Boulevard yesterday by beating their Wembley conquerors, Featherstone Rovers, in the first round of the Yorkshire Cup, Keth before this late figurish. Bradford Northern v Bradford Northern had ontplayed their visitors.

Castleford from the first division, I led Trimity v Doncaster and York Pulled Principles. Macklin writes.

Rovers put up a spirited fight
with an injury-stricken side, and
held Hull at 8-8 early in the second
half. Hull then took command.
cutting loose with powerful running
and slick handling, and in the end a
tired. Rovers team were on the
trees. Presediville second from the first division,
were shocked by the second division
one stage of the game. Castleford
cutting loose with powerful running
and slick handling, and in the end a
tired. Rovers team were on the
trees. Presediville second from the first division,
were shocked by the second division
one stage of the game. Castleford
in the game, Higgins two, James,
Con and Reilly touching down.

ropes. Prendiville scored two tries

The outstanding performance in
the Yorkshire Cup came from the
tries came from Leulusi, Banks and
York scrum half. Wilson who FOR THE RECORD

BASEBALL

CLAY PIGEON SHOOTING

ENTON STEVENETY Stories international sporting team 21, Episard 771 out of 1,000; 2, Scotland 763; 3, Ingland 700; 4, Wrise, 663, Highest Individual, 1 Susfiord Scotland, 88-out of 400, 8-Sampson (England) 86; Capitain's Cup; 3 Taylor (Scotland) 73.

Cup: O Taylor (Scotland) 73.

HOCKEY

SOUTHAMSTON: Str. courties weakend:
Salarday: Cheshie 1. Warefelathre, 2:
Hertoroshie 2. Cembridgeshie 1: Hespelier

O. Stopcastershie 2. Cembridgeshie 2.
Categoridgeshie 3. Hertordshie 4.
Yasayrday: Cheshie 1. Hespelie 4.
Yasayrday: Cheshie 1. Hespelie 2.
Empridgeshie 9. Warefelathre 2. Immphile

6. Cambridgeshie 9. Warefelathre 2. Immphile

6. Cambridgeshie 8. Warefelathre 2. Immphile

6. Cambridgeshie 8. Warefelathre 1. Stoogster
shiro 2. Hertoroshie 8. Warefelathre 1. Fifthr

1. Third: Hirogasi 4. Upolia Confederate 1. Fifthr

Liarishae 7. St Sent's Hospita 0. Seventic
Optimization 4. Warefelathre

7. St Sent's Hospita 0. Seventic
Optimization 4. Wideland 0.
Hertpeland 1. Wideland 1.

Hertpeland 1. Wideland 1.

**Hertpeland 1. Wideland 1.

RACE WALKING

REPORT OF THE STREET AND THE STREET A

are, they hardly deserved any more.

Fortsmouth, though, seem to have few weaknesses. If Tait was unrefined though effective at the back, Webb, Dillon and Doyle were as good using the ball as they were winning it, while Handley and Biley were a lively spearhead. Their expensive line-up provided their manager, Robby Campbell, with a richly enjoyable afternoon on his return to the club which sacked him

coupty net because the scorer had sot back onside before he could

interfere with play.
Fulliam's complaints seemed a
lot more instified than their requests

to have a replay at Derby. Yet, apart

from two periods of intense pre-

in each half in which Wils unincky and Coney merely inaccur-ate, they hardly deserved any more.

regroup but the Scot immediate flicked the ball on for Rush to char

Hull gain revenge for Wembley loss

There is no complete consolation Harking. For Rovers, Statter scored account all of his side's 21 points in for defeat at Wembley, but Hull a try, and Quinn kicked two goals.

The second would be second to the besting of Humbet.

field Trimity v Doncaster and 1 or a. v Lexis.
v Lexis.
Lexis.
Lexis.
LARCAMEREE CUP (First Reunds: Barrow 13, Whitahawan 6; Blackpool B 4, Warrington 20; Hayton 12, Behroto 71; Laigh B2, Cassisted 18; Oldham 28, Workington 20; Sallord 15, Folken 15; Widnes 30, Wogar 20.
VORCHARE CUP (First Reund): Bulkey 14, Lasids 30; Bradicad 25; Hall Kingston Riowan 22; Cassiston 38, Haller 22; Cassiston 38, Haller 22; Cassiston 38, Haller 23, Haller 24, Fastherstone R 2; Hanskith 71, York 21; Welcefeld 18, Haller 10.

THOMPE PRINK, Surrey: Insurrational meeting: Tricket Mart. 1, Cory Picton (US) 9,840pts, 2, Carl Hobelge (US) 9,850; 3, John Battlieday (GB) 7,790. Womert. 1, Karln Roberge (US) 8,860; 3, John Battleday (GB), 7,790. Womert. 1, Karln Roberge (US), 8,360; 2, Ariba, Carlman (Sw) 6,260; 3, Denna Batash (US), 5 et 11,25m; 2, Andy Mapple (GB), 2 at 12,5m; 3, John Battleday (GB); 3,25 et 11,25m; 4, John Battleday (GB); 3,25 et 12m, Josept Mart. 1, Ghen Thartow (Aun) 57,1m; 2, Roberge, SB,4n; 3, Davel and Franc Charleton (MS) 45,4m; Womert. 1, Carolin paged (US) 47,2m; 2, Sycan 40,3m; 3, Certain 39,4m.

YACHTING YACHTHING

YACHTHING

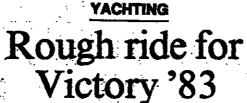
Championship; overal: 1 Journ Borowski/Egbert Svenseon (90) 49.7 Ptr. 2 Sandro and
Pacie Monstalasso. (6) 82. 3 Thistory
Peponnet/Lux Pillot (Fr) 68. 4 Leon
Wrobski/Tomass. Stoold (Pol) St. 5 Wolgang
and Jochen Hunger (WS) 71.7; 6 Urich
Vater/Michael Schroetten (90) 82.7 David and
lan Jarratt (Sritani), 45.7, Stoth rece:
1 Peponnet/Pillot; 2 Borowski/Svenseon; 3
Hunger/Hunger; 4 Carly Fostia/Peter.
Newtentic (Stritch), 5 Monse/Lottis; 6 Smith
Birkston/Dasint Rodonals (USSR).

EQUESTRIANISM: EQUESTRANSON

ROBE: European Justor Streeday event championalspir Tears: 1: Injust 150.05; 2, haly 167.15; 3, France 187.51; 4, West Germany 195.75, injusticated Opposition 195.75; relativation of Opposition 19 Brown) GB 57.50; 2, Triver P (I. 1918) R 44.75; 3, Hardy Puth A O. Konnigh F 45.05. Other Syllamina 195.70; 12, Latin Tempo (3 Macallel) 37.75; 20, F Pox. (R Hardy 71.2, 22, Artzon (J Search) 93.75; 20, F Pox. (R Hardy 71.2, 23, Artzon (J Search) 93.75; 10, 41.

Wellingtonia (A Loriston Carton) 132.30. SPEEDWAY ...

REPORT New Comments world broken components from: 1; Egor: Mantier (MG, points: 2, BMy Sanders (Aug.; 12-3, Michabe (MB, 17; 4, Oh Che-Chert), Norma Carte (MB, Pris: Sandersen, Chert. Iniu 41sec astern, Victory was then stopped completely by the spectator wash as she approached the gyle mark, and although she lost only eight seconds on this second leg, the deficit was almost five minutes by



From Barry Pickthall, Newport, Rhode Island

After losing by 3min 7sec on Saturday in their third round match against Australia II, to go two-one down in the final elimination trials to select a challenger for the Americals Cup, the Victory '83 squad were reflecting on their decision not to race the previous day. With light winds predicted throughout the weekend off Rhode Island Sound, the call for a lay-day on Friday after the first defeat by Australia II may prove to be the most costly error of judgment Peter de Savary and his Victory team have made in the entire two year campaign. down in the final elimination trials

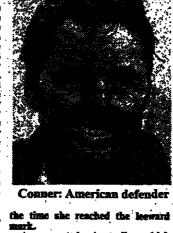
made in me entire gwo year campaign.

The reason given was that the crew needed a rest, and that the severe chop kicked up by the speciator fleet expected on the course over the weekend would adversely affect the performance of Australia more there. Victory. However, to have expected the winds to remain as strong as they had been to remain as strong as they had been of Friday was more than hopeful.

As is happened, the wash from the speciator fleet on: Saturday hampered Victory's progress much more than that of Australia, and although this did not affect the final outcome, the British boat was certainly banked by the wake set up by a number of over enthusiastic escorts that polled ahead of the yacht. Lawrie Smith did not get the best of the start, for Victory, coming in towards the line on port tack, was forced to sall under Australia, whose skipper, John Bertrand, made a perfectly timed run down the fine on

starboard to cross seven accesses shead of the British twelve.

With winds little more than seven knots, Victory set out towards the right hand side of the course on what right hand side or the course on want appeared to be the favoured tack, only to humpered by the wash from the spectator craft ahead of her, and by the time she tacked back towards Australia, cutting through calmer water in the middle of the course, the British yacht was already well Rounding the first weather mark



much more settled in the stiffening breeze now topping 12 knots, and, benefiting from a 20 degree shift, Smith and his crew showed what might have been achieved had they further 33sec from Australia by the

Countr, the successful defender in 1980, had made it known that he would prefer to work to match the avesome performance of Australia



As expected, Australia, which point several degrees higher upwind than Victory in these light conditions, extended her lead by a further 54sec on the second weather leg, but had this cut back to 3min 40sec on the following run, after the British twelve, with Rodney Pattishon now at the helm made the most son now at the helm, made the most of the increasing sea breeze.
On the final beat, Victory looked

Deants Counter and his crew in Liberty, who were chosen on Friday by the New York Yacht Club to defend the America's Cup, were working in earnest to evaluate the wing attached to the base of Freedom's keel hast week.

upwind than continue racing against
John Kolins and Courageous in their
final trials, and after winning two
yery close races on Friday, the
straw-hatted selection countilities

raced the day before, by retrieving a As Victory and Australia set out to race against each other again vesterday in this best of seven series,

Lith Enchantee put up one of the

the veteran, Prospero. Maruice Philipperon was amazed have ever ridden and that includes Irish River," he said. Luth Enchantee was the winner of the group one Prix Jacques le Marois from l'Emigrant and Montekin

It was impossible to believe that L'Emigrant could be beaten 300 yards from the post when he was still a good six lengths ahead of Luth Enchantee. But having given his all, he could not hold the filly's late challengs. L'Emigrant is also heading for the Champion Stakes.

by the Champion Stakes. PRIX DU MOULIN DE LONGCHAMP (Group L 285,597: 1m) LUTH ENCHANTEE ON 1 by Ba My Guest-Vicle d'Amour (P de Moussac) 3-6-

RACING: RUNNERS AND RIDERS FOR TODAY'S FOUR MEETINGS

Windsor Draw advantage: high numbers best 2.45 POTENTIAL STAYERS' STAKES (2-y-o: £1,348: 6f) (8 runners) 212214 KING OF CLUBS IP Melon) I Balding 9-5 P. Eddery 3 BLOCK OF GRANITE (W Hawn) R Armstrong 8-11 S. Cauthen 0 KIDSWOOD (Miss A Healy) P M Taylor 8-11 T. Rogers 6 RS SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 5 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 GR SIDNEY (Mrs 6 Kinn) J Heit 8-11 T. Rogers 6 G 10-11 King Of Clubs, 15-8 View, 4 Block Of Grante, 16 Cetypso Queen, 25 others. 3.15 BELMEAD HANDICAP (3-y-o: selling: £814: 6f) (16) Johnson D Moore 7 B Rouse P Eddery G Hamshaw 2 ____R Fox 4 _____N Carson 14 _____G Starkey 11 _____K Bradshaw 7 3 3 Whitewells, 4 Easy Ster, 9-2 Dido, 11-2 Return Match, 7 Super abon, 16 others. 3,45 RUSSELL HANDICAP (2-y-o: £1,291: 5f) (12)

	4.15	WINTER HI	LL STAKES	(£2,494; 1m	3f 150yd) (5)	ř		
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	5							
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Ř	12	211111 MILL	FONTABLE (C)	(S Niarchos) G	aylor 8-8-11 Harwood 3-8-5	G S	terkey	
•			4 Lafontaine, 5 L				-	
•	8	-13 MMICHAEPE.	4 Calonidane, 3 E	.00king For, / 21	(C), A) UU (C) 3.			
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-16	Dad Si	vagrant Marc, 4 Instrel. 20 others	II FUIRETOWN	. 3-E ON 1180 FOR	NI 2 LINGT & WIN	M a 1100M 15 14		•
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12	5.15	RHYCKUFT	L STAKES	(xoàn: 1111 91	וסטעט (ו ט			
7	4	03410 FOLL	Y HILL (Mrs G F	anel J Sethell 3	9-0		stillias (ı
ź	5	3-21 KAR	ABLAKE (Counts	ess of Lonedale)	@ Harwood 3-9-4)G S	tarkey	
- 5	7	MODOS MER	CREDIAM Mada	wick) M Madawi	sk 4-8-0	<u> </u>	Neci	
:	11	0-20431 MYT	MIA (DB) (Lac	w Beaverbrook)	W Hern 3-8-11	W(Person	
'	14	00244 GALL	ANT BUCK IN I	Pricesi M Jarvis	3-8-9		whoma '	ſ

0244 GALLANT BUCK (W Briggs) M Jarvs 3-8-9
0-0 KUWAIT BEACH (Shekh Fahad) D Leing 3-8-9
0000 PALLAVICIMA (Mrs C Blot-Lemone) C Britain 3-8-9
00 VISIONTIM (D Parton) D Oughton 3-8-9
00 VISIONTIM (D Parton) D Oughton 3-8-9
000 GAYGARDEN LADY (Mrs K Edwards) Peter Taylor 3-8-6
000 GAYGARDEN LADY (Mrs K Edwards) Peter Taylor 3-8-6
001 SERAPHIM (G Butterfield) M Haynes 3-8-6 00244 0-0 000039 0-400 00 023423 000 .W Newnes 4 6-4 Mygnia, 3 Karablake, 5 Witchorn, 13-2 Folly Hill, 7 Gallant Buck, 30 others.

Windsor selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.45 King Of Clubs. 3.15 Return Match. 3.45 Who Knows The Game. 4.15 Looking For. 4.45 Vagrant Maid. 5.15 Mytinia. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

Saturday's

results

113 y 10 CK P2/K
215 1, Bazzier (5-2; 2, Neermarket
Saussige (14-1); 3, Viceroy Lad (2-1 fev), 7 ran.
NR: Life Guard.
2.45: 1, Pensian Tiern (100-30); 2, Meeka.
Gold (4-1); 3, Say Primula (5-1). Miss Disward
3-1 lav. 8 run.
3.15: 1, Prego (11-8 lav); 2, Lon City (15-2);
3, Basi Boy (10-1). 11 ran.
3.45: 1, Nabibiti (6-13 fav); 2, Sobe (5-1); 3,
Cn Stage (11-1). 6 ran.
4.15: 1, Stage of (16-1); 2, Jameets (10-1); 3,
Crown Godws (11-4 lav), 13 ran.
4.45: 1, Assign Laco (16-1); 2, Yellen (11-4);
tav), 3, Two Up (11-1). Fleur de Lypherd 11-4 jt
tav, 14 ran.

Kempton Park

1.30 1, Felr Dominium (7-1): 2, Filo Rive (7-1): 3, Fligidski (72-1), Knyus (100-30 law) 12 ran.
2.0 1, Sedra (8-11 law): 2, Se My Darding (18-1): 3, Saving Mercy (10-1), 79.
2.35 1, Lyghand's Spacial (12-1): 2, Hot Touch (evens fav): 3, Lationtaine (18-1): 6 ran.
3.5 1, Tetron Bay (11-4): Favy: 2, Herndote (25-1): 3, Artiste (100-30), Zaheendar (11-4): Favy: 5 ran. Nr. Keltathi.
3.35 1, Lucky Scott (5-1): 2, Macanthurs Head (11-1): 3, Tamino (10-11 law): 12 ran.
4.5 1, Massipour (8-1): 2, Nestor (8-1): 3, Glerhawk (4-1), Madam Flutterbye (100-30 law): 7 ran. Nr. Kinnigger.

1 A11 S In.

1.45 1, Evippos (4-1); 2, Cuestalia (11-10 lav);
3, Courting Season (14-1), 8 ran.

2.15 1, Pretty Picture (7-1); 2, Bean Boy (3-1 lax); 3, Thuckshot (14-1), 8 ran.

2.45 1, Karens Star (25-1); 2, Captain Tempest (10-1); 3, Thunderbridge (10-1); Old Dominton (7-2 lav); 13 ran.

3.15 1, Pecovskia (5-4 fav); 2, Gem-May (12-1); 3, Rake's Progress (6-1); 13 ran.

3.45 1, All Agreed (11-2); 2, Rad Line Fever (7-4); 3, Never Turn Back (16-1), Anton Piller (5-4 lav), 5 ran.

av). 5 ran. I. 15 1, Playtex (5-2): 2, Penybont (8-11 fav); 3. Solar Light (5-1). 6 ran.

SCF2CTOPTC-UPD91-AV91

2.0: 1. Lunadala (11-1); 2. Luntrec (8-2); 3. Lovic Estates (3-1 fev), 16 ran.

2.30: 1. String (14-1); 2. Genmal Patterns (5-1); 3. Popai's Mendala (7-1); 11 ran. Charmy (4-1 fev), NP; Tarwhita, Ribodan.

3.0: 1. Garabing Prince (15-8 tay); 2. Harry Hotsour (8-1); 3. Rash Harry (4-1); 8 ran.

3.0: 1. St Alaxan (7-1); 2. Mr Martsbridge (10-1); 3. Rusthall (7-2); 9 ran. Music Chy (3-1 fev).

NP: Some Jinks.

4.0: 1. Minibank (33-1); 2. Hendylad (8-1); 3. ransu (7-1); 13 ran. Graphics Soler (6-4 fev).

NP: Rising Sovereign.

4.30: 1. Peddy's Peril (4-1); 2. Hy-Ko (5-1 fev); 3. Athers Star (11-2); 14 ran. NP; Commander Christy.

2.15. 1, Barelor (11-2); 2, Mighty Run (4-6 fav); 3. Legal Session (5-2); 5 ran, Nr., Grangehill, Watchinowe Led. 2-45: 1, Father Delaney (10-11 fav); 2, Go Jack (6-4); 3, The Engineer (6-1); 3 ran, 3.15: 1. Amother City (4-6 fav); 2, Little Ginger (9-2); 3, Armeristrs (5-2); 3 ran, 3.45: 1, Super Solo (4-7 fav); 2, No Mystery (3-1); 3, Folklaw (6-1); 4 ran,

3.45: 1. Super sono (*-* rar), 2, reo myosery e-1); 3. Folkiaw (6-1). 4 ran. 4.15: 1, Concert Pitch (1-3 fav); 2, Miss Abwah (2-1); 3, No Match (6-1). 4 ran. 4.45: 1, Moorflight Bay (3-4 fav); 2, Amber Windsor (7-2); 3, Valorose (14-1). 8 ran.

Gay Kelleway gained her tenth

victory since turning professional in June when Pretty Picture beat Bean

June when Pretty Picture beat Bean Boy by one and a half lengths in the Golden Grain Hambleton Cup at Thirsk on Saturday. Miss Kelleway will not know how her actual score, however, until a Jockey Club inquiry tomorrow resolves the controversial question of her correct.

riding allowance. She may lose four winners because, having ridden 10

winners as an amateur, she was only entitled to claim 5lb and not 7lb.

● The Home Secretary has appointed Sir William Duncan CBE

to be a member of the Horserace Betting Levy Board, He will succeed

John Marriage QC, who, joined the Levy Board in 1976. Sir William Duncan is chairman and chief executive of Rolls Royce Ltd. The

STATE OF GOING: Windsor: good to firm. Beverley: firm. Hexham: firm. Tomorrow. Pontshact firm. Folkestone: firm. Sedgefield: firm.

BLINKERED FIRST TURE: Notangham 3.30 Orange Blossom. Bevarley 2.15 Mestoal Net. 3.45 Montane Dawn, Blue Ganby, Scrap Harry, 4.45 Lucy Raynalds, Straight To Bed.

1-2 Foggy Buoy, 4 Gold Showeler, 6 convert Riever, 8 Cool Stopm.

5.30 GRUNWICK STAKES (flat: £419:

appointment is for three years.

Kelleway inquiry

Perth

Stratford-upon-Avon

Haydock Park

Kempton Park

___G Dicke 7 5 2.45 Block Of Granite. 3.15 Easy Star. 3.45 Gentle Gypsy. 4.15 Lafontaine. 4.45 Il Pontevecchio. 5.15 Gallant Buck. 5.2 Who Knows The Game, 4 Joeysan, 5 Bold Realm, 6 Sesserole, 7 Gende Gypsy, 10 aboy, 14 Migmi Prince, 16 Captain Bonnie, 25 others.

3 Lucky Boardmans, 9-2 Lady Of Leisure, Tapousche, 6 Merion, 15-ickerstaffe, Musical Rose, 10 Scarlet Party, 16 others.

4.45 LECONFIELD STAKES (3-y-oz: maidens: £552:

By Our Newmarket Correspondent

1m) (17)

D ----1---

Beverley
Draw advantage: high numbers best 2.15 SCARBOROUGH SPA HANDICAP (2-y-o selling: £861: 1m) (10 runners)
4 0300 LNORICK VICTOR G Harman 9-7 E Hide 1 5 301 SHAMROCK PRINCESS D Morley 9-4 M Barch 7 6 0620 FLAME W Holden 9-2 K Darley 4 9 2002 MR CARACTACUS K Novy 9-1 R Street 6 10 0430 HOLME RIVER (8) W Beniley D Nichola 3 11 0443 ALOKCIOUS D Leske 9-1 W Wittertor 2 12 0440 SOGTYS PAL (8) J Parkes 8-13 J. Charnock 8 13 0000 GET WISE K Stone 8-12 C Dayler 9 14 4000 COTTAM ELITE M W Easterby 8-12 Paul Eddery 5 16 434 MISTICAL NAT (8) J PizzGerald 8-11
14 4000 COTTAM ELITE M W Resterby 8-12
(17)
1 1300 SELLEY'S KNIGHT D Chepman 7-9-10
8 4203 NORFOLK FLIGHT (D) M Tompkins 5-9-0 R Carter 7 13 11 0204 ALPINE WAY Mas S Hed 4-8-11 C Diffvier 5 16 13 431/0 MR FRESHMERS (D) Earner 5-8-10 10 14 0100 GIBBON (D) N Byoroft 7-8-8 M Richardson 8 15
15 0023 HILLSDOWN GOLD (B) I Vickers 6-8-7 Hills 3 6
23 40-00 GSGONDAS W Holden 4-9-0 K Darley 12 24 0340 STARVIA F Dur 37-13 S Davison 5 7 50 0300 MELOWEN (3) D Pant 37-13 Llove 5 7 00-00 MARNIE'S GRIL A Smith 47-8 A Mackay 17 28 2000 BELLE VILE R Hollishbead 10-7-7 N Cerisele 3 3

16 0234 WAHES (23) F Watson 8-8-6 L. Charrock 8 23 40-00 GGONDAS W HOKEM 4-8-0 K. Darley 12 24 0349 STARVIA F Dur 3-7-13 S Dawson 5 7 25 0390 MELOWEN (8) D Plant 3-7-13 L Lone 5 27 00-00 MARNIE'S GIRL A Smith 4-7-8 A Mackey 17 29 2990 BELLE VILE H Hollershead 10-7-7 N Carisle 3 3 29 0039 HOLLY BUDY R RObinson 3-7-7 A Proud 9	27 0004 SOMERISET BRIDGE (6) S Norton 8-11
3 Rapid Lad. 4 Wahed, Silley's Knight, 11-2 Melowen, 8 Hillsdown Gold, 10 Norfolk Flight, 12 Secret Pursuit, 14 others.	4.15 BRIDLINGTON BAY STAKES (maidens: £848: 2m) (13)
3.15 WITHERNSEA HANDICAP (£1,205: 5f) (16)	2 0-004 FINE SCHOLAR J Spearing 4-9-7 1
1 4000 MEL'S CHOKE (CO) D Plant 5-9-10 Lowe 13 4 1001 CHINA GOLD (D) (B) Miss L Scidal 4-9-0 (7 ex) G Gosney 14	3 900/0 GAELIC HARP G Leckerte 8-9-7 5 6 00 LUCKY BLOW D Tucker 6-8-7 M Kettle 9 8 0832 KATE NARBERLEY M Usher 4-9-4 N Adems 7 3 1
5 4004 OVER THE RAINBOW J Winter 6-8-13 P Harnblett. 6	9 3432 LINE ABREAST S Norton 4-9-4 Lowe 2
8 1112 KING CHARLEMAGNE Mrs G Reveloy 4-8-9 R Brown B 1	13 0-000 CONSCRIPTION J Leigh 3-8-5
10 3009 SPARKLING FORM (CO) R Whitaker 4-8-5 K Darley 4 11 9000 SAMMY WATERS (D) C Booth 4-8-5	15 00 END OF THE ROAD C Thornton 3-8-5
18 0429 RAPID MISS Mrs N Macauley 3-8-0	5-4 Line Abresst, 9-4 Kate Kimberiev, 6 Tom Sharp, 10 Astonishing,
20 1203 RELATIVE EASE (D) D Chapman 12-7-13	12 Wordsworth, 16 Royal Rainbow, 20 others.
\$\frac{\text{Sthortall 5}}{\text{1}}\$ 11 21 0000 PORTO	Beverley selections
26 4804 ULTRASONIC D Chapman 4-7-7A Proud 15 27 0003 CAWSTON STAR H Collegedge 4-7-7A Meckey	By Our Racing Staff
7-2 King Charlemagne, 4 Pokertayes, Mei's Choice, 11-2 Relative Ease, Staly's Pet, 13-2 H R Mcro, 12 Over The Reinbow, 14 Ching Gold, 16 Blochern Skolar, 20 others.	2.15 Mistical Nat. 2.45 Rapid Lad. 3.15 Over The Rainbow, 3.45 Tapouscha, 4.15 Kate Kimberley, 4.45 Lucy Raynalds.
3.45 PILEY AUCTION STAKES (2-v-o: maidens:	To Com Normandon

	3	0000	MONTANA DAWN BLUEGANBY (B)	(8) K Ivory 8-8R Street. R Hobson 8-5O Gray	2 6
			Not	tingham	
Draw advantage: high numbers best					

£522: 5f) (17)

3.45 FILEY AUCTION STAKES (2-y-o: maidens:

-10% care
2.30 FINAL SCORE STAKES (£1,898: 1m 2f) (runners)
2 1100 RED MINSTREL (C) M McCormack 3-9-4 DOUBTFUL 1
4 0212 DANSEUR DE CORDE (CD) H Cecil 3-8-10 . P Cook
6 2040 ICE PATROL S Norton 3-8-10
11 3182 THESSALONIKI (D) C Brittain 3-8-7 P Robinson
13 2000 ENG LAND (B) Mrs N Macauley 4-8-0 A Nesbit 3
15 43 HYSTERICAL H Cendy 4-7-11 J Mclean 7
Evens Denseur De Corde, 100-30 ice Patrol, 9-2 Hysterical, Thesseloniki, 14 Big Land.
3.0 OYSTER MAID STAKES (selling: £817: 1m 2f) (7)
3 00/6 MAJOR DRAKE C Miler 4-8-11
4 500-0 RI-WRET Kersey 4-8-11
8 4120 TIME FOR A LAUGH R Hollinshead 3-6-6S Perks
10 0410 BIRDS OF A FEATHER C Thornton 3-8-3 _J Blessedele
12 00- COURT GATE D Wintle 3-8-3 N Home 3
14 0-022 MOPSY LOVEJOY D H Jones 3-8-3 A Berclay
7-4 Pledgdon Green, 3 Time For A Laugh, 100-30 Mopsy Lovejoy.
3.30 STRATHSPEY HANDICAP (£1,648: 1m 5f) (13)
9 3222 AL NASR C Benstead 5-9-7W R Swinburn

3.30	STR	ATHSPEY HANDICAP (£1,648: 1m 5f) (13)
9	3222	AL NASR C Benstead 5-9-7W R Swinburn
۱Õ	1300	DELTA QUEEN C Thornton 4-9-7 Tootel 7
14	4240	TINOCO R Hollinsheed 3-9-4S Perks 1
15	0314	
	030-0	PORTER (B) E Carter 4-9-4
18	8210	HASTY GODDESS W A Stephenson 4-8-2G Duffield 1
	0-200	ON THE WARPATH C Thornton 4-8-12 A Nesbitt 3
25	0012	ORANGE BLOSSOM (B) J Etherington 3-8-10
		M Wood
31	2134	JAY ELLE THAW T Fairtures 3-8-7
	00-00	CORVELLE P Cole 3-8-5
	000-0	OLI MONSTEUR J Bosley 9-8-2
37	0000	CASANNA (8) A Hide 4-8-2
39	0000	HARBOUR BAZAAR M Chapman 3-7-10
98	4444	S G Griffiths 7
_ 10	0-30 O	range Blossom, 4 Al Near, 5 Delta Queen, 13-2 Tinoco, Goddess, 10 Jay Ble Thew, On The Warpath, 16 othes.
Porter	, Hesty	Goddess, 10 Jay Elle Thew, On The Warpath, 16 othes.

4.0 RADCLIFFE HANDICAP (apprentices: £1,277: 6f)

7 1430 GENERAL WADE (CDB) P Makin 8-8-13 Skagintay 12 10 0030 GRADILE (DB) R Houghton 3-8-10	3	0402	CUDGEL (D) P Roben 10-8-10	9
10 0030 GRADILLE (DB) R Houghton 3-8-10	7	1430	GENERAL WADE (COB) P Makin 8-8-13	
19 0-040 HERE'S SUE (DB) A Jarvis 4-8-5	γĂ	5410	BURN UP (D) P Asquith 4-8-8	3 10
	19	0-040	HERE'S SUE (DB) A Jarvis 4-8-5	15

2.15 Flame. 2.45 Norfolk Flight. 3.15 Over The Rainbow. 3.45 Faraway Fortune. 4.45 Lucy Raynalds.	C
22 0004 TYMAPALI J Spearing S-8-3 A O'Reilly 11	1
25 0000 RUBABAY H Candy \$-7-13T Williams 2	2
26 0000 GODSTRUTH (CDB) Thomson Jones 4-7-12	
Elline Anderton 4	4
31 8010 ARDENT WARRIOR (DB) A W Jones 4-7-10 (5
35 Q/000 FAIR GLORY D Wintle 5-7-7 7	7
36 C-090 MEHRAGAN R Hollinshead 3-7-7	5
3 Tender Trader, 100-30 Burn Up, 5 Oyston Estates, 13-2 Gradile, 7	7
General Wade, 8 Cudgel, 10 Here's Sue, 12 Ardent Warner, 16 others.	
4.30 BBC RADIO NOTTINGHAM STAKES (2-y-c	n
	•
maidens: £1,226: 6f) (4)	
1 22 SEAU FILS G Lerra 9-0P Waldron 3	3
4 4000 DOMENATE D Wheten 9-0 4	
13 402 GREEN GYPSY B Hanbury 9-0	f
1R 34 SAINTI Y WAY Thomson Jones 8-11P Cook 2	2

		RADIO NOTTINGHAM S ns: £1,226: 6f) (4)	TAKES (2-y-
1 4 13 18	4000 402	SEAU FILS G Lews 9-0	
8-	13 Beat	u Filis, 11-4 Seintly Way, 7 Green Gypsy,	Dominate.
	STER	OPE HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,	123: 1m 50yd
	0000 3410-	RANA PRATAP G Lewis 9-7 DAWN'S DREAM C Horoan 9-7	P Waldron 10
4	1104	VITIGESON T Faithurst 9-6	RPENott:
7	0-1 0040	BLUE GRASS C Thomton 9-1	
11	40d2 1000		
13		CONTRACT THE MINUTE NEEDED OF	1 4466461

17	1324	MULLET P Walwyn 8-6T Quinn 5	4
18	0212	MOUSLAT P Cole 8-8T Quinn 5	2
21	0100	GUNNER'S BELLE M Blanshard 8-4R Cochrane	11
21	0000	CHANGATRE R Hollinghead 7-7	
10	30-30 V	itgeson, 4 Mouelet, 5 Merely A Secret, 6 Blue Grass, 8 Ra Lillet, Sharp Bea, 12 Dawn's Dresm, 16 others.	ma
Prata	o. 10 M	Lillet, Sharp Sea, 12 Dawn's Dream, 16 others.	
-		•	
E 20	77.11	YAR HANDICAP (2-y-o: £1,392: 1m 50yd) (O
J.JL	IUL	. 3 MI IMMUICAP (2-9-0. 11,382. 11113090) (,3)
3	4040	HOUSE HUNTER C Horgan 9-7T Quinn 5	6
5	0100		ž
ž	1030	LEW CHARACTE Lies D House 0.19 & Valentine 7	
		MY CHARADE Mrs B Waring 8-13	2
9	301	NUBLESQUE A JEIVIS 6-12	2
19		NASHVILLE SANDY R Akehurst 8-8	7
11	0400	FLYING TENDERFOOT D H Jones 8-8 A Barclay	4
13	3000	VALIANT BANCER Peter Taylor 8-4	1
14	0400	KIEV P Kessway 8-3R Hits 3	3
18	3000	SOVEREIGN REEF J Bethall 7-13 B Crossley	ě
		CONTINUE INTEL A DOUBLE I- IO WINNING CANADA	. •

3 Noblesque, 4 Maruthayoor, 5 Flying Tenderfoot, 11-2 My Charade 7 Kiev, 9 Nashville Sendy, 10 House Humar, 16 others. Nottingham selections

By Our Racing Staff 2.30 Dansear De Courde. 3.0 Birds Of A Feather. 3.30 Orange Blossom. 4.0 Burn Up. 4.30 Beau Fils. 5.0 Blue Grass. 5.30 Noblesque. By Our Newmarket Correspondent

2.30 Danseur De Corde, 3.0 Pledgdon Green, 3.30
Casana, 4.0 Godstrath, 4.30 Saintly Way, 5.0 Sharp Sea.

5.30 Kiev.

3 201- CLICKHAM LAD 5-11-4 ...S Charlton 4 00-0 VELED CITY 7-11-4B Storey 4 5 012- MISS GALLANT 4-11-0M Bernes 6 01-0 KELSEY LADY (B) 5-10-13 A Screents 7 Hexham 2.30 HEELS OF GOSFORTH HURDLE-7 pp6- TOONET SRIG 10-10-12 O'Neil 8 D4-3 GAY WALK 7-10-12 M Peppar 4 10 D4-4 MARK EDELSON (B) 6-10-6 N Doughty

3 Newlife Connection, 7-2 Clickham Lad, 4 Miss Gallant, 5 Penscynor. Miss Alder 7
3 322- SELBOURNE RAMBLER 5-11-3
P Tuck 17 000- UTTLE SWINBURN 5-10-12 Mr T Reed 7
14 · LONDON OPERATOR 4-19-17

TODAY'S FIXTURES

FA CUS: Preliminary cound reptay: Sasidon United v Wooton Blue Cross. GLUE: Bob Lord ALLANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Bob Lord Trophy: First round - Fret legt Altrincham v Frickley: Degentem v Yoovi. Gateshead v Bangor City. Worcesser v Küderminster. CENTRAL LEAGUE: Division Twe: Notes Co v

RUGBY UNION TCHES: Carolif v Glasgow and 15: Lianell v Pontypridd; Negth i .0); Heiston v Hayla.

CRICKET

Tom Jones, the singer, is to sponsor the London Welsh rugby tournament at Old Deer Park on October 9. Twelve teams are to take

ABDA CHALLENGE: Essex v Hampsh Scarborough) (11.00 to 7.0).

Jones the sponsor

2.

5-4 Czerning, 7-2 Selbourne Rembler, 5 London Operator, 8 Dancing Fever. 12 000- NATALIA 5-10-12 3.ti0 SELBOURNE GROUP HURDLE-(handicap: \$809: 2m) (9). 1 020- PENSCYNOR 7-11-10P Channon 2 021- NEWLIFE CONNECTION 4-11-9 G Gray 4

Evens Beamwarn, 3 Stand Back, 5 Sir Mercus, 8 Secret Gold, 4.00 SELBOURNE GARDENS HUR-DLE (selling handicap: £488: 2m) (7) 2 300- CAMBOURNE HILL 7-11-11 P Tuck

3 0-p0 MENDALEAK 6-11-7

4 ptp. DR GUILLOTINE 8-11-3 ... N Doughty 5 003- PUNTA BRAVE 9-10-13

MY A Fowler 8 00-1 FELOSTOWE LAD 4-10-5 (5 ex) S Chariton S Charmon 10 00-b GOOD PERFORMER 4-10-0 M Pepper 4 12 00-4 CASAL ROYALE 5-10-0 Mr A Jones 7

9-4 Felorgiowe Lad, 7-2 Casal Royale, 4 Camborne HB, 6 Punta Breva.

m) (10) COUNT BLYTHE 5-11-10 Mr Moneith FORT NELSON 5-11-10 Mr Hughes 7 UST BILLY 5-11-10 Mr Moneith PLANC 5-11-5 Mr T Easterby GECKO 4-11-5 Mr T Easterby GECKO 4-11-5 Mr T Easterby FEACOCK BRIDGE 5-11-5 N Pepper 7 ROBIN LAD 4-11-5 Mr Tichnson 7 VERONA QUIEN 5-11-5 Mr J Dun 7 Gecko. 103-00 Fort Netson, 5 Cremmond 2 Gecko, 109-30 Fort Netson, 5 Cra Brig, 6 Nectar Blanc. 5.0 SELBOURNE ENGINEERING CHASE (handicap: £1.351: 2m 4f) (4) 103-41 FOGGY BUOY 9-11-11 (4 ex) 103-42 FOGGY BUOY 9-11-11 (4 ex) 103-43 Mr Fanacipan. 5.0 Foggy Buoy. 5.30 Gecto.

TABLE TENNIS

Prean proves he is world class

From a Special Correspondent, Bridgetown, Barbados

This year's fascinating World Cup, sponsored by Three Fives, which started sensationally with the defeats of both Chinese players, ended with intriguing twists among the results here early yesterday. Mikael Appelgren won the tournament, repeating the victory over his teenage compatriot Jan-Ove Walducr, which he had had in the European final in Budapest last year.

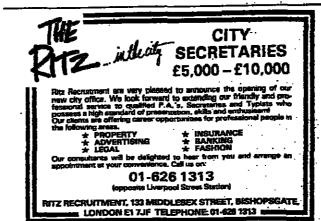
three places. This acheivement may not be equalled for a long time.

Not only did England's teenager, Carl Prean, finish sixth to equal his nemarkably high position in the Norwich Union Masters in Jamaica in June, but he completed three wins over players in the world top 20 and finished by giving 10 points start in the final game to the former world champion, istvan Jonyer, and nearly overhauling him. Another tecnage Swede, Erik

The tournament produced a Lindh, by coming third, gave competitive final. Appelgren won Sweden a clean sweep of the first 21-14, 13-21, 21-12, 21-17.

RESULTS (Saturday): Final: M Appelgren (Swe) bt J Waldiner (Swe). 21-14. 13-21, 21-12. 21-17. Play-off matches: Kim ki Taek (S Kor) bt Park Lee Haa (S Kor). 12-13. 21-19. Lang (Chris) bt Cal Zhen-Hua (Chris). 23-21. 21-18. E Boggan (US). bt D Surber (Yugo). 21-23. 21-18. 21-15. I Jonyer (Hun), bt C Preen (Eng. 20-22. 21-17. 21-16. Senti-finale (Priday): M Appelgren (Swe) bt Z Lalhit (Yugo). 15-21. 21-18. 17-21. 21-16. Senti-finale (Yugo). 15-21. 21-18. 17-22. 21-6. 21-17. J Waldiner (Swe). 21-18. 17-22. 14-19. 21-19. 21-19. C Preen (Eng. 10-18. C Pr

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HORIZONS

The Times Guide to career choice

Diplomas that lead to a job

Stop being mesmerized by degree courses and take time to descover what else higher education can offer. One of the encouraging trends of recent years is the renewed interest in vocational courses. But this interest has been targely concentrated on degree courses in subjects such as law, accountancy and some of the engineering disciplines. Now, however, it is worth taking a wider view and considering the affernatives.

... The reason is that from this autumn a new reorganized, body - the Business

and Technician Education Council (BTEC)—is being formed to put some weight behind the non-degree sector of higher education.

Do not be alarmed if BTEC is completely unfamiliar to you. It is springing from the union of two highly respected bodies.—the Business springing from the union of two highly respected bodies – the Business Education Council and the Technician Education Council – which for almost a decade have been building up a solid reputation in industry and commerce for delivering first-rate qualifications. They remained largely unknown to the public, who often stumbled across them only when their children come only when their children came a cropper at A-level and were looking around for an academic safety-net.

With the setting up of BTEC, however, this alternative form of higher education is staking a claim to be equal education is staking a claim to be equal to, tast different from, the traditional degree course, and to offer a qualification which may well be more useful when it comes to getting a job. Basically, BTEC provides (among other things) qualifications called higher hational diplomas, which require two years of full-time study (or three years of full-time study (or three years of substitute of the provider of the p in a sandwich course), and count as a mandatory award (in the same way as a degree course). They are available at polytechnics and institutes of higher ation, alongside degree courses.

The whole basis is to prepare students for employment'

Apart from being shorter than degree courses, HND courses require only one GCE A-level (plus supporting O levels) for admission. Partly because of this, under the separate BEC and TEC regime, the courses have often been viewed as second best for those students who flunked out at A-level. But changing times and attitudes have meant that BTEC highers are unlikely to suffer the same fate.
There is a new realism about

ducation and training these days", Mr John Sellers the recently appointed Chief Executive of BTEC", says. People have seen that not all graduates are able to find jobs and that a degree is no longer a passport to employment more selectively where a qualification can lead in career terms. As a result,

The last of four articles by Edward A. Fennell on courses outside the universities

what our higher diplomas can offer." The proof of this isothat admissions tutors for some HND courses are now requiring two A levels for entry although strictly speaking only one is necessary. Moreover, whereas some courses had places going begging they

are now filling up first.

"The whole purpose of our courses is to prepare the students for employment", John Sellers says. "Degree courses have other objectives so if their students end up unemployed they can't really complain. But we are failing in our task if our higher national diplomats do not get fixed up in

The relevance of the BTEC courses can be seen from the fact that over the past nine years BEC and TEC have drawn many of their students from industry and commerce on a part-time basis. The part-time certificate and the full-time diploma are essentially the same although the full-time courses, obviously cover a wider stretch of ground. But because of the extremely close links that BEC and TEC, and now BTEC, leave with industry everyone is confident that the courses are providing

what employers require.
"Our courses are structured in such a way that they can be changed easily and quickly to incorporate new material or to meet the changing needs of employers", Mr Sellers says. "We are employers, Mr Selects says. We are very sensitive and responsive to what is going on in the outside world and this has been particularly important in fields like Information technology where, at the moment, there is need for almost annual up-dates."

The range of subjects provided by BTEC is very wide. Because it provides vocational qualifications virtually every career which has a "professional" evel is covered by it. On the scientific and technological side there are, among many others, courses in electrical and electronic engineering, plant process and control engineering maritime studies and road transport, building studies, dental technology, hotel and catering, and graphics and printing. Meanwhile in connexion with business and commerce the list of career specialisms covered extends from advertising and data processing, through travel and tourism, marketing and industrial relations, again, the flexibility of the BTEC system allows it to target itself very precisely on to the

precise requirements of employers.

But BTEC is keen to maintain high academic standards. John Sellers is happy that the new realism is bending people's minds towards the value of vocational qualifications. But he does not intend to neglect the educational

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GCE RE-TAKES

status of the higher diplomas. "We mustn't allow the penchilum to swing too far in the other direction", he says. Consequently the higher awards are being brought increasingly in line with the academic standards of the pro-fessional bodies. Amidst those now recognizing the awards are the Chartered Institute of Transport, the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors, the Institute of Biology and the Royal Institute of Chemistry. A drive is now taking place to secure arrangements with some of the prestige bodies, particularly in the fields of engineering and accountancy. It is also possible in many instances to transfer from HDN COURSES TO a degree course.

They are not the back door to a degree'

But BTEC is anxious not to project its courses as a backdoor to a degree. Instead, it is confident that because students and their parents have started to scrutinize higher education much more carefully for career-relevant courses, the assets of a BTEC course

will now be much better appreciated.
"Our courses are soundly based in educational terms, and firmly geared to the employment needs of the 1980s and '90s", Mr Sellers says. For those who have never fancied themselves in an ivory tower BTEC may be the answer.

For advice about BTEC contact your local advisory officer through the offices of the Careers Service. For an information sheet about BTEC send a stamped, addressed envelope, (A4 size) to Career Horizons (BTEC) The Times, Room 137, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London W.CIX 8EZ.

In addition, the following leaflets are also available: The Polytechnics, Autumn 1983, a guide to full-time and sandwich courses: SAE marked Career Horizons (Polytechnic). The Institute of Higher Education: SAE marked Career Horizons (Higher).

A-level students who have just received their results will also be interested in a new guide from CRAC Publications Jobs and Careers after A levels. The author, careers officer Mary Municipal Careers of the programments of the careers of the programments. looks at A levels in perspective, examines where A-level jobs can be found, gives a brief guide to job-hunting and selection, and highlights the Alevel training courses available. She also provides more than 40 case studies of how A-level applicants found jobs as anything from bank clerk to merchant seaman, surveyor to policeman and civil

servant to photographer.

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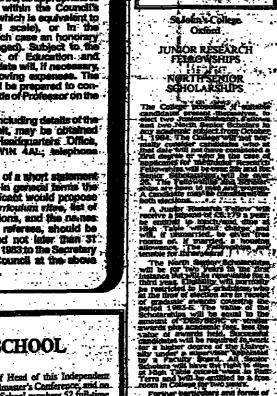
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	Elizabeth, Rosa PEARCEY On al Ousen Cr Elizabeth mee deughter, (San Ohrna, Jane. PRESCOTT, King's College Jacky thee Ki daughter (Kafh	arioties Hospi Platts) and Oliv ah Elizabeth). s
	MAR GOLDNUME 22 to 160. Calcular Terry: GRILLE Srd. 1963. at u John the B Sorrey. Dr. Ré. Deirdre Y Cille	RIAGES O miles apart. r sou Friday will iPIE On Septie parish church apies. Winde
		NAMEDOUNG
	SHAPLAND: C Jack married S Westerdale par	BI WEDDING
	ARDERSON, V DEANE. A 18.8.83. Req Church. Consta	WILLIAM GE J Cape Town plem Mass, pija, held 22-8.
	ARKIVERIGHT August, peaced hospital. Ruth Crurch Street. W8. Funeral: Abbots Churc Kensington. c September, at burial at Great I GOLACO.	Violet, aged (Kensington, L. Service at St. th, Church (Tuenday, (2pm. followed) Suddeply, on
	burist at Great I COLACO. September, 199 Stephens Ave bushand of M Joyce, James, Crandfather to Law to Cill. Ser September, at Ave September, at Ave Burist at Nort Mortlato, at 11 family and for Bures and Son COLVILLE C	nue. W12. Bi laria and fath Angela and Ar Myra and fath vice Wednesda St Stephens Con- re. W12. at th Sheen Com- am Badly miss
	Navy, on Augus loved husband of of Rona. Crem orial service a Bishops Wall	k 18th at home. If Gabrielle and Inition private. If St Peter's Cr ham on F
	Norfolk, Brigadi of P.M.O. 10th father of Susan Yew Tree, Ho Donations we Wotfare Trust Langdowne Hot	er Frank A. Ess Gurkha Rifler and David. Tr sley. Stroud. (icomed to G (A.A.C.) G sec. Berkeley Se
	Sophie Frenkei	September 1.1., aged SC, widd in mother of September 1.5. Broomfield (at the prize Windson, F) September 8
•	Rowers and en 40 Harvest Rd Egham, Surrey. HILL. On Se Rachel, aged Colonel Roders loved mother funeral at 2	quiries to Hart Legisfield G Tel: Egham 32: plember 3rd. 79. Beloved w ck Hill. and a and grandm pm. Monday.
	Constantin, an Chardin, and Chardin, and Chardin, of Summingdale, Christian Hossie on Thursday, Walden Gorena de Chardin Constantin Colonel Roderi Colonel Roderica R	st. Arvans ca relations and Family flowers, estred, to St. A tion Fund at Na nk. Chepelow. On 30th As a London bo a London bo
	on Monday. 12 followed by an Crematorium at J.H. Kenyon Lit LAMB. On Aug Maris Hospital. of 14 Fernies Cropats. Widow	email description of Hedley I. Road, Burnha Of Hedley I.
	mother of John Frances and cremation. No fi if destred, to Froundation. St. Road. London E. PROCTOR. On at home, in his 7 if.C.B., of Lev	and grandinon Martin. P lowers but done St. Marks Res Marks Hospital C.1. Stin year. Sir D res and Malay
	regiowed by car Crematorium at the control of the c	ving missand y, September The Downs C ad. Brighton. Fr y flowers only. I ms to The Leag aria Hospital. L jectembs latter
	Amerikan Hos Twytross, aged Kennoth and Elizabeth, Laie Jordans Lane, A Bucks, former Grantham, Fun Church, Chall	On August 31: hital, Mary Eliz i 57. dear wi loving mother of Chaifent ordans, Beacons y of Bottlesford teral at the P but Si Ciles.
	VILLIERS-SARTI 1983. at home (Stephen Franch her request the delayed until after taken place. VINCENT. On 2	On 30th Au Divia Mary, wis Villers-Smith is notice has er the Cremation September, at h
	of Paddy and M and Michele, C Vale Cremptorh day, 8 September donalions, if de Hospice Trust. Exher, Surrey, T will be held Marranet Lethin	other of Peter, remation at Pu im, 11 am, T No Rowers, pl sired, to Elmb 14 Church S hantegiving Se in October is
	ossayed imit and taken place. ViwGENT. On 2 in Putney, Marie of Paddy and Mandady, Scientific of Paddy and Maries. On the Hospice Trust. Exher. Survey. Twill be held Margaret. Lothin WILLIS. On 51st Ornston Willis an Peter and Margaret. Willis an Peter and Margaret. Willis an Peter and Margaret. Willis an Feber. See Margaret. Willis an Feber. Willis an Feber. Willis an Feber. Willis an Feber. William Struck William Struck William Struck. See See See See See See See See See Se	in August 1983, i chee Marshall criy of Norton ved wife of the di loving moths arel, Funeral ', 7th Septen Church, Chu
	denly, after a sh much loved sk Elizabeth. The fu on Thursday, 8	a. resweastle of Bardgett & S. Newcastle. 51 August. al sital. Highgate. Our librars. Don ter of David meral will take a Sept. at 2 pm. France.
	MEMORIA	L SERVIC
	GODDARD. A n the late Romaid J with E. L. Johns Marine Cargo S idited with his wi in the indicipater July 16, off the held at St. Michael London ECS. 12 September 13, 19	erreyors, who ever and two children on Salter Scilly ledes, will 1's Cherch. Corn. noon on Tues 83.
	EXPERIBICED EI tram will devel through to Pr rates. Confidentia	

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	And Ri Mi	MORIAN Ibimum 3 Denis adi	SES, DEATH 1_£3.25 a line ines) thenticated inenticated in
	The sender. The 20 Lo	may be st IE TIMES O Gray's I edon C1X SEZ	nt to: ine Read
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	f fallowing d	ay, phone MING I S, atc. o e, 25 a	9.00am an shikation th by 1.30pm. WARRIAGES In Court an line. 07–53
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	Ecclesiatics	BIRTH	IS
	BEAVER (nee Wills (Christoph) BERRYMAN Terese's, b daughter BRISTOL thu 3rd of: a son.	September	, 1983. to Et
	MoLACHLA Cekham, to daughter. (for Viola se	R. – On S Carolusc Juliet Eral of Daniel	ngust to Juar cholas, a dau splember 1st. and Alasteir iy Grace), sis
	Christine or the gift of Catherine Elizabeth. FEARCEY at Ouean Elizabeth of	or Symon of a daugi Fleur), tosamund On 26th of Charlotte per Platts!	st. in Vienna, s) and Antho her (Alexant a sister and Caroline of August, 196 5 Hospital, and Oliver abeth), sister
	King's Coll Jacky thee Gaughter (K	ege Hospi Ktrk) an Zatheripe k	tal. London. d Jeremy – (ary).
	GOLDMINE.		-
		(KURY WED)	Dilleg
		LOGN WEDI	DOME
!	ARDERSON, DEANE. 18.8.83. Church. Co	Coldinate 1	M GEORG Town of Mass. Chriseld 22-8-83.
•	ARICOVRIGIT August, pea hospital, Ri Church Str. W8. Fuper Abbots C: Kensington. September,	r. – On W scofully, in with Violet eet, Kensi el Service wrch, C on Ti et 2pm.	ednesday, 31 her viees, aged 94. bgton, Londo st Si. Ma hugch Strev uesday, 13 followed 1
•	burial at Gri COLACO. September. Stephens / husband of Joyce. Jam Grandfather law to Gil	Sudden Sudden 1983. Jos Venue. Maria Es. Angela to Myra Service W	den, Bucks, aly, on 1 we Maria, of wharia, of what and father and father and fathers Churches
	September, Ashchurch Burtai at I Mortlake, at family and Barpes and S COLVILE Navy on Av	al St Ster Grove. W Vorth She I Lam. B: friends Sons, O1 7- Captain	phens Church 112, at 10an en Cemeler adly missed to Enguiries 43 43 12. G. C. Roy at home, Mur
ı	COLVILLE Navy, on At loved husba of Rona. C ortal service Bishops V Soplember 2 ESSE On A Nortolk, Bri	nd of Gabr remalion e at St P Vaitham 3rd at 2.3 ugust 3.1st ugust 5.1st ugust Frai (Oth Gurk	ielle and fath private. Mer eter's Chorc op Frida; pro. peacefully. peacefully. ha Rifles. ar ha Rifles. ar
1			, peacefully. nk A. Esse, la na Rifles. ar brid. The O Stroud. Glou to Gurit t.G.) Gurit riseley Squar ber lai, 198 80, widow her of Heie
1	Constantin, (Davoi). HADDOS Heton, of Sunningdak Christian Hon Thursd	and mot Dn Septem Broom at copital, Wi av. Septe	ther of Heist mater 1st. List filed Com the Prince pages 5th at 2 pm. 4 i to Harrison effeld Green gham 32163.
	flowers and 40 Harvest Egham, Sun HILL On Rachel, age Colonel Roc loved moti	enguiries Rd. Engl rey. Tel: El Septembre d 79. Be lerick Hill her and	to Harrison effeld Green gham 32163. er 3rd. 198 loved wife and a mix grandmothe
	Egham, Star HILL On Rachel, age Colonel Rod Goved modi Foreral at September, Crepatow, Hilomers on Donations, I Quarte Res HOSEN PROSES Pascelully, Mary Elizal service at 81 on Monday, followed by J. H. Kanyor J. H. Kanyor	at St. As for relati by Family f detired, oration Fo Bank. Che - On	Actions Church one and pa flowers only to St. Arvar and at Nations spolow. 30th Augus
	peacefully. Mary Elizal service at Si on Monday. followed by Crematorius J.H. Kanyor	in a Lor beth, aged Simon Z 12th Ser cremation at 3.30 Lid., 01-9	idon hospital 64. Funera elotes Churci of, at 2.30pm n at Mortial om, Enguirie 87 0787 h 1983, in 9
	Marks Hospi of 14 Ferm Crouch. Wi mother of J Frances a cremation. N if desired.	lei, Fjora, lea Road, dow of I ohn and g nd Mai lo flowers to St. Mi	aget 82 year Burnham-or Hedley Lami randmother 4 tip. Privat but donation arks Researc
•	Road. Londo ROCTOR. (at home, in h K.C.B., of l Loved and father Fundalion on Fi	n E.C.1. On August its 78th ye Lewes an loving ral service idea, Servic	30, pracefull ar. Sir Dennis d Malaucen husband and ce and crem tember 9. a
1	iorium, Bear welcome Fa wished, dom Friends of V Memorial an WYCROSS. Amerikan F	Road, Brimity flower attens to 7/10/14 Horizontal Attended To Atte	ghton, Friend es only, but, the League of spital, Lewer stater agust 31 st. a lary Elizabet describer
	Foundation. Road Londo ROCTOR. 4 horne, in h K.C.B., of v Loved and father Fun alion on Fi 12.00 noon. Tortum, Bear welcome Fa Welcome Fa Welcome Fa Welcome Fa Welcome Fa Heconia II Friends of V Memorial ar Friends of V Memorial ar Kennoth ar Exzebeth, L Jordans Lam Bucies, form Crantibam. Crantibam. Crantibam. Crantibam. L Jordans Lam Bucies, form Crantibam. C	id loving ale of C e. Jordans. erty of B Funeral a saliont S 1.15pm.	mother of antioni End. Beaconsteld ottesford and the Paris. Glies. St.
v	1983. at hor Stephen Fra her request delayed until taken place. INCENT. O in Putney, M.	ne Olivia incis Villi incis Villi this noti after the C a 2 Septem arion, grea	Star August Mary, wife o ers-Smith. A ce bas beer cremation ha nber, at horse tily loved wife
	Taken place. IMCENT. O In Pulney, M. of Paddy an and Michele Vals Cremal donalions, if Hospice Tru Eshar, Surre will be hel Margaret, Do VILLIS. Oo	Crematic orium, 11 aber. No si desired, st. 14 Cr v. Thanker id in Oc thissay, EX	on at Putner and, Thurs owers, please to Elimbridge nurch Street riober in E
¥	Margaret. Lo Oruston Wi Newcastle, I. Linlingow, k Robert Willis Peter and N Pro, Wedner Holy Trinst Cardens, Jes Tyne, Flower 571 Westgale 1846HT.	51st Augustis thee contents of the contents of	si 1983, Mary Marshail), di Marshail), di Marshail), di Marshail 24 September h, Churchil
¥	Gardens, Jes Tyne, Flower Tyne, Flower S71 Westgale FEIGHT. Whitington i- denly, after a much loved Elizabeth. Th on Thursday enquiries to Lambs Condu 405 4901	mond, Ne s to J. Bar Rd., New On 31 A tospital. H short ilin slater of glueral v	weasile upor aget & Sons astile, agust, al the lighgate, sud lighgate, sud lighgate, sud on the sud of the sud on the sud of the sud on the sud
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6.30 Breakfast Time. With Frank Bough and Selina Scott on duty with news at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30; Sport at 6.43, 7.18, 8.18; Russell Grant's zodiac 8.30-8.46; Family Finance 6.45-7.00; Food and condition with Gl cooking with Glynn Christian, 8.45-9.00.

1.00 News, weather. 1.27 Financial Report and subtitled news.

1.30 Chock-a-Block. Rhymes for toddlers. 1.45 Closedown. Trades Union Congress. The start of direct, daily coverage from Blackpool, with Lord Scenion joining the BBC commentary team. 4.20 Play School. (see BBC 2, 10.30am) 4.40 Artiser the Kid. Ten-year-old takes bungling bandits in hand. 5.05 John Craven's

5.10 Blue Pater Special. How Goldie's puppy, Prince, became a fully trained guide 5.40 News, weather.

5.05 South East at Six. 6.30 Fair Comment. The choice of resolute Nick Ross to handle this thematic series of viewer comments and questions is something like a stateme serious intent, though the BBC is unlikely to beat itself about the head with a cosh, when a custion will do. John House Davies, the Head of Light Entertainment, is the first

executive to answer charges, on comedy. 6.40 Top Secret. Variation on Twenty Questions returns with Barry Took in the chair, and Liza Goddard, Chris Kelly, Jan Leeming and Alfred Marks as opening inquisitors.
7.10 Bellemy's New World. The

buoyant botanical guardian, David Bellamy, advances on America with an object lessor n conservation: Two bricks in the loos of lush Beverly Hills could save California's Mono Lake from completely drying up. As eager and entertaining as ever, Bellamy is not above pulling his own beard. While ring on the crucial water shortage, he passes through nt Valley, scene of so many Hollywood westerns in't seen Wayne for years" he mumbles in a delightful little throwsway. Highly recommended.

7.40 Hi-de-hit Repeat series Sentences recidivists to 12 more weeks at Maplins holiday Camp, where the snobbish Yvonne and Barry refuse to have Ted Boyls at their chale soiree (r).

Paporama: Bevond Deterrence. The delicate balance of terror since the war has resulted in a MAD (that's Mutually Assured Destruction dively peaceful world my masters. But Tom Mangold's "past the SALT" report worries that President Readan's ambitions to mount entry posts in space, armed th mys. belicose computers could make potential epemies

dangerously jumpy. Humpteys. 9.25 The Godfather-the Comple Story. Not so much a movie, more a mini series, as Francis Ford Coppola's Mafis masterwork begins at the beginning for four nightly instalments (see *Choice*). 11.00 Film 83. Barry Norman's cinema series returns with reviews of Steven Spielberg's The Twilight Zone, a portmantage poture in homage to the virtiage television series about to be re-run on BBC-2, and Merry

Oshima-Bowle p-o-w pic. 11.33 News Headines. 11.35 Propaganda With Facts. Propagandist cinema in the 1940s (r). 12.00 Weather and closedown.

Tv-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain. Anne Diamond and John Stapleton present news at 6.30, 7,00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00, 9.23; sport at 6.35, 7.40, 8.30; today's papers 8.25; studio guest Larry Grayson at 7.33; Duran Duran video 7.55; Star romance with Denis and Edna Healey at 8.05; Medical advice

ITV/LONDON

followed by Sesama Street. 10.25 Science International. 10.35 Friends of My Friends. Musicians of the Soult, 11.90 Little House on the Pre Serial. 11.50 Certoon Time. 12.00 We'll Tall You a Story, 12.10 Let's Pretend, 12.30 The Questors, Plastics now balling used for sports cars and artificial arteries.

Name: 1.20 Themes News. 1.30 Turning Point. Another series of inspirational 1.00 Ne interviews by Cofin Morris. His first guest, Aficia Brinton, was ed.untreatable after nine suicide attempts and hideous self-abuse. Now she writes, paints, composes, and is happily married.

2.00 Film: Quest For Love (1971) Sci-fi from a John Wyndham story. A physicist (from Bell) blows himself to kingdom come, where he discovers that his wife (Joan-Collins) still distikes him. Director Raiph Thomas had good support from Denholm Effort Laurence Naismith, Juliet Harmer, Simon Ward. Biockbusters. TV board game for sixth-formers is presented 3.30 Blocks

daily by Bob Holness. 4.00 We'll Tell You's Story (r) 4.15 Dorte. She's a cool cat in cartoon series with no dialogue, only meaningful misows. 4.20 He-Men and Masters of the Universe. New animated adventure series.

A.45 A Musical World:
Stepping Out. Second half of black message-musical, by cleak message musical, by teenagers from the Black Country who can't follow in their fathers' footsteps because they can't get a job. Different Strokes. School builles pick on Amold.

News. 6.00 Thames News. 6.25 What it's Worth ... Consumer advice. 5.35 Crossroads, Banny and his mouse put Sharon in a hole. : 7.80 The Krypton Factor. Two men two women in penultimate

Coronation Street Opening night nerves for Mike Baldwin as the Graffiti Club awaits the invited worthles of Weatherfield. 8.00 Benny Hill takes the holy out. of Hollywood (r).

8.30 Reilly - Ace of Spice. The £4% million blockbuster from Euston Films deals with the life and loves of Sidney Reilly, an amourous adventurer almost too etaractilizery for belief: Sam Nett plays him, white others involved in this first of 12 chapters include Leo

Rodway, Jeananne Crowley and Sebastian Show (see choice). 18.00 News at Ten, followed by Thames News Headlines. 10.30 Film: Someone's Killing the World's Greatest Models 1979) Haute coulure can't tride a plot that's been worn tripachare by continual use since Agatha Christie's Ten Little Niggers was embraced by Hellywood and Rene Clair in 1945. Here it's former. fashion queen Eleanor Parker whose comeback gala on her

> Just a quietly-spoken. against good looking girla. Jessica Walter also stara. persussive argument in favour of political change. **Hight Thoughts.** On security. 10.55 Newsnight expressed by Monsignor Bruce Kent. Then Closed 11.55 Clo

mountaintop retreat is rulned by a mass killer with a grudge

Sam Neft: Relly - Ace of Spies (ITV, 8.30pm)

BBC 2

6.05 Open University: Recilining the City, 6.30 Continental Car at the EEC. 6.55 Mathematical

10.30 Pley School With Johnny Bell (as on BBC 1, 4.20pm). 10.55

Closedown.
4.15 Trades Union Congress. Back to Blackpool. 5.00 Interval.

5.10 Comparing Trade Unions. in British and France.

5.40 F.A.C.T.S. Creating space, in:

6.05 Cameo: Snowdonia (r).

6.15 Wildlife on Two: The

the FA coaching programme.

Mysterious Bee. The secrets of the beenive, filmed by Australian Phil Simon, who's

subject, He's also therally up to his elbows in swarming

the bee's knees on the

bees at one point. (r).

6.40 Honourable Members. How representative are our elected representatives? Not very, according to this profile of the

635 MPs, only 19 were

women, only 34 had been manual workers and none

were black. One third were

public schooled, and more than 400 Oxbridge educated.

a streak in its heir returns with

new presenter Debbi Voller.

king to rock star Paul

first courses prepared by Delle Smith in repeat (if you'll perdon the expression) series.

(1982). Lifting the lid on a new season of TV movies, Bette

Davis plays an elderly music

regain control of her life after

she is wrongly judged to be senile. Alexa Kenin and Pann

snie. Alexa Kenin and Penny Fuller (as toysi granddaughter and sympathetic hospital administrator) provide support in this walding nightmare based on fact. George Schaefer directed.

9.30 One Hen and His Dog In tect

championship. (r)

four young men, in the juridr section of the etepheral

Motives. "I honestly believe I caratolerate fools; but not foolsh ideas," tonight's subject, Bernadette McAliskey (noe Devict) talk loterviewer Dr

unthony Clare, referring to he we years at Westminster as

New years at Westmineter as Member for Mid-Distor. An intriguing, intelligent interview, though no drame of sudden revelation. Mrs Aliskey read psychology at university. She can see the side posts relative.

can see the sign posts quicker than Chire can erect them. But when she speaks of "Them," and "The System" there is

nothing of the persecution complex that any analyst with an audience might hope for.

ier who fichts to

7.05 Riverside. Arts macazine with

7.35 The Best of Delle, Philip and

8.00 Film: A Pieno for litre Cimino

pravious Commons, Of the

uction. 7.20 The Shape of

2. 8.10 Closecown.

Cars to Come, 7.45 Herod and

 If he had not existed, it is highly unlikely anyone would have had the temerity to invent the extraordinary He of REILLY - ACE OF SPIES (ITV. He of MEHLT - MUE of a persea (11 v. 8.30pm) "He's not a gentieman, he's probably a Socialist and he is certainly a Jew", is the Initial character reference supplied by the Secret Service on their first meeting in 1901. But in the quarter century that followed, he was also to become the greatest spy we have ever had, However, tonight's opening chunk of the 12-part, multi-million pound production devoted to his exploits, adopts a softly, softly, catches women approach by

amorous appeal. Sidney Relity (or Signund Rosenblum as he is less

trishly know to begin with) is a courteous, cultured, cool, charming

courted by courtesans, and

CHANNEL 4

responsibility to cover the major political conferences onto willing Channel 4, for

(interval from 12.45-2.15).

amateur operatics, a home-made recording studio and Beatles memorabilis. Hunter

Davies advises us what we shouldn't have given to the scould jumble sale.

Wraps Up this solid series on

the changing face of Britain by tracing how towns have developed since the Romans decamped, leaving behind garrison and recreation towns, such as Bath. Their grid

system was adopted by planners at the turn of this

century, in the well-ordered shape of garden suburbs.

becomes involved in counter-

Michael Ivens, a proponent of free enterprise. A weather

espionage. A case of recheads under the bed?"

7.50 Comment. Opinion-piece from

\$.30 Here's Lucy. Our heroine

7.00 Channel 4 Norms.

forecast follows. 8.00 Spring Fever in Methourne Never one, or Indeed 4, to

overlook a sport not yet

contracted to TV, the channel

prepares us for a season of Australian Rules Footbal with an affectionate look at the

game by north of England lecturer Albert Hunt. He meets

players, owners and fans on a visit to Victoria during the

Stop. Double prize-winning, impassioned, documentary leads off a five-part series on

Celtic origins, culture and

struggles for political recognition on either side of the Charinel, Future films will

eel with Celtic aspirations in stand, Sections, Water and

10.00 Ear to the Ground, Youth megazine features en interview with Dr David Owen

a report on the Edinburgh

fringe featival and young Tories, at summer school,

11:00 Film: Dol's Eye (1982). Interesting feminist film adopts a thirtier format on which to

hang its banner. Sandy Ratoliff, Bernice Singers and

name, semice Singleta and Lyme Worth play three women from different social backgrounds facing common problems living in London. The

problems living in London. The first is an uninsprise mother, resorting to prostitution, the second is a middle-class journalist and the last is a switchboard gal from the least is a switchboard gal from the

North who baby-sits for the other two. It's a sort of

Eightles Up the Junction, written by director Jan Worth

with Annie Brown and Annie

Cottringer.

spring fever of the Finals,

How to Se Cathe: Srittery When the Denoing Hea to

e. Neil Cossons :

5.15 World of Animation, Cartoor

5.30 Making the Most Of , Free

time magazine turns to

6.00

whom Granada supplies a live daily broadcast of the Trades Union Congress at Blackpool.

10.00 TUC 83. ITV sheds its

badly dressed. concentrating on our hero's

quickens the pulse of a vicar's wife. quackers me pulse or a viçar s was. She bissfully compromises herself so that he can slip bis burly Russian captors. Sam Neili plays Reilly with enviable aplomb, a man to wear tie and talks to dine at a rough Russian inn, andmake the peasants feel hethy desead.

 A rifle crack solits the funereal silence and a young mourner also a new and compelling frontispiece to THE GODFATHER (BBC1, 9.25pm), Francis Ford Coppola's Matia masterwork, brilliantly religged for television so

CHOICE

suddenly joins the mourned. It's another round in the deadly game of Skillan tag known as vendetts, it is

Radio 4

6.90 Neers Briefing. 6.10 Farming Week 6.25 Shipping

Forecast.

8.30 Today, including 8.45 Prayer for the Day 8.55, 7.35 Weather 7.00, 6.00 Today's News 7.25, 8.25 Sport 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary 7.45 Thought for the Day.

Summary 7.4e I nough an action of the Sea by David The People of the Sea by David Thomson. First of the parts. The reader is Denys Heavidorne. 8.57.
Weather, Travel.

48.0 News; Start the week with Alan, Whicker.

19.00 News A small country fiving.
Majazzine for people in the countryside.

author:
19.45 Dally Service.
11.90 News: Travel; Down Your Way visits Scarborough, North Yorks:
11.48 Posity Please! Read by Andrew:
Sactus and Margaret Bradley.
12.00 News; You and Yours.
Consumer advice.

12-27 Around the World in 25 Years

with Johnny Morris (today: Thelland) 12.55 Weather; Programme News. 1.60 The World at One: News. 1.40. The Archers 1.55 Shipping

Top Access to Suppose Forecast.

2.00 Woman's Hour: Today's edition includes a "look back on schooldays" item teaturing parents of pupils at Seaumont.

School, St. Aforms, and there is part 3 of Winston, Graham's The Little Walls, read by David.

McAlister.

Voluntier. A second chance to hear last Saturday night's drama production by Ted Moore. leasuring Christian Rodska.

Kathleen Helme and Barrie
Flutter (1)

4.30 Piano Portrait. The Victorian era
munic of Jeseph Asicher.

4.40 Story Time: The Secret Diary of
Adrian Mole, aged 13% by Sus
Tewnsend (8)†

5.00 PM: News magazine 5,50
Shipping Forecast 5,55 Weather;
Programme News.

6.00 The Six O'clock News; Financial
Report.

BBC 1 WALES: 1.27-1.30cm News of Wales Headines, 4.18-4.20 News of Wales Headines, 6.5-6.30 Wales today, 12.00-12.20am The Sky at

tight 1220 News of Wales Headly

- Rigit: 1230 News of Wales Headines, Weather, Close, SCOTLAND; 1, 25-1,30pm.Scottish News, 8,5-8,30 Reporting Scotland, 6,40-7,10 Fiddles, Au. Whiteles, Ar. 7, (new folk series). -12-96 Sottlen News, Weather, Close, MORTHERN RELAND; 1,27-1,30pm. Northern Ireland News, 4,18-4,29 Morthern Ireland News, 4,18-4,29 Morthern Ireland News, 4,18-4,20 Am and St. 7,404,181 and XIII arrier.

12.00 Nothern Ireland News, Weather, Close, ENGLAND: 5.5-6.30pm Regional News Magazines. 12.56m Close.

SAC Starts 10.80am TUG Conference.

-12.45 Interval. 2.20 Mail A

Maldwin. 2.35 TUC. 4.65 PE-Pals. 5.00
Disgyn VR Haul. 5.30 Combdy Classics.
6.55 Dysgyr Y Flevtddyn. 7.00
Newyddion Saith. 8.00 Hapood. 8.30
Taro Tant. 2.65 Caleb Williams. 10.00
Film: Also in jirb Blob (Kirk Douglas).

11.90 Cjcling. 12.45esp Dysgyr Y
Fleyddyn. 72.50 Closkdown.

TYNE TEES As London except: 10.85cm European Falk Tales. 19.35 Adaptation to Ocean Environment. 10.50 Autorey. 10.55 Mystery, Myth and Lapend. 11.20 Cartpon. 11.35-12.00 Kum Kum. 1.20cm. 13.0 News and Lookaround. 2.00 Film: Sabotage* 8.30-4.00 Blockbissins. 5.15-5.15 Mork and Sindy. 8.00 News. 8.02 Sale-of the Century. 8.30-7.00 Northern Life. 12.20cm White in a Drawn, Closedown.

in Helme and Barrie

3.00 Attention Theatre: The

countryside. Morning Slory: "The Brothers" by Brian Glanville. Read by the

that the Corleone saga now begins **TONIGHT'S PROM** at the beginning. Coppola has knitted together both his Oscar-winning Godfather films, managing

winning sociative rithms, managing to restore about soxy minutes of cut tootage into the bargain. Sensing an audience-clasping event, the BBC is stripping all four newly-edited parts between now and Friday night. But such demand on our time is such demand on our time is rewarded by a much more cohesive, fluent and sustained epic with nearperfect work from a superlative cast led by Robert De Niro and Marion

Brando as the young and old clansman Vito Corleone, for whom organised violence is a Family affair. Al Pacino and James Caan (his sons), Robert Duvall (a gangster with a briefcase instead of the traditional violin variety), Lee Strasberg, Diane Keaton and Talia Shire bring the story up to date later in the week.

Handel (Trio-Sonata in F, Op 2, No 6) and Saint-Seens (Pieno No 5) and Saint-Seens (Pieno Conc No 2, with Pascal Roge).1

with Seven Seals).†
10.00 Music for Two Planes: Ravel

nthony Chorale).†

6.30 Cuote. Linguote With Cella Haddon, Ludovic Kennedy, Dr. John Ree, and Coan Welland (f).
7.00 News, The Archers.
7.20 Start the week with Atan Whitcher!
8.00 The Monday Play: Traitors, by the Australian dramatist Stephen Sewell Drame, set in Russia, in 1927, about the effect on the life of Arma (Miriam Margolyes) of the ideological conflicts between the Lerinists and Trotskyfsts that were then at their height.
Co-starring John Rowe, Already 1.05 News.
1.05 The Passions of the Sout:
Baroque music from France and
Italy. Includes Monteclair's Co-starring John Rowe, Already seen at the Hampstead Theatre Club in London, The visiting producer from the Australian Broadcasting Corporation is Frank Zeppel. cantata Le Triomphe de la

6 Kaleisoscope: Includes a review of the film version of Joseph Papp's stage production of The Pirates of Penzance. 8.59 Weather. 10.00 The World Tonight: News. 10.30 Science Now. Recent

10.30 Science Now. Recent discoveries and developments.
11.00 A Book at Bediane: The Member of the Wedding' by Carson McCullers. First of ten parts. The reader is Gayle Humicutt.
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Travellers' Tales Jersmy Slepmenn recounts the adventures and reflections of composers abroad. Tonight, Mozart in Italy, With Greham Seed. Seed. News; Weather.

News; weamer. Shipping Forecast. ENGLAND: VIH with above except: 6.25-6.30am Weather; Travel 1.55-2.00pm Listering Corner 5.50-5.55 PM (cor 11.00 Study on 4: Going Solo 11.30-12.10am Open University.

Radie 3

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News,
7.05 Morning Concert: part one.
Stradella (Sonata for trumpet and strings), Liszt (Mephiato Waltz: Jorge Bolet), Schebert (An den Mond: Abanblider, Bly Ameling), Bach (Concerto in C, BWV 1061),†

8.00 News. 8.05 Morning Concert: part two. Puccini (Capriccio sinfonico),

7.30 Wagner: Siegfried klyft. 8.10 Shostakovich: Symph. No 8. The Concertsabouw Orches-tra is conducted by Bernard Flattink. On Radio 3. In

9.05 News.
9.05 This Week's Composer: Franz Schmidt (1874-1939). The world include the Camival Music and Intermezzo (Notre Dame), the slow movement from the Plano Contact in Count the schegzo Quinter in G; and the scherzo from the String Quartet No 1 in A; and The Lamb (from the Book with Seven Seels).†

(Sites auriculaires), Coptand (Danzón cubano) and Liszt (Reminiscences de Don Juan), Ralp Markham and Kenneth

Rap Markham and Kenneth
Broadway.!

10,35 Mathias: the Royal Philharmonic
Orch Play the Symphony No 1.1

11.15 Songs of Love and Longing: with
Patrizis Rozario (soprano) and
Mark Troop (plano). Works by
2 other, Reichand, Schubert,
Besthoven and Mendelsschn.!

11.50 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra:
Schoenberg (Pive Orchestra:
Pleces), Mozart (Plano Con No
24, with Lillian Kellir, plano), and
Brahms (Variations on the St
Anthony Chorale).!

caritata Le Triomphe de la Constance; and Tartini's Violin . Sonata in C minor, Op 1, No 8.1 2.00 Music by British Composers: BBC Concert Orch play Edward German's overture Nell Gwyr; Michael Berkeley's Romaunt de la Rose; Eiger's Susum Corde; Wilfred Josephs's Divertimento; and Tomitison's Suite of English Folk Dances.†
3.60 New Records: Includes Martyn Hill and Graham Johnson in Schubert's song-cycle Die

Schubert's song-cycle Die schone Mullerin, Mozart's

schone Mullerin; Mozert's
Symph No 29; and Debussy's
Danse secree at danse profene
(Narroy Allen, harp, and the Los
Angeles Chamber Orch).†
4.53 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure; presented
by Peter Barker.
6.30 Music for Organ: David
Lumsden, in the Royal Festival
Hall, plays Mendelesohin's Hall, plays Mendelsohn's Pralude and Fugue in C minor, and Sonata No 4 in B flat major; and Bach's Toccata and Fugue in F, BWV 540.†

7.10 The Ancrexic Cuckoo: Timothy West reads Jack Emery's story(r).
7.30 Proms 88: from the Royal Albert

Hall. Part one (see panel).

7.50 The Living Post: Poems from the collected works of Christopher Logue, read by the post himself.

8.10 Proms 83: Part two (see panel).

9.25 A Eulogy of Baldness: Derek Godfrey reads Augustine Fitzgerald's translation of the work by Synesius of Cyrche. work by Synesius of Cyrebe. 9.55 La Serva Padrona: Pergolesi's La serva regords a regords a wo-pert intermezzo, sung in Italian, is performed by Carmer Bustamente (sop) and Renato Capecchi (bass). With the English Chamber Orch.†

10.45 Jazz in Britain: with Charles Fox. Facturing Sphere.†
11.15 News. Until 11.18.
VHF ONLY - OPEN
UNIVERSITY: 5.15-5.35a Home Deetgr. 11.20pm Mill the Reformer, 11.40-12.00 Nemedic Art.

Radio 2

News on the hour every hour (except 8.00pm and 9.00). Major bulletine: 7.00pm, 8.00, 1.00pm, 5.00 and 12 midnight (NEF/MW), 5.00 Ray Moore.† 7.30 Terry Wogen.† 10.00 Jimmy Young.† 12.00 Music all the Way.† 12.30 John Craventincluding 2.02 Sports Desk. 4.00 Devid Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 6.00 Steve Jonest Including 5.02 Sports Desk. 4.00 Devid Hamilton including 4.02, 5.30 Sports Desk. 6.00 Steve Jonest Including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium wave only). 7.26 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Alan Des with Dance Band Days and the Big Bend Era.† 8.45 Humphrey Lyttekon with the Best of Jazz.† 9.30 Star Sound a musical look at the world of films, including 9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 Pop Score. 10.30 Stuart Hall Show (stereo from midnight). 1.00em Jimmy Young from midnight). 1.00em Jimmy Young with Two's Best † 2.00-5.00 Charles Nove introduces You and the Night and

Radio 1

News on the half-host from \$.30am until \$.30pm and then 10.00 and 12.00 midnight (MF/MW). \$.00am Adrian John. 7.00 Miles Smith. \$.00 Steve Simon Bates. 11.30 Andy Peebles, including 12.30 Newsbest. 2.00 Steve Wright. \$.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbest. 7.00 Piatform 9 with Janice Long. \$.00 David Jensen. 10.00-12.00 John Peel-IVHF Radios 1 and 2 5.00am With Radio 2 12.-5.00am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE 8.00em Newsdesk, 6.30 Beler's Half Dozen.
7.00 World Neve. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours.
7.30 ARTHUR. and MARTHA. 7.50
Recording of the Week, 8.09 World Neve. 8.29
Reflectore. 8.15 Peebles' Choice. 8.29
Anything Goes. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Review
of the British Press. 8.15 Waveguide. 8.25
Good Books. 8.40 Look Aheed. 245 Music.
Now. 10.15 Kings of Jezz. 11.09 World News.
11.09 News About Britein. 11.15 Off the Label.
11.30 ART.H.U.R. and MARTHA. 11.50
Recording of the Week. 12.00 Radio Newspeet. 11.09 News About British: 11.15 Off the Label.
11.30 ART.H.U.R. and M.A.R.T.H.A. 11.50
Recording of the Week: 12.00 Radio Newsreel.
12.15 Brain of British: 1933. 12.45 Sports
Round-up. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Twenty-Four
Hours. 1.30 Cricket. 1.45 The Ten
Commandments. 2.15 No Phonies. 2.38
Cricket. 2.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Outlook.
4.00 World News. 4.09 Contenentary. 4.55
Musical Yearbook. 8.00 World News. 2.09
Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary. 8.30
Sports International. 9.00 Network UK. 9.15
What's New. 9.30 Sax Apped. 10.00 World
News. 10.09 The World Today. 10.25 Book
Cricice. 10.30 Financial News. 10.40
Reflections. 10.45 Sports Roundup. 11.00
World News. 11.99 Commentary. 11.15
Cassical Record Review. 11.30 Brain of Britain
1983. 12.00 World News. 2.09 News About
Britain. 12.15 Radio News. 12.09 News About
Britain. 12.15 Radio News. 12.09 News About
Britain. 12.15 Radio News. 2.09 News About
News. 2.09 Review of the British Press. 2.15
Network UK. 2.30 Sports International. 3.09
World News. 2.09 Review of the British Press. 2.15
Network UK. 2.30 Sports International. 3.09
World News. 2.09 News About Britain. 2.15 The
World Today. 3.30 John Ped. 4.45 Financies
News. 4.55 Reflections. 5.09 World News. 5.09
Twenty-four Hours. 5.45 The World Today.
(AB times is GSIT) WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN.

1 Starco. **Black and white. (r) Repeat.

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

CENTRAL As London except:
9.25em Sucrit Land of
the Finns. 9.45 Welcome back Kotter.
19.15 Music at the Castles and
Chateaux. 11.00-12.00 Laurel and
Hardy 1.20pm Central News. 1.30
Come Close. 1.45 Film: Botany Bay(James Mason). 3.30-4.00 Young
Dottors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.087.00 News. 12.20pm Come Coles. 12.95 7.00 News. 12.20am Come Close. 12.35

GRAMPIAN As London except:
Sept. 10.25 Nature of Things. 11.25 Physing Kerl. 11.50-12.00 Centron.
Sept. 11.50-12.00 Centron.
Sept. 11.50-12.00 Centron.
Sept. 11.50-12.00 Centron.
Sept. 11.50-12.00 Centron.
Summer at Stx. 8.30-7.00 Star Class.
Summer at Stx. 8.30-7.00 Star Class.
Sept. 12.20em. Nature Characterist. 12.20am News.Closedown.

TSW As London except: 10.25am Carbon: 10.45 Wild Canade. 11.35-12.00 Sport Biby. 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.00 Firm: Up The Creek (Peter Sellers). 3.30-4.00 Blockbusters. 5.15-5.45 At Esse. 6.90 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 Deficition. 12.20am Postering Closeficia. Postscriot, Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except
10.25am Cartoco. 10.45
Wid Carseto. 11.35-12.00 Sport Billy.
1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Living
Free (Susan Hampshire). 3.30-4.00
Blockbusters. 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.00 Survival. 12.20am Personal View.
Closedown.

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LY RMANCE" Time ---ded until Sept 24.

SCOTTISH As London except: 10.25am Science International, 10.35 Spread your Wings 11.08 Space 1999, 11.55-12.00 Wattoo 71,09 Space 1995, 11,30-12,00 wasto Wattoo, 1,20pm-1,30 News, 1,30 Turning Poin, 2,00 Film: Living Free (space) Hamps kire), 3,30-4,00 Blockbusters, 6,60 Scotland Today, 6,38 Crime Desk, 6,40-7,00 Edinburgh Manather, 12 20em; left Call hon. 12.20am Late Call,

HTV As London except: 10.25em Societ Skills, 10.50 Abigail.
11.00 Wild, Wild World of Animals, 11.25 Once Upon a Time . . . Man. 11.55-12.00 Cartoon. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 We'll Meet Again. 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00-7.00 News, 12.20am Closedown. HTV WALES AS HTV West except 6.00pm-7.00 Wales

CHANNEL As London except: Starts 12.00-12.10 We's Tell You a Story. 1.20-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Up the Creek. 3.30-4.00 Blockbusters. 5.15-5.45 At Ease. 8.00 Channel Report. 6.30-7.00 Definition. 12.20am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 10.25em-12.00 Firm: Wrong Arm of the Law. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-4.00 Film: Showboat (Howard Keel), 5.15-6-45 Blockbusters, 6.00 Coast to Coast, 6.45-7.00 Police Beat, 12.20em Company, Cheantenn.

BORDER As London except: 10.25am Fether Murphy. 11.20 Wonders Of The Underwater World, 11.45-12.00 European Folk Tales, 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors, 5, 15-5,45 Blockbusters, 6,00 Lookaround, 6,36-7,00 What On Earth, 12,20am

GRANADA 10.30sm Stingray-10.50 Dick Tracy, 11.00 Possidon Files, 11.50-12.00 Cartoon, 1 20cm Granada Reports 1 30 Sept. Travels With My Aunt (Maggle Smith). 3.39-4.09 Young Doctors. 5.16-6.46 Blockbusters. 6.00 Sons And Daughters. 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports. 12.25am Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 10.25cm Greatest Thinkers. 10.55 Mountain Men. 11.05 Talking Drums and Storytellers. 11.55-12.00 Professor Kitzel. 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Firm: Living Free (Susan Hampatire). 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Calendar. 6.35-7.00 Private Benja 12.20cm Closedown,

ULSTER As London except:
9.25am-9.30 Day Ahead.
10.30 Professor Kitzel. 10.40 Sport Billy.
11.05 Spelibinders. 11.30-12.00 Laurel and Hardy 1.20pm Lunchtime. 1.30 Fit for Living. 2.00 Film: Living Free (Susan Hampshire). 3.30-4.00 History of the Car. 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Good Evening, Ulster. 6.30-7.00 Lifestyle.
12.20am News, Closedown.

Educational Appointments also on pages 21 & 23

THE QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY OF BELFAST HEAD OF SYSTEMS SUPPORT AND NETWORKING DIVISION The Computer Centre

Inc. Computer Course.

The Computer Course is responsible for the provision of computing servace with Landersky for research and teaching and is contravily in the process of installing new maintrants continuent consisting of a large ECL especial 2008 system. A DEC VAX 11/780 computer is also operated together with a number of detailing providing service from monoce parts of the campus, Constantications are channeled through a GEC 4160 packet switching exchange and a Candadi nuterantic exchange infecuenceting local facilities.

project management.

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round in international Relations including international Parties and Intersitional Law, 50 well as a shoot research interest to the produce of the Thirty
world, and of the Cartinana and Latin American regions in particular, A work
psychologic of eliber French or Spanish would be desirable.

ng knowledge of althor Franch or spagnan woman of Gostrable.

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Apply, giving full curviculum, vibre and, the names of at least 5 reference, to Dr G's himt. Centre for Remote Genting. Department of Physics. Internal College. Prince. Consort Road, London SW7 282 by 33 September 1983.

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ARPHICATIONS are invited for the post of Registerat which will become uscant on his October; 1984. Indicated the richremson of het. 22, following the richremson of het. 22, Application must possess wide administrative expectance at a high level of responsibility. Experience within the state of the s UNIVERSITY OF

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Further particulars and application forms, returnable not labor to labor to labor to labor to laborate laborat inghem, University Pers. Nam., NG7 280, Ref No 893.

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d) there: carrier medity in eniconductors (5 years, S.F.R.C. Telecom Cooperative Grant. Salary not less than £7,630 + £196 (L.A.) with passing le-A besic knowledge of the rel-avant topics (quantum mechanics for (O₁ toled state theory for (II) is Applications naming two referees by 19th Soptember to card-owner sizaks from Proteomor K. Singer, hourse Lebershory, Rogal Hodoway College, Eghata, Surrey. TW20 CEX.

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1984 Up to twelve Kunnedy Schotznichies are offered for postgraduate study in the expedentic year 1984-85. at flar are: and the Massachusett-festinate of Technology. These schotznichies are available to United Liundom candidates who will have graduzated rives a Schilich University or Folylachiek by itse time-of taking up and award in 1984 or wire graduzed not estiler than. July 1982. 1982. Status of Schotzratip \$8,025 pits luition and cost of transactionic travel.

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Expert information System for Scientific System for Scientific System for Scientific System for Scientific System for two Lockweships in the Department of Engineering, Candidates should have a degree in Science or Engineering.

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live an angel" D. Matil. MR CINDERS Music by Vivian Ellis
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COSTUMES CLITTERING BUSBY
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Gdn. "A Triumph - see H" Gily Limits. LYTTELTON INT'S procedulum staget, Tan't 7.45. Toront 3.00 flow prices mail 4 7.45 YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU by Moss Harl & George S. Kaufman.

Israeli convoys retreat south from the Chouf in Operation Millstone

In an operation officially code-the new front line parallel with square miles now still under amed "Grindstone", but more the Awali River. Israeli control. and appropriately translated from the Hebrew as "Millstone", Israel yesterday abandoned some 230 square miles of Lebanon with a speed which reflected national disenchantment with the more granding the state of doise aims of last year's war.

Although the pull-back had not been scheduled to begin until dawn, as early as 10.30pm on Saturday night the Star of David had already been lowered over many hard-won positions in the Chouf Mountains. The retreating convoys made their way through the darkness with green taillights to distinguish them in case of

impatiently waiting to be evacu-ated by the same cumbersome landing-craft which had ferried them there fifteen months ago. Frogmen ringed the boats and Israeli jets flew regular patrols

A few miles further North on shattered outskirts of Damour, we could clearly see the clouds of dust thrown up by the heavy shelling which followed Israel's twice-postponed departure. The air was heavy with the crump of artillery fire, and the area resembled a no-man's-land with no sign of any replacement

forces to take over. Whatever the Begin Government may have wanted, there was no way of disguising the relief among the hundreds of soldiers convenient piece of military pargon used to describe what was in effect a hasty 20-mile retreat to anti-terrorist drive" in the 1.080 the border.

due to leave the Chouf - more

than two weeks ago, a Lebanese

official told me he believed September 4 would be withdrawal

day - and divisonal army staff

meetings had been held between

Israelis and Lebanese to attempt

originally armed the Phalange and brought them into the Chouf.

They later allowed the Druze to

receive heavy artillery of their

content to supply weapons to the

Druze while giving them encour-

agement and occasional artillery

support. It is a melancholy

If the arguments seem academic

now, the guns are not. An Israeli-

supplied Phalangist tank drove

some kind of coordination.

Continued from page 1

We are all very happy to be saying goodbye to the Chouf, explained a beaming 19-year-old private from Haifa. "Of course, we are worried what will happen now to the Druze and Christians, but that is not our war." The weary looking crew of his armoured personnel carrier nodded emphatically. Later, as the Cabinet met to

view the precision with which the withdrawal had been effected against daunting odds. Mr Yitzhak Modai, the Energy Minister, was more specific when asked whether Israel still considered itself responsible for the

ambush.

By morning, scores of armoured vehicles were lining the beach North of Sidon, their crews replied sharply. "I mean, why replied sharply to be evacu-should Israel bear responsibility? Why should we have waited any longer? We have waited long enough and we have allowed

> Senior Israeli officers in Sidon insisted in the face of Lebanese government denials that adequate notice about the pullback had been given to the Beirut governments.

"They have had a year, just how much time do they need?", asked one lieutenant, with a note of despair.

Costing £25m, the redeployment is soon expected to start making significant savings in the present £660,000-a-day cost of Israel's continuing involvement in Lebanon. It will reduce Israeli

Civil war engulfs mountains

by five lorry loads of Phalangist militiamen, all of whom were

stopped at the town of Jamhour -

scarcely three quarters of a mile from the Lebanese Defence

Ministry - by a bombardment of

The Lebanese Army chose to

take no action against the

Phalange – once again reinforcing Muslim suspicions that the Army

is taking the Christain Maronite

artillery positions newly set-up at

To this effect, the Lebanese Army placed a 122mm artillery

piece a short distance from the

British Army's headquarters at

Shweifat on the old Sidon Road.

Druze shells.

own. The Syrians were meanwhile side in the fighting – but content to supply weapons to the concentrated insted on Druze

up the main Beirut-Damascus own position by sending up

The part of southern Lebanon which Israel continues to hold is approachable from the North by only three main crossing points, a

added to the impression of a long-lasting partition. Bearing in mind the fate of the territory conquered from Jordan in 1967, this part of Lebanon has now been dubbed by Israeli doves as "Begin's North

Although more consolidated and easier to defend, the reduced area under occupation is still fraught with danger. This was brought home to us with uncomfortable force yesterday as we drove back towards Israel with a retreating column of tank

At a remote spot 12 miles behind the new front line, the convoy screeched to halt and some of the guards began firing wild bursts of sub-machine gun fire into a nearby orange grove. As the journalists clutched for the regulation flak-jackets, which some had unwisely abandoned in the midday heat, local residents at a watermelon stall gazed on with a practiced inscrutability.

Just around the corner, a 30foot stretch of high concrete wall had been blown across the road by a bomb set off to explode just as the retreating armour was at its peak. "As long as we are in Lebanon, this is the type of incident we are going to have to face," explained a shaken reserve The only way to stop it involved in the redeployment, a manpower in the country by a would be to clear a two hundred convenient piece of military third and soon be followed by yard-wide strip along each side of

direction of Hadeth.

nal force was wounded.

Hadeth, a gun that pinpointed its district, killing nine people and

Amid all this confusion, a car

bomb exploded in the same

Paintings by Sandro

Street, Edinburgh; Mon to Sat 10 to 7, Sun 2 to 6 (until Sept 17).

Great American prints: Whistler to Warhol, Whitworth Art Gallery,

Whotworth Park, Manchester, Mon

to Sat 10 to 5, (Thurs 10 to 9) (until

So this is what we do with lead: Peak District Mining Museum, Pump Room, Pavilion, Matlock

Derbyshire: daily 11 to 5 (until Sept 11).
The wrestling boys; and European ceramics at Burghley House, Stamford, Lincolnshire, Mon to Sat

1 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Oct 2).

concurrently at the Museum of Modern Art, 30 Pembroke Street,

Oxford; Tues to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Sept 18).

Light dimensions - exhibition of

holography and holograms. The RPS National Centre of Photogra-

phy. The Octagon, Milson Street, Bath; Mon to Sat 10 to 4.45 (until

Sept 10).

Blue Bird. and other works by Phillipa Beale. Art Gallery, Civic Centre, Southampton: Tues to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 4, Sun 2 to 5 (until

Fruitmarket Gallery

highway shortly after the Israelis clouds of smoke and dust every left yesterday at dawn, followed time it fired at the local Druze Soldiers of the Queen's Dra-goon Guards, who watched the battles from their rooftop, found shells whizzing over their heads, although by last night the druze had not chosen to fire back in the Lebanese artillerymen also fired barrages from guns positioned across the airport road from the American Marine contingent. The Americans reported no casualties although an Italian soldier of the multinatio-The civilian population of Beirut and the Chouf fared far

Heading south: An Israeli tank escorting an armoured column out of Sidon, its cannon trained on the Chouf The retreating convoys made their way south, the air heavy with the crump of artillery fire

Russians **'mistook** identity of jet?

Continued from page I

Mr Lawrence Eagleburger, the Under-Secretary of State, said yesterday the United States would make the Soviet Union "painfully aware" that if is responsible for the action, which has pitted the "Soviet Union against the world,"

(CAP reports).
The subject will dominate the Madrid Conference, when defence officials of 35 nations meet to ratify the Heisinki Accord on European security, he said. european security, ac said.
Although Mr Eagleburger did
not defail President Reagan's
planned sanctions against the
Russians, he reiterated that the President plans some steps to

punish them.
"The Soviets are going to be painfully aware that the act that they perpetrated last week was absolutely outrageous and intoler-

The Koreans yesterday gave a breakdown of the nationalities of There were 73 Koreans, 39
American citizens, 28 Japanese, 19 Taiwanese, 17 Filipinos, nine Canadians, nine Britons, five Thais, five Hongkong nationals,

wede and one Italian. The airline did not name the passengers. The nationalities of the remaining 29 passengers were unknown.

our Australians, one Indian, one

Later, the airline said it had neluded Hongkong residents with British passports among the nine Brtions listed.

Meanwhile, in Blackpool last night, moderate union leaders were mounting a campaign to-prevent senior Russian officials attending the TUC congress, which opens today (David Felton

The TUC's general council will this morning consider emergency motions condemning the destruction of the airliner amid growing calls for officials, including Mr Victor Popov, the Russian ambassador to Britain, to be stopped from attending the

Today's meeting will discuss at least two motions and Mr Len Murray, the TUC general secretary, said vesterday it was likely the general council will make a statement on the disappearance of The most critical motion has

peen tabled by the Civil and Public Services Association, which refers to the "brutal It asks the unions to express

their "revulsion and condem-nation" of the Soviet involve-ment in the "shocking and barbaric destruction of the jet". Mr James Callaghan, the former Prime Minister, yesterday also urged the Soviet Union to accept an international inquiry.

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

The papers

veekend.

South Korean airliner over Soviet Asian territory last week occupied

many leading articles in both the domestic and foreign press at the

The Sunday Telegraph said

yesterday that it was in the outside world that the Kremlin should be

damaged for the appalling crime of shooting down an unarmed civilian airliner. "The Russian leadership,

for whom amorality is a basic code

of behaviour, is unlikely to be abashed by protests. The Soviet people, living in the cage of a closed police state, are unlikely even to hear of them," the paper com-

The Observer insisted that this

"brutal act" should not be allowed

to hold up the development of arms limitation talks. Indeed, the more

international tension is reduced, the more chance there is of preventing a repetition of the Sakhalin disaster

THE TIMES

Today's events

Royal engagements

Princess Anne will open the XXII Annual Congress of the British Equine Veterinary Association at York University, arrives at 9.15 am The Duchess of Gloucester, Patron, will open the International Society for Prosthetics and Ortho-

New exhibitions Oil paintings by Erik Gleave; Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street.

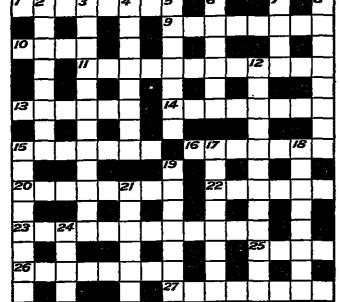
to 5. Thurs and Sat 10 to 1 (until | Thurs 10 to 8, Sun 2 to 5 (until Sept | Roads view. City Museum and Art Ga

Paintings and drawings by icorpe Shirlaw, The Bakehose

tics Congress, at Imperial College of Science and Technology, SW7, arrives 9.30 am. Sun 2 to 5 (until Sept 17).

Paintings and drawings by Jack Knox, Aberdeen Art Gallery, School Hill, Aberdeen: Mon to Sat 10 to 5,

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,226



ACROSS

- 9 Point to Greek letter with curve in the inscription (8).
- 10 Right position of course north 11 Man of theatre has varied views
- 13 Looks for a way up, say? (6). 14 It is to one law-maker lawful. that goes without saying (8). 15 Unusual issue of notes (7).
- 16 Scheme includes also some soldiers (7). 20 Use some silk in one's suit? (8).
- 22 Henry IV's character very weak 23 Poetic hamlet in general, with

church and spreading trees (12).

- 25 In court, witness appears a fool? 26 Space traveller is given a hormone perhaps (8).
- 27 Sadness beginning during this sort of spree? (8).

DOWN

- 2 Persevering type is about satisfied with verse (8).
- 3 Argument against writing to one concerning a war-time measure

Museum Road, Portsmouth: Mon to Thurs 10 to 6, Fri 10 to 4 (until Sept New London exhibitions

George Shirlaw, The Bakehose Gallery, Bennett Park, Blackheath Village, SE3; Mon to Sat 10 to 6,

Paul Klee 1879 to 1940, his life and work; Julio Gonzales, 1876 to 1942, drawings; Homage to Miro for his ninetieth birthday, presented by Joaquim Gomis. Tolly Cobbold Eastern Arts Fourth National Exhibition; four exhibitions running.

1 A scrupulous person, and a persistent one, about money (8). lake (7).

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 8

- board? (6). 7 Some uppish gunners in training
- cabinet in Pitt's day (8). 12 A friend at the gathering appears timorous (5-7).
- 15 Message gives border rent rise 17 Duration of seven 24 on the world stage (8).
- 19 Tales traditionally down earth? (7).
- 21 At which tramps may ride (6). 24 Apostolic performances (4).

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,225 will appear next Saturday

- 5 Day-dreaming parson on the
 - Talks, lectures

 New life for Old Masters, by
 Barrington Bramley, main gallery,
 Salisbury Library, 7.30.

 Antique snuff boxes, by D. B.
 Jones, The Birmingham and
 Midland Institute, Margaret Street,
 Birmingham, 6.30.

Sept 25). Soweto

Talks, lectures

Music Organ recital, Coventry Ca-thedral, 1.05/1.35. Salvation Army Band concert, Sea Terminal, Douglas, Isle of Man,

Silver Chords concert, Promen-ade Church, Donglas, Isle of Man, 8. Offering an obol - it appears odd Plymouth and district Archaeological Society conducted walk on Walkhampton Common, Dartmoor, meet Yelverton bus stop, 6.30.

Anniversaries

Births: Johann Christian Bach, Leipzig, 1735; Arthur Koestler, Budapest, 1905. Charles Péguy, poet and philosopher was killed in ction, Valleroy, 1914.

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one side of the motorway between junctions 10 and 11 (Walsall and Cannock: construction work for the slip closed at junction 2 (M69 and Coventry East): M69/M6 junction not affected. Al: Lane closures at Colsterworth, Lincolnshire; round-

George Stubbs: the anatomy of the horse; drawings from the Royal Academy of Arts, London; Walker about construction work. North: M62: Traffic sharing on carreageway between junction 29 (M1) to junction 30 (Rothwell); Art Gallery, William Brown Street. Liverpool, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 2 to 5 (until Sept 25). reconstruction work. A1: Two-way traffic on one carriageway between Fairburn and Micklefield. West Carnival glass - poor man's Tiffany, Castle Museum, The Castle, Nottingham, Mon to Sun 10 Yorkshire; roadworks. A560: Wes-thound traffic diverted, Carrington

Road, Stockport, Greater Manchester; bridge repairs. Wales and West: M5: Traffic sharing northbound carriageway for three miles between junctions 8 (M50 junction) and 9 (Asbehurch). A55: Temporary signals at Westend roundabout, between Llandudno and Colwyn Bay; roadworks. A483: Single line traffic at Marford Hill,

Clwyd, resurfacing. Scotland: M74: Southbound carriageway closed between junc-tions 4 and 3 (Hamilton and Larkhall), roadworks.

Pain relief fund

Contributions to the Pain Relie Foundation, of which Mr Michae Spring, the disabled yachtsman is a patient (The Times, August 30), may be sent to The Pain Relief Foundation. Freepost. Walton Hospital, Rice Lane, Liverpool L9 9AB.

Bond winners

Someto: the patchwork of our lives; Carmarthen Museum, Abergwili, Carmarthen; Mon to Sat 10 to 4.30 (until Sept 10). Winning numbers in the weekly draw for £100,000, £50,000 and £25,000 Premium Bond prizes, announced on Saturday are £100,000 2QN 196455. (The winner comes from Glasgow; £50,000: 8MZ 167442 (North Yorkshire); £25,000: 1GN 750720 (Lincoln-

The pound

	Bank	Bank
	Bays	Sells
Australia S	1.77	1.69
Austria Sch	29,25	27.85
Belgium Fr	84.25	80.25
Canada S	1.91	1.83
Denmark Kr	15.06	14.36
Finland Mkk	8.96	8.56
France Fr	12.55	12.09
	4.17	3.97
Germany DM		137.00
Greece Dr	147.00	
Hongkong 5	11.60	11.00
Ireland Pt	1.33	1.27
Italy Lira		2370.00
Japan Yen	384.00	366.00
Netherlands Gld	4.67	4,45
Norway Kr	11.65	31.08
Portugal Esc	190.50	181.50
South Africa Rd	2.60	1.85
Spain Pts	234.25	223.25
Sweden Kr	12.34	11.74
Switzerland Fr	3.38	3.22
USA \$	1.53	1.48
Yngoslavia Dur	207.00	180.00

Retail Price Index: 336.5.

New York: The Dow

London: the FT index closed down 2.8 at 705.8 on Friday.

Nature notes

After the corn is cut, rooks and jackdaws search the stubble; flying systematically from one field to the next. House-sparrows thror hedges where stray heads of corn have been left. Some farmers have begun to plough: this brings in the black-headed gulls, who follow the plough as though it were a ship. Besides eating worms and leather ackets (the larvae of the daddy long-legs), they sometimes catch field-mice turned up by the ploughshares. Kestrels and little owls also come to the ploughing, pheasants stalk through the grass at

phesants state through the grass at the field's edge.

Many high hedges are completely covered with traveller's joy, or old man's beard: the greenish flowers are giving way to the fluffy seeds. Hedge woundwort is still in flower in chady groups. in shady spots; red valerian is abundant on old walls and the sides of quarries. Horse-chestnut leaves are patterned with green and yellow, dead brown leaves are crumbing to dust under the limes.

Field grasshoppers sing in chorus in the dry grass, robbing their hind-legs against their wings; great green bush-crickets chirp in nettles and brambles - their method is to rub industrial average closed up 8.64 at 1215.45. their hard forewings together.

Weather torecast

A depression in the North Sea will continue to move away into Scandinavia with a flat ridge of high the British Isles.

6am to midnight

Lendon, SE England, East. Angita, Minimode Mostly dry. bright or surnry penods; vand W moderate, becoming SW, light max temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64F).

SW, central, S England, Channel Islands, S Wales: Bright mervals, two showers dying out wind W or SW, moderate, max temp 16 to 18C (61 to 64F).

E, Central, N England: A few showers dying out, bright or surnry periods; wind. NW, moderate or hresh, becoming SW, light or moderate; max temp 15 to 17C (59 to 63F).

If Wales, NW England, Lake District, lale of Max: Scattered sknewers dying out, surnry intervals; wind W, moderate or fresh, becoming SW, light or moderate; max temp 14 to 18C (57 to 61F). to 61F).

NE England, Borders, Edinburgh, Ounder:
Scattered showers, bright or sumy periods;
wind NW, strong or gale, becoming SW,
roderate; max ismp 15 to 17 C (59 to 63F).
Aberdeen, Moray Firth, NE Scotland,
Orlunny, Shelland: Showers or longer periods

China's communist party news-paper, the People's Daily said yesterday that the Soviet attempt to yesterday that the soviet attempt to cover up the downing of the airliner "only adds fuel to the flame of international indignation. It is intolerable conduct," the paper said in a commentary from Washington becoming W, moderate; max temp 11 to 13C (32 to 55F).
SW, NW Scotland, Glasgow, central Highlands, Northern trained: Showers and Sannty Intervals; who NW, fresh or strong, becoming W, moderate; max temp 13 to 15C (55 to 55F).
Ordiook for temperow and Wednesday; Sunnty intervals, showers at the N, rain or drizzle at times in the S; temperatures near or rather above normal. The New York Times said of the disaster: A measured response requires proper measure of the Soviet offence: a callous attack on

rather above normal: SEA -PASSAGES: S, North See: Wind W, SEA PASSAGES: S, North Sea: Wind W, strong or gale, becoming moderate. Straits of Dever. Wind W, fresh or strong, becoming moderate. Straits of Dever. Wind W, fresh or strong, becoming moderate; sea rough, becoming moderate, but feeth at first; sea moderate. St. George's Channel: Wind W, moderate; sea moderate. It has Sea: Wind W, strong, locally gale in porth at first, becoming moderate; sea very rough. innocent international travel and innocent international travel and commerce on which the Soviet Union also depends. An aroused world should now give notice that Soviet aviation and shipping cannot enjoy innocent passage while those of other nations are put at risk by murderously excessive Soviet securities.

mined to lead such a campaign even as he persists in weary pursuit of other agreements with the Kremlim. Thus to build on tragedy is the meaning of civilization. New Moon: September 7

Lighting-up time London 8.09 pm to 5.50 am Bristol 8.19 pm to 6.00 am Edinburgh 8.28 pm to 5.55 am Manchester 8.21 pm to 5.56 am Perszance 8.29 pm to 6.13 am

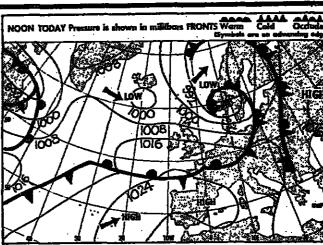
Yesterday

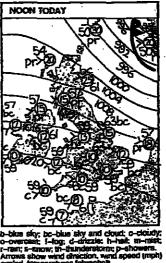
Highest and lowest

Yesterday: Highest day temp: Corlingaby, Lines 23C (75F), lovest day mac: Lenvick 11C (52F), highest raintig Fathouth 0.44h; highest sunshine Teignmouth 6.8hr.

London

Setunday: Temp: max. 7 am to 7 pm, 18C (84F); min 7 pm to 7 am, 14C (85F). Humidity: 7 pm, 60 per cant. Rain: 24th to 7 pm, 0.03in, 5 im; 24th to 7 pm, 0.6th; 8ar, main see level, 7 pm, 1011.1 millions, rising. Yestienday: Teopi: max 7 am to 7 pm, 21C (70F); min 7 pm to 7 am, 13C (85F). Humidity: 7 pm, 72 per cent. Pain: 24th 7 pm, 0.7 pm, 0.7 pm, 7.7 pm, 7.9 pm, 100 pm, 2.9 tr. Ber, mean see level, 7 pm, 100 pl. millions, sheady. DJM

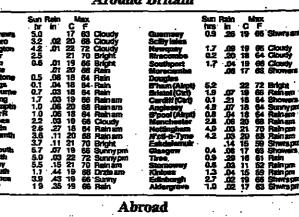




MEDOAY: c. cloud; dr. drizz

High tides AM 12.34 12.8 6.25 10.18 6.13 4.58 10.27 4.28

Around Britain



le; f. fair: r. rain; s. sun; an, enqw; th, thunder

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